Macro Scouting Report Monthly



Darius Dale, Founder & CEO

Disclaimer

Please do not redistribute this email, any information or communications (our "Content") provided by 42 Macro, LLC ("42 Macro") to any other person, including forwarding, posting, framing or publishing any of our content on any third-party website or social media platform without express written permission of 42 Macro.

42 Macro does not provide, and no portion of our Content purports to be, individualized or specific investment advice and 42 Macro does not provide investment advice to individuals. All information provided by 42 Macro is general in nature and is made without regard to individual levels of sophistication or investment experience, investment preferences, objectives or risk parameters and without regard to the suitability of the Content for individuals or entities who may access it.

No information provided by 42 Macro, should be construed as an offer to sell, or a solicitation of an offer to buy any security or investment vehicle, nor should it be construed as tailored or specific to you, or any reader or consumer thereof. You understand and agree that our content does not constitute specific recommendations of any particular investment, security, portfolio, transaction or strategy, nor does it recommend any specific course of action is suitable for any specific person or entity or group of persons or entities. At any point in time, the employees of 42 Macro may own a portion of or all the ETF securities discussed in 42 Macro research Content.

42 Macro research Content is based upon information from sources believed to be reliable. 42 Macro is not responsible for errors, inaccuracies or omissions of information; nor is it responsible for the accuracy or authenticity of the information upon which it relies.

© 42 Macro LLC

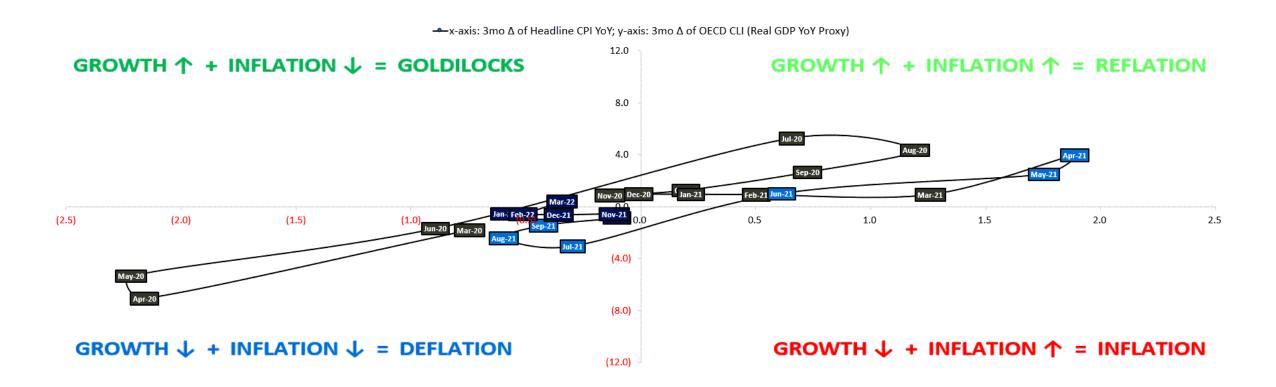


Table Of Contents

- Intro To The 42 Macro Risk Management #Process: 4-20
- Portfolio Construction Summary: 21-23
- US Economic Outlook: 24-69
 - ☐ Upside/Downside Risks To GROWTH: 27-42
 - □INFLATION Is Transitory: 45-53
 - □INFLATION Is Also Persistent: 54-68
- China Economic Outlook: 70-80
 - ☐ Why Chinese GROWTH Is Unlikely To Rebound Anytime Soon: 73-77
- Europe Economic Outlook: 81-89
 - ☐ Stagflation Risk Accelerating Rapidly: 84-86
- Portfolio Construction Guidance: 90-98
- GRID Asset Market Backtest Data: 99-119

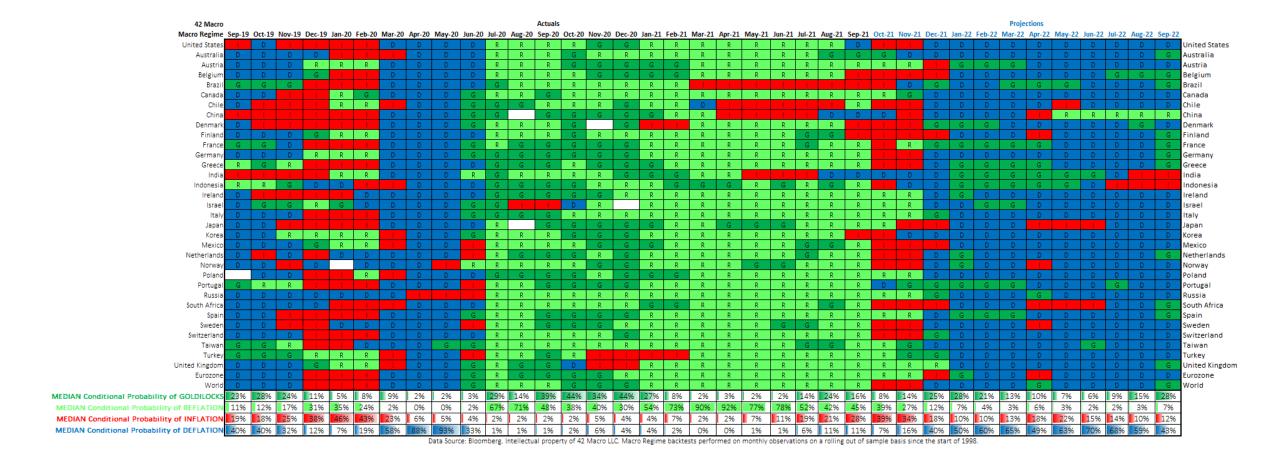


Introducing The 42 Macro GRID Framework, Which We Use To Measure And Map Bottom-Up MACRO Regime Cycles





The GRIDs Are Global





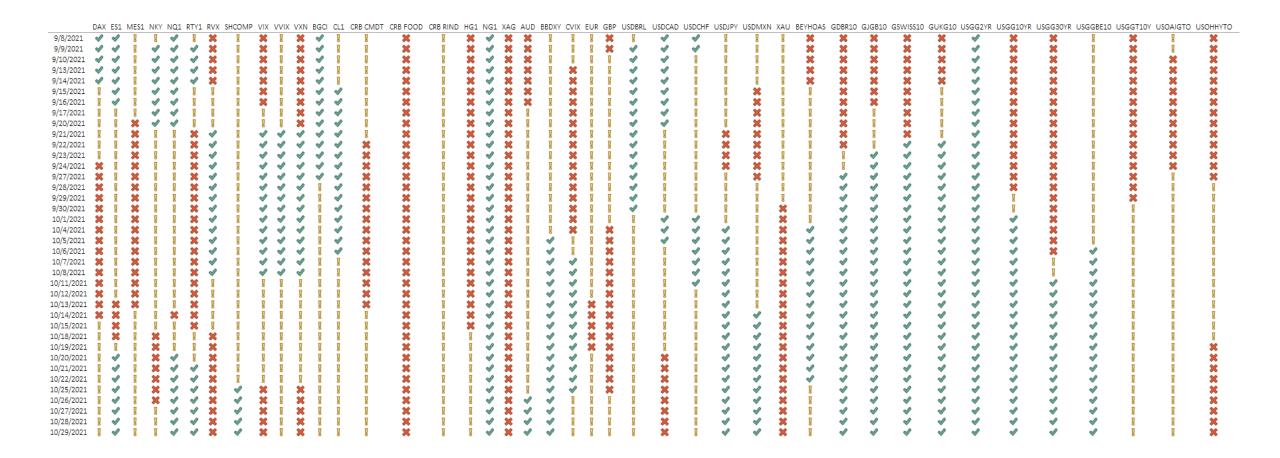
Why GRID Works

- "I knew which shifts in the environment caused asset classes to move around, and I knew that those relationships had remained essentially the same for hundreds of years. There were only two big forces to worry about: growth and inflation. Each could be rising or falling, so I saw that by finding four different investment strategies each one of which would do well in a particular environment (rising growth with rising inflation, rising growth with falling inflation, and so on) I could construct an asset allocation mix that was balanced to do well over time while being protected against unacceptable losses."

 —Ray Dalio, Principles pg. 70
- "Subjective confidence in a judgment is not a reasoned evaluation of the probability that this judgment is correct. Confidence is a feeling, which reflects the coherence of the information and the cognitive ease of processing it. It is wise to take admissions of uncertainty serious, but declarations of high confidence mainly tell you that an individual has constructed a coherent story in his mind, not necessarily that the story is true."
 - -Danny Kahneman, <u>Thinking</u>, <u>Fast and Slow</u> pg. 212
- "You cannot beat the market, says the standard market doctrine. Granted. But you can sidestep its worst punches."
 - -Benoit Mandelbot, The (Mis)Behavior of Markets pg. 249



Introducing The 42 Macro Global Macro Risk Matrix, Which We Use To Measure And Map Top-Down MARKET Regime Cycles (<u>Ticker Key</u>)

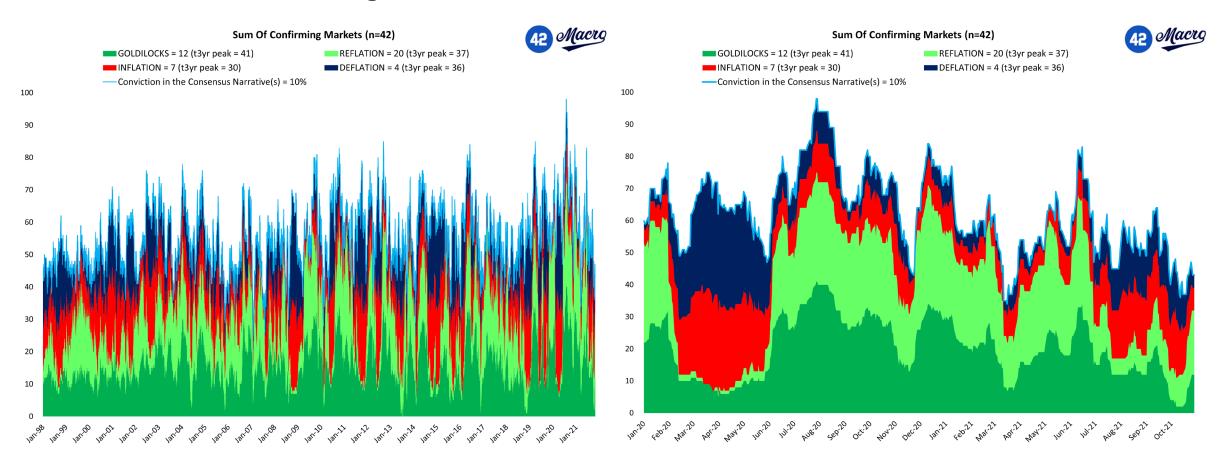


© 42 Macro LLC. Data Source: Bloomberg. GREEN check mark = bullish VAMS; RED x = bearish VAMS; and ORANGE exclamation point = neutral VAMS.



Global Macro Risk Matrix: Sum Of Confirming Markets

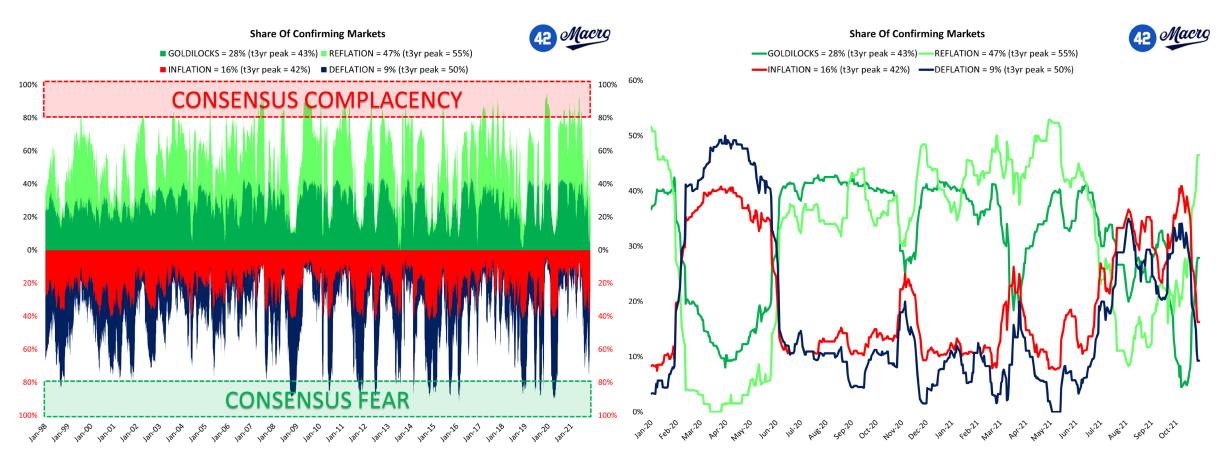
Since Jan-20





Global Macro Risk Matrix: Share Of Confirming Markets

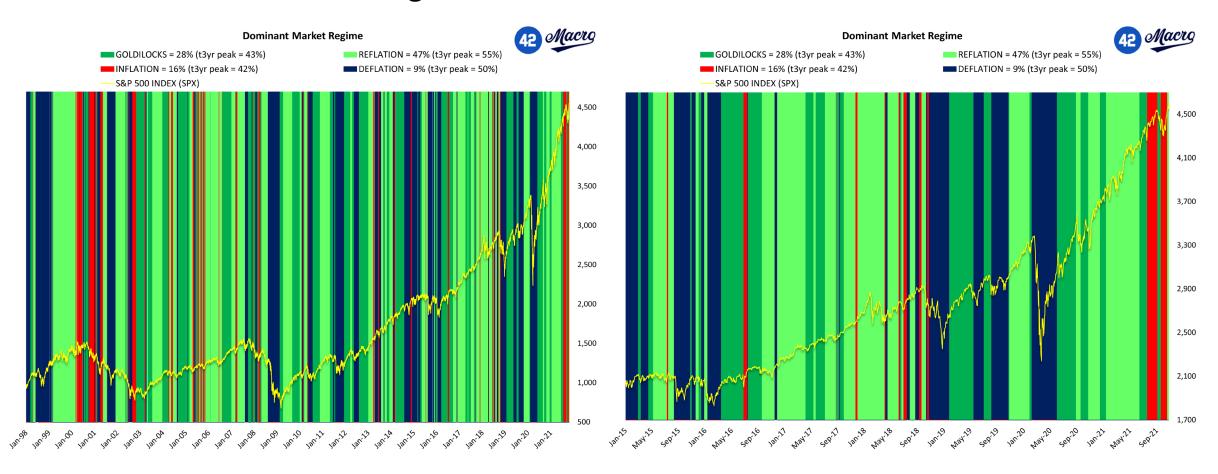
Since Jan-20





Global Macro Risk Matrix: Dominant Market Regime

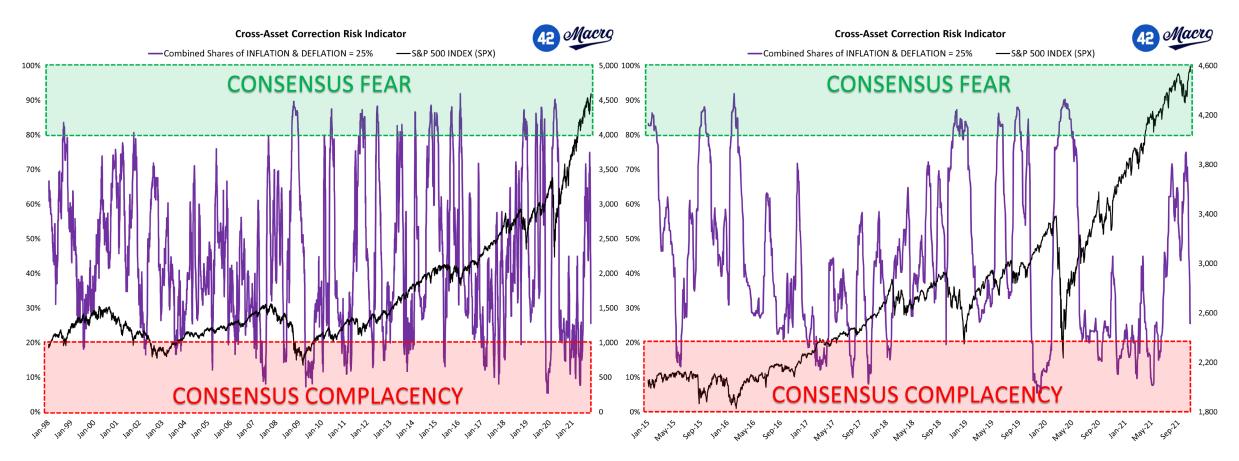
Since Jan-15





Cross-Asset Correction Risk Indicator (CACRI)

Since Jan-15





Top-Down Market Regime Summary Table

Bottom-Up Macro Regime Summary Table

Apr-21 May-21 Jun-21 Jul-21 Aug-21 Sep-21 10/29/2021

GOLDILOCKS Share of Confirming Markets REFLATION Share of Confirming Markets INFLATION Share of Confirming Markets DEFLATION Share of Confirming Markets

	Apr-21	IVIAY-ZI	Jun-21	Jui-ZI	Aug-ZI	26b-51	10/29/2021
ets	37%	35%	33%	26%	24%	10%	28%
ets	53%	42%	24%	11%	12%	23%	47%
ets	8%	17%	24%	34%	35%	35%	16%
ets	2%	6%	18%	30%	29%	33%	9%

BOLD = Dominant Market Regime. End of month values displayed.

	Apr-21	May-21	Jun-21	Jul-21	Aug-21	Sep-21	Oct-21	Nov-21	Dec-21	Jan-22	Feb-22	Mar-22
United States	R	R	R	R	R	D	1	1	D	D	D	D
Conditional Probability of GOLDILOCKS	2%	2%	2%	7%	24%	27%	16%	17%	27%	28%	21%	5%
Conditional Probability of REFLATION	95%	91%	89%	74%	3 5%	15%	24%	22%	12%	6%	5%	2%
Conditional Probability of INFLATION	2%	7%	9%	17%	25%	20%	36%	35%	18%	12%	14%	24%
Conditional Probability of DEFLATION	0%	0%	0%	2%	17%	37%	24%	26%	43%	54%	59%	70%
China	1	1	1		D	D	D	1	D	D	D	D
Conditional Probability of GOLDILOCKS	3%	1%	5%	6%	8%	9%	8%	9%	25%	11%	10%	5%
Conditional Probability of REFLATION	21%	19%	14%	8%	5%	6%	6%	12%	23%	3%	2%	4%
Conditional Probability of INFLATION	65%	75%	62%	49%	34%	33%	37%	45%	25%	20%	13%	43%
Conditional Probability of DEFLATION	10%	5%	20%	37%	53%	52%	49%	33%	27%	66%	75%	48%
Eurozone	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	1	G	D	D
Conditional Probability of GOLDILOCKS	8%	2%	7%	12%	9%	1%	1%	3%	14%	71%	47%	39%
Conditional Probability of REFLATION	90%	95%	77%	60%	57%	58%	53 <mark>%</mark>	53%	3 6%	3%	3%	4%
Conditional Probability of INFLATION	2%	2%	14%	23%	30%	39%	45%	42%	36%	1%	3%	6%
Conditional Probability of DEFLATION	0%	0%	1%	5%	5%	1%	1%	2%	14%	25%	47%	51%
Japan	G	G	G	R	R	R	R	1	1	D	D	D
Conditional Probability of GOLDILOCKS	69%	72%	52%	9%	10%	26%	7%	4%	19%	28%	22%	13%
Conditional Probability of REFLATION	28%	20%	33%	55%	44%	34%	44%	36%	22%	8%	6%	4%
Conditional Probability of INFLATION	1%	2%	6%	31%	38%	23%	42%	54%	31%	14%	16%	19%
Conditional Probability of DEFLATION	2%	6%	9%	5%	8%	17%	7%	6%	28%	50%	56%	65%
World	R	R	R	R	R	R	1	1	D	D	D	D
Conditional Probability of GOLDILOCKS	2%	2%	2%	18%	37%	22%	13%	14%	24%	24%	25%	9%
Conditional Probability of REFLATION	95%	79%	93%	52%	40%	33%	27%	20%	10%	7%	5%	2%
Conditional Probability of INFLATION	3%	19%	5%	23%	12%	27%	41%	39%	19%	15%	11%	16%
Conditional Probability of DEFLATION	0%	0%	0%	8%	11%	18%	20%	27%	46%	54%	58%	74%



What Tends To Outperform/Underperform In Each GRID Regime?

GOLDILOCKS

Top 5 Equity Style Factors

High Beta

Small Caps

Mega Cap Growth

Cyclicals

Mid Caps

Bottom 5 Equity Style Factors

Low Beta

Defensives

Size

Quality

Dividends

Top 5 Equity Sectors

Consumer Discretionary

Financials

Technology

Materials

Industrials

Bottom 5 Equity Sectors

Utilities

Communication Services

Real Estate

Consumer Staples

Health Care

Top 3 Fixed Income Sectors

BDCs

Convertibles

High Yield

Bottom 3 Fixed Income Sectors

Long Bond 0-5yr TIPS

Treasury Belly

REFLATION

Top 5 Equity Style Factors

Mega Cap Growth

High Beta

Cyclicals

Momentum

Small Caps

Bottom 5 Equity Style Factors

Low Beta

Dividends

Defensives

Quality

Large Caps

Top 5 Equity Sectors

Technology

Industrials

Consumer Discretionary

Financials

Energy

Bottom 5 Equity Sectors

Real Estate

Consumer Staples

Utilities

Communication Services

Health Care

Top 3 Fixed Income Sectors

BDCs

Convertibles

High Yield

Bottom 3 Fixed Income Sectors

Long Bond Treasury Belly Short Rates

INFLATION

Top 5 Equity Style Factors

Low Beta

Mega Cap Growth

Quality

Dividends

Defensives Bottom 5 Equity Style Factors

High Beta

Small Caps

Cyclicals

Value

Mid Caps Top 5 Equity Sectors

Utilities

Health Care

Real Estate

Consumer Staples

Communication Services

Bottom 5 Equity Sectors

Energy

Materials

Financials

Industrials

Consumer Discretionary

Top 3 Fixed Income Sectors

Long Bond

EM \$ Debt

5-10yr TIPS Bottom 3 Fixed Income Sectors

BDCs

Convertibles
EM Local Currency

DEFLATION

Top 5 Equity Style Factors

Dividends

Low Beta

Quality

Defensives

Growth

Bottom 5 Equity Style Factors

High Beta

Cyclicals

, Value

Small Caps

Mid Caps

Top 5 Equity Sectors

Real Estate

Health Care

Consumer Staples

Utilities

Consumer Discretionary

Bottom 5 Equity Sectors

Financials

Industrials

Technology

Communication Services

Energy

Top 3 Fixed Income Sectors

Long Bond

Treasury Belly

IG Credit

Bottom 3 Fixed Income Sectors

Preferreds

BDCs

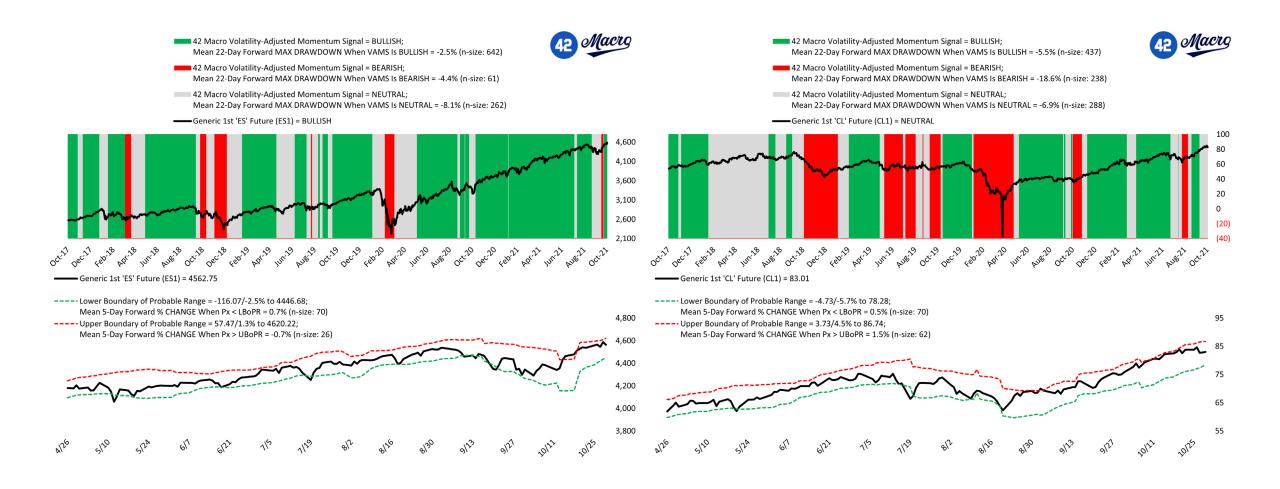
EM Local Currency

© 42 Macro LLC



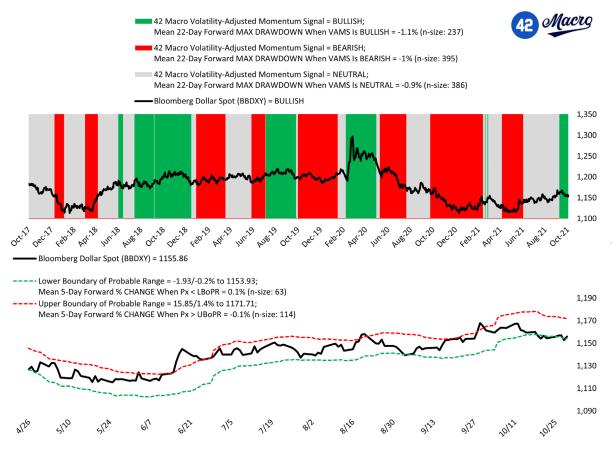
S&P 500 VAMS & Probable Range Model

WTI VAMS & Probable Range Model

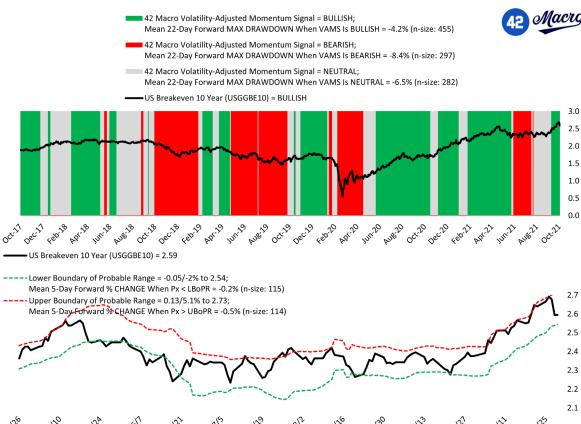




Bloomberg US Dollar Index VAMS & Probable Range Model

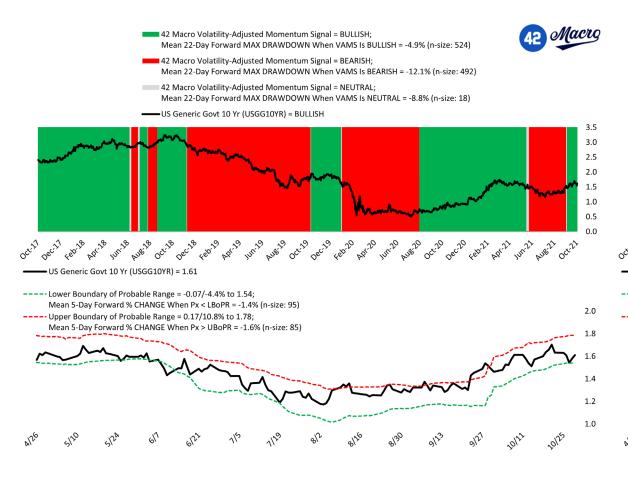


10yr TIPS Breakeven Rate VAMS & Probable Range Model

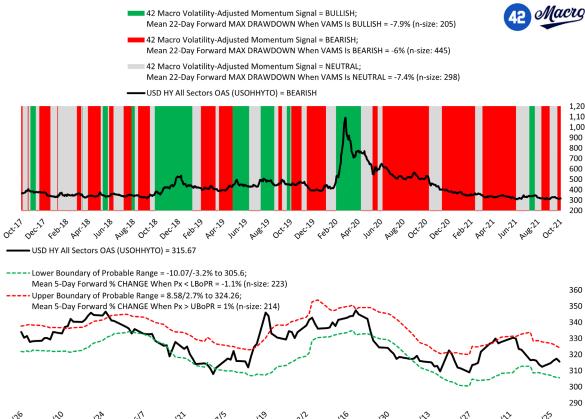




10yr Nominal Treasury Yield VAMS & Probable Range Model

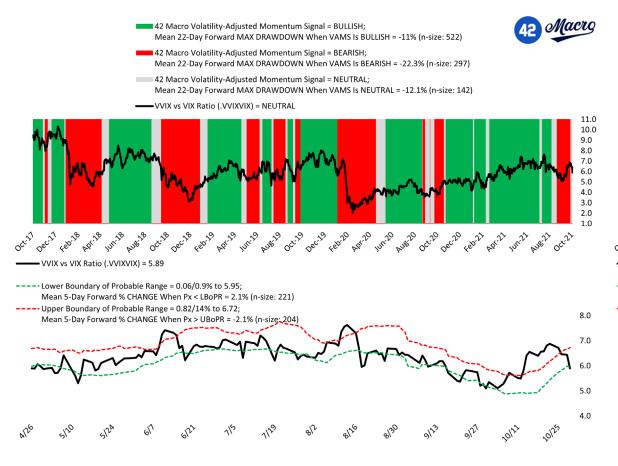


USD High Yield OAS VAMS & Probable Range Model

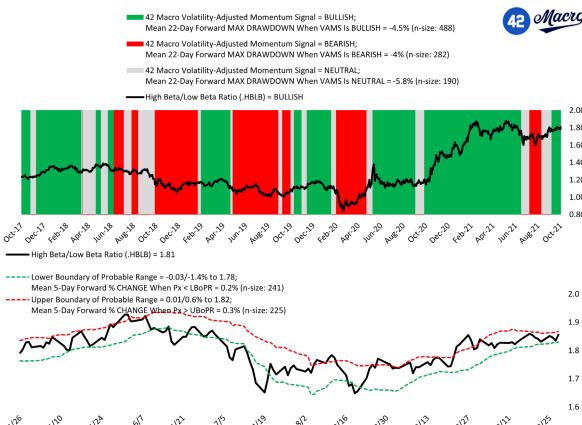




VVIX/VIX Ratio VAMS & Probable Range Model

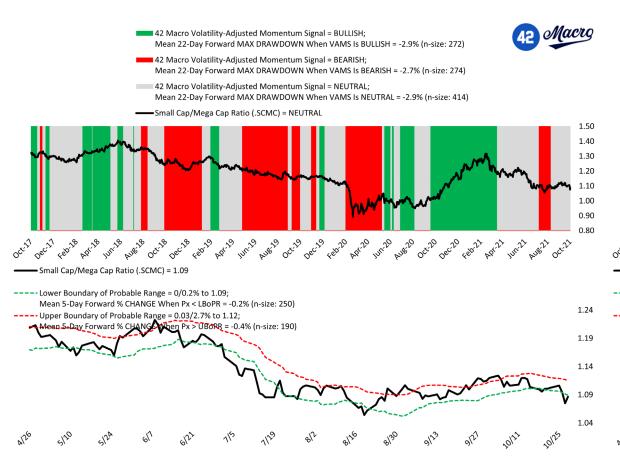


High Beta/Low Beta Ratio VAMS & Probable Range Model

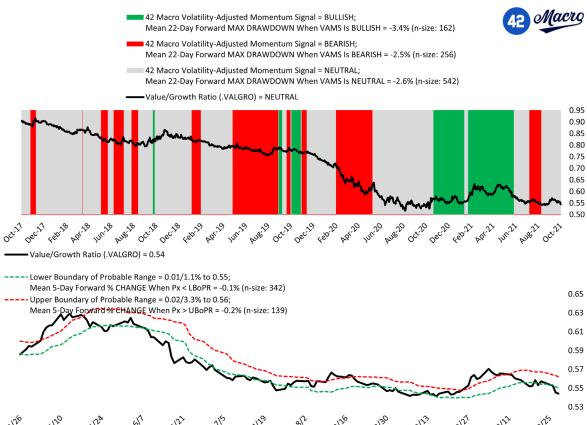




Small Cap/Mega Cap Ratio VAMS & Probable Range Model



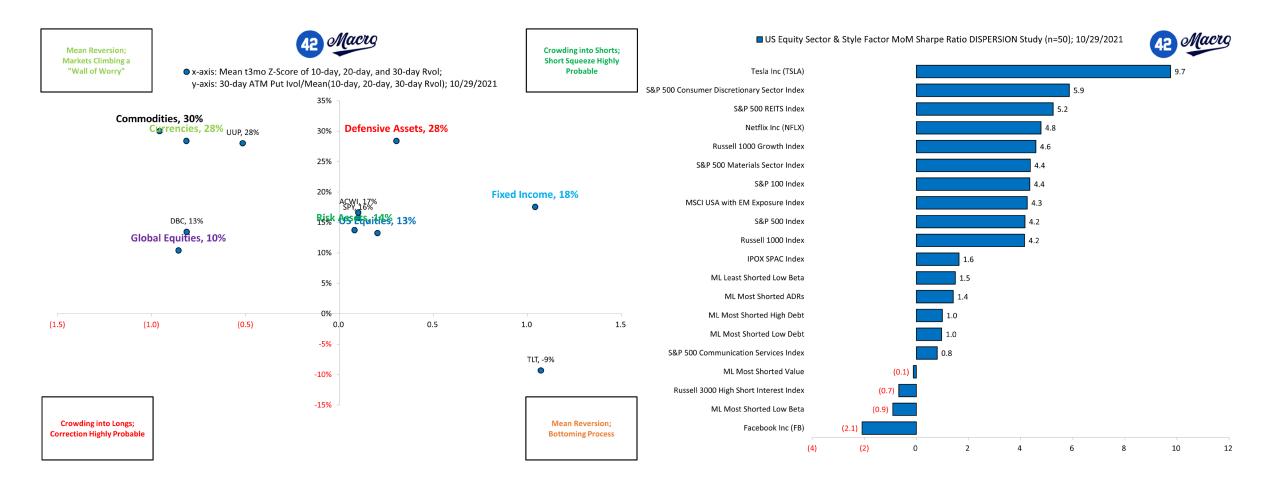
Value/Growth Ratio VAMS & Probable Range Model





CROWDING: Volatility Risk Premia

DISPERSION: MoM Sharpe Ratios





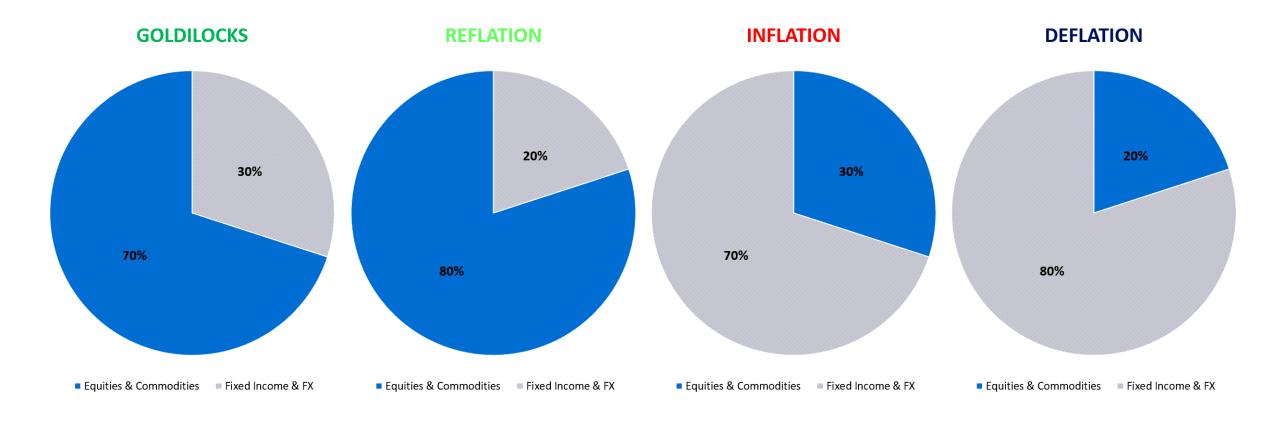
POSITIONING: CFTC CoT Net Speculative Futures & Options Positions

42 Macro CFTC CoT Crowding Analysis	Non- Commercial Net Length	3yr Z-Score	Mean 6mo Forward Performance <= -2σ	Mean 6mo Forward Performance >= +2σ	WoW A	1yr Z-Score	Mean 3wk Forward Performance <= -2σ	Mean 3wk Forward Performance >= +2σ	ΜοΜ Δ	1yr Z-Score	Mean 1mo Forward Performance <= -2σ	Mean 1mo Forward Performance >= +2σ	3то ∆	3yr Z-Score	Mean 6mo Forward Performance <= -2σ	Mean 6mo Forward Performance >= +2σ
10yr	9,243	0.5	1.5%	-2.4%	(176,931)	(2.4)	-0.4%	0.3%	(99,246)	(0.9)	-0.3%	0.1%	(187,417)	(1.6)	0.5%	-0.4%
2yr	(132,600)	0.8	-0.1%	-0.1%	(92,808)	(1.5)	0.0%	0.0%	(103,738)	(1.0)	0.0%	-0.0%	(73,942)	(0.6)	0.0%	-0.1%
3mo Eurodollars	(389,189)	(0.7)	-0.1%	0.9%	(61,813)	(0.3)	0.0%	0.0%	(24,793)	0.2	0.0%	0.0%	(128,614)	(0.4)	-0.1%	-0.0%
5yr	(273,041)	(0.8)	0.0%		54,822	0.7	0.0%	0.1%	(157,690)	(1.2)	0.1%	-0.0%	(219,364)	(1.2)	-0.1%	0.7%
AUD	(74,528)	(1.7)	-0.9%	-2.8%	12,999	2.8	-0.2%	-0.1%	12,635	1.7	2.1%	0.2%	(35,604)	(1.4)	-0.8%	-1.0%
Bitcoin	(2,824)	(1.5)	100.5%	-14.5%	(1,405)	(3.2)	9.7%	1.8%	(1,822)	(3.2)	10.1%	6.5%	(1,728)	(2.5)	103.0%	38.6%
BRL	(658)	0.7	-12.6%	-13.0%	(285)	(0.2)	-0.9%	-0.6%	(6,430)	(0.8)	-1.7%	-2.8%	(22,128)	(1.1)	-14.7%	-15.0%
CAD	(6,355)	(0.0)	1.4%	-2.6%	17,289	2.3	0.9%	0.5%	19,729	1.1	0.4%	0.4%	(16,227)	(0.5)	1.1%	-2.7%
CHF	(18,406)	(1.0)	0.5%	2.0%	(3,715)	(1.0)	-0.5%	-1.9%	(8,194)	(0.9)	1.2%	-1.6%	(24,985)	(2.1)	0.4%	0.6%
Cocoa	15,518	(0.3)	-4.6%	8.2%	(17,683)	(2.1)	2.8%	-2.9%	(3,985)	(0.2)	3.8%	-1.7%	25,979	0.7	6.1%	-0.8%
Coffee	63,032	1.3	-3.5%	-6.3%	(1,678)	(0.4)	2.2%	-0.5%	10,466	0.6	3.3%	-0.5%	9,207	(0.1)	-6.7%	3.3%
Copper	40,619	0.8	-0.0%	6.0%	17,595	2.6	-0.3%	-0.4%	21,329	1.6	-1.2%	-3.1%	19,991	0.6	1.9%	-0.2%
Corn	285,986	0.6	1.0%	26.8%	(4,276)	(0.1)	-4.0%	1.6%	4,322	0.0	1.6%	0.9%	(17,109)	(0.2)	13.7%	-18.5%
Cotton	109,108	1.7	4.6%	-0.9%	(9,276)	(1.4)	0.4%	-1.5%	14,113	0.8	-0.8%	-1.1%	30,922	0.8	12.5%	5.7%
Dow Jones	3,663	(0.2)	10.8%	10.3%	7,968	1.5	-0.4%	0.2%	20,539	2.2	0.5%	2.8%	7,637	0.7	8.1%	8.1%
DXY	35,922	1.3	-3.4%	1.2%	883	0.1	0.6%	0.3%	10,844	1.1	-0.3%	0.1%	23,697	1.9	1.3%	-2.8%
EUR	(11,401)	(0.4)	-2.3%	2.9%	7,685	0.9	-0.3%	-1.0%	(21,111)	(0.3)	1.0%	-0.9%	(59,958)	(0.9)	-4.6%	7.4%
GBP	3,554	0.5	0.3%	-4.8%	14,581	1.7	-0.8%	-1.7%	2,766	0.2	-1.3%	-0.8%	10,029	0.1	2.0%	3.5%
Gold	199,446	(0.3)	1.1%	-0.9%	8,123	0.5	1.7%	0.2%	4,461	0.3	2.7%	-0.5%	(9,781)	(0.3)	2.0%	1.2%
JPY	(112,950)	(2.0)	-3.1%	8.7%	(23,768)	(2.1)	1.0%	-0.8%	(56,614)	(1.9)	0.0%	-1.3%	(55,281)	(1.2)	0.2%	5.6%
Lean Hogs	76,532	0.8	-14.1%	11.7%	(7,961)	(1.6)	-0.5%	4.3%	1,755	(0.0)	-4.4%	7.1%	(12,943)	(0.7)	7.0%	-18.4%
Long Bond	(70,254)	0.4	-3.7%	-3.0%	13,541	0.6	0.7%	0.3%	26,444	0.6	-0.7%	1.6%	37,393	0.8	-5.5%	0.6%
MXN	(38,570)	(1.4)		-3.8%	990	0.3	-1.1%	-0.0%	(19,471)	(1.1)	1.7%	-0.6%	(10,088)	(0.1)	6.6%	-0.8%
NASDAQ	(2,140)	(0.4)	9.8%	6.5%	(1,278)	(0.1)	1.1%	-1.0%	(10,521)	(0.5)	3.1%	0.3%	(4,028)	(0.0)	13.0%	8.6%
Natural Gas	(132,125)	(0.6)	-13.3%	-8.7%	(836)	0.2	2.7%	2.7%	7,487	1.0	7.4%	-1.6%	(6,784)	0.0	-1.8%	11.6%
NZD	6,372	0.8	0.8%	-2.8%	(2,356)	(1.0)	-0.7%	0.5%	(1,728)	(0.4)	-1.0%	-1.2%	3,486	0.1	2.6%	-1.5%
Platinum	16,164	(0.5)	-1.5%	-8.9%	4,253	1.3	-1.2%	0.4%	14,543	2.2	-1.2%	-0.4%	3,689	0.1	0.2%	-4.3%
Russell 2000	(59,280)	(1.3)	3.6%	-8.1%	(10,418)	(1.0)	-8.4%	3.8%	7,575	0.9	5.3%	2.9%	(3,937)	(0.0)	-0.9%	
S&P 400	6,649	(0.2)	20.9%	10.2%	108	0.1	1.3%	1.5%	(2,696)	(1.7)	4.8%	1.1%	(1,037)	(0.0)	10.4%	11.6%
S&P 500	66,525	0.7	12.0%	7.9%	(28,174)	(0.9)	1.3%	2.1%	16,842	0.3	3.7%	3.1%	34,407	0.3	12.4%	9.7%
Silver	30,162	(0.4)	-1.6%	-1.6%	13,972	2.8	-0.1%	1.1%	17,082	2.0	4.8%	-2.5%	(4,679)	(0.2)	-3.2%	-14.9%
Soybeans	36,474	(0.3)	-6.1%	17.6%	(2,676)	0.1	2.1%	0.7%	(12,694)	0.2	4.6%	-1.7%	(63,224)	(0.9)	-2.0%	-1.1%
Sugar	203,658	0.7	-6.0%	7.8%	(38,378)	(2.0)	-1.6%	1.5%	(45,461)	(1.1)	0.6%	-3.2%	(34,241)	(0.5)	-2.7%	-8.0%
VIX	(86,768)	0.1			(13,199)	(1.2)		-16.8%	(24,841)	(1.1)		-6.2%	(36,030)	(0.5)		
Wheat	(18,056)	(1.0)	-4.4%	-10.4%	(6,707)	(0.6)	-0.0%	0.8%	(17,235)	(0.7)	0.0%	-1.9%	(38,527)	(0.9)		-12.4%
WTI	506,352	0.3	53.7%	-1.7%	19,182	1.1	-1.5%	13.1%	75,336	1.9	0.6%	20.9%	(13,763)	(0.0)	-24.1%	0.9%

Data Source: Bloomberg. Intellectual Property of 42 Macro LLC. Trailing 10yr backtests performed on the underlying front-month futures contract for each exposure.

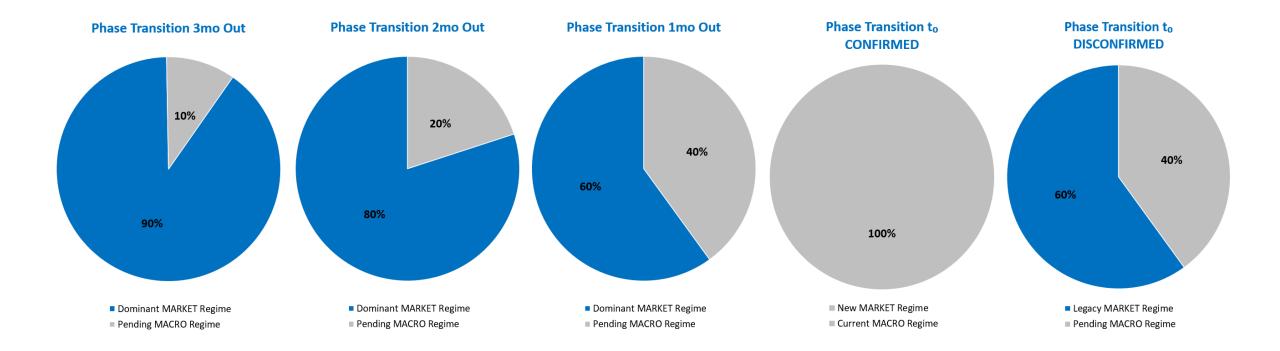


42 Macro Dynamic Asset Allocation Framework





42 Macro Portfolio Construction Process



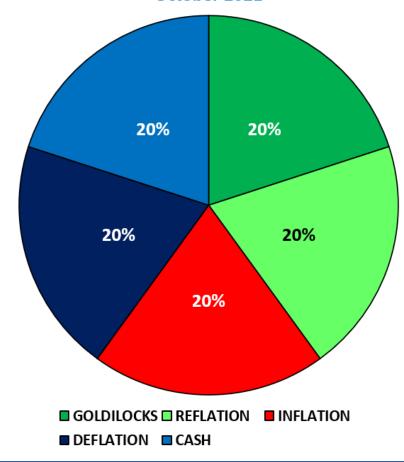


Our Current Portfolio Construction

		GOLDILOCKS	REFLATION	INFLATION	DEFLATION	CASH
Oct-21	TARGET ALLOCATIONS	20%	20%	20%	20%	20%
Ticker	Equity & Commodity Exposures	8%	20%	20%	8%	n/a
BNO	United States Brent Oil Fund LP		4.0%			
DEF	Invesco Defensive Equity ETF				4.0%	
ETHE	Grayscale Ethereum Trust			4.0%		
EUSA	iShares MSCI USA Equal Weighted ETF		4.0%			
EZU	iShares MSCI Eurozone ETF	4.0%				
GBTC	Grayscale Bitcoin Trust BTC			4.0%		
MGK	Vanguard Mega Cap Growth ETF				4.0%	
QQQ	Invesco QQQ Trust Series 1	4.0%				
RSP	Invesco S&P 500 Equal Weight ETF		4.0%			
UGA	United States Gasoline Fund LP			4.0%		
UNG	United States Natural Gas Fund LP			4.0%		
URNM	North Shore Global Uranium Mining ETF			4.0%		
USO	United States Oil Fund LP		4.0%			
VTI	Vanguard Total Stock Market ETF		4.0%			

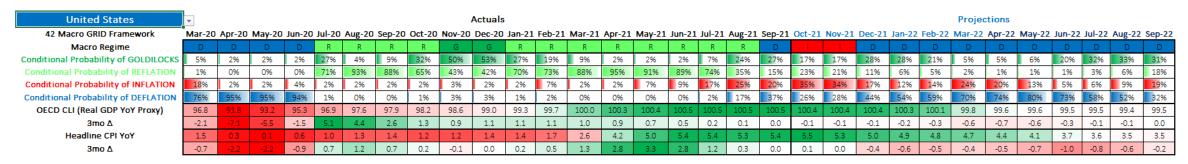
Ticker	Fixed Income & FX Exposures	12%	0%	0%	12%	n/a
EDV	Vanguard Extended Duration Treasury ETF				4.0%	
HYG	iShares iBoxx High Yield Corporate Bond ETF	4.0%				
JNK	SPDR Bloomberg Barclays High Yield Bond ETF	4.0%				
TIP	iShares TIPS Bond ETF	4.0%				
TLT	iShares 20+ Year Treasury Bond ETF				4.0%	
UUP	Invesco DB US Dollar Index Bullish Fund				4.0%	

42 Macro Portfolio Construction: October 2021

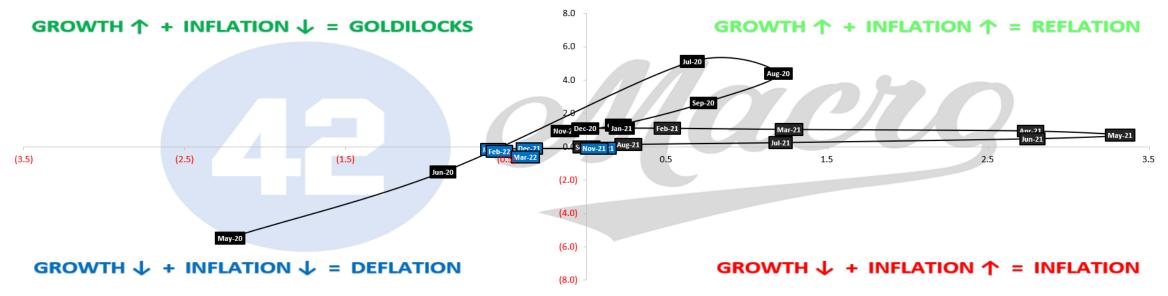




US GRID Outlook: Welcome To "GRID 0"



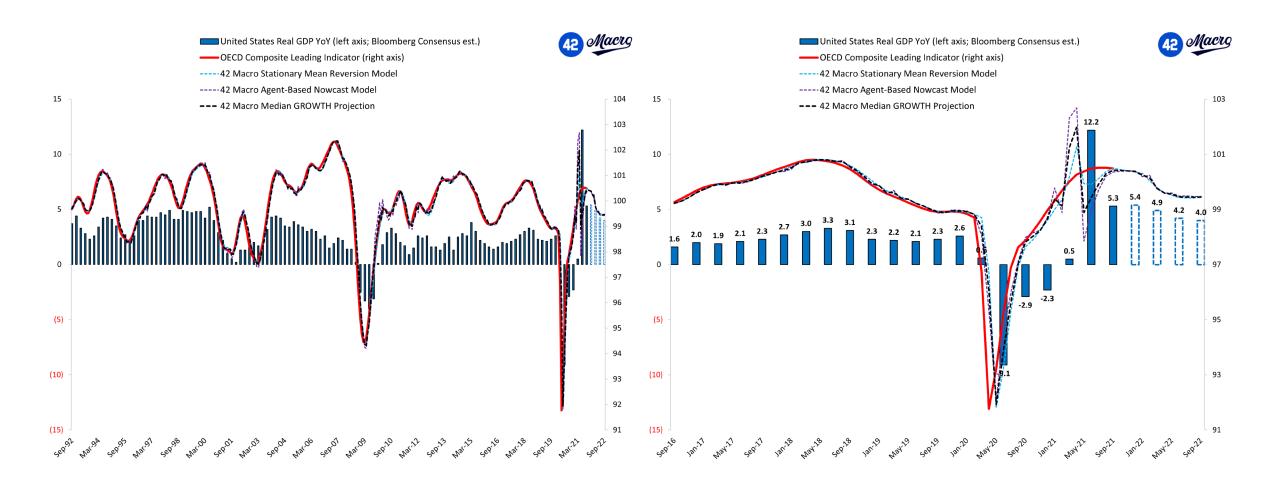
-x-axis: 3mo Δ of Headline CPI YoY; y-axis: 3mo Δ of OECD CLI (Real GDP YoY Proxy)





US GROWTH: Secular View

US GROWTH: Cyclical View





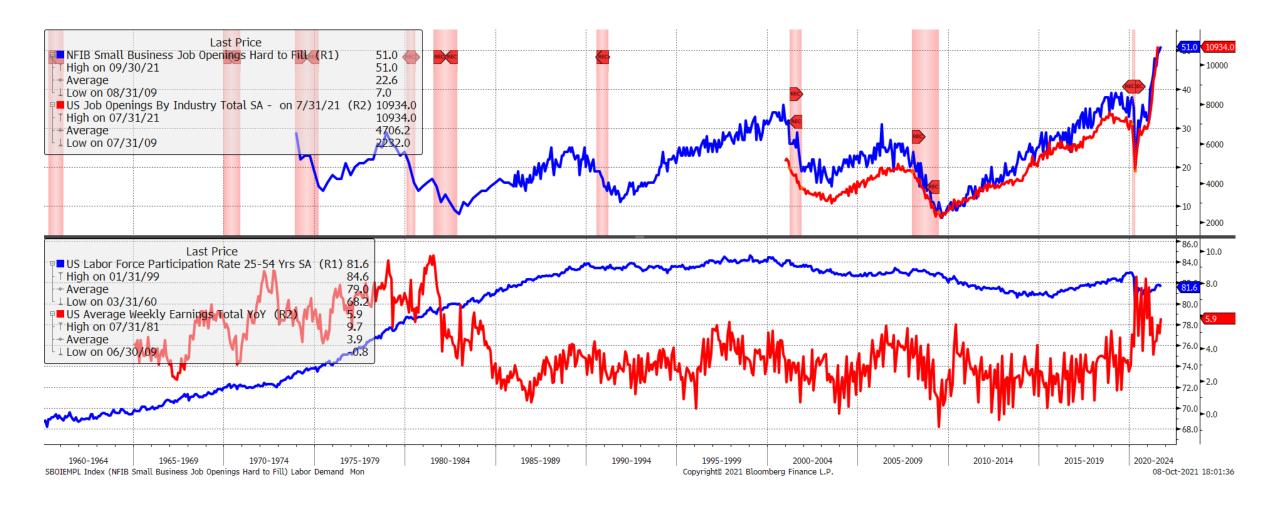
US GROWTH Agent-Based Nowcast Model

	42 Macro Agent-Based Nowcast GROWTH Model Features																														
United States	→ ir-19	Apr-19	May-19	Jun-19	Jul-19	Aug-19	Sep-19	Oct-19	Nov-19	Dec-19	Jan-20	Feb-20	Mar-20	Apr-20	May-20	Jun-20	Jul-20	Aug-20	Sep-20	Oct-20	Nov-20	Dec-20	Jan-21	Feb-21	Mar-21	Apr-21	May-21	Jun-21	Jul-21	Aug-21	Sep-21
USA OECD Leading Indicators CLI Amplitude Adjusted SA	99.5	99.4	99.2	99.1	99.0	99.0	98.9	98.9	98.9	98.9	98.8	98.7	96.8	91.8	93.2	95.3	96.9	97.6	97.9	98.2	98.6	99.0	99.3	99.7	100.0	100.3	100.4	100.5	100.5	100.5	100.5
US Industrial Production YOY SA (6%)	0.6	-1.1	-0.1	-0.9	-1.4	-1.4	-1.8	-2.4	-1.9	-2.2	-2.1	-1.4	-5.3	-17.7	-16.2	-11.0	-7.0	-6.6	-6.6	-4.8	-4.7	-3.3	-1.7	-4.9	1.8	17.9	16.4	10.2	6.9	5.7	4.6
US Trade Balance of Exports YOY SA (4%)	0.3	-1.4	-1.0	-1.5	-0.2	-0.3	-1.9	-1.7	-0.3	1.0	-1.9	-2.5	-12.3	-28.6	-31.7	-24.6	-19.2	-17.2	-14.7	-13.0	-11.7	-9.1	-5.2	-7.0	9.3	37.8	42.9	32.3	24.5	22.6	
Retail Sales Less Food Services Auto Dealers & Building Mat& Gas Station SA YoY (4%)	3.6	3.5	3.1	4.5	4.4	4.7	4.1	3.8	2.4	6.0	3.9	4.4	6.3	-7.1	1.8	7.2	8.5	8.5	10.6	10.2	9.3	6.0	14.1	10.2	16.3	31.7	18.3	13.5	9.5	12.2	11.5
ISM Manufacturing PMI SA (6%)	55.3	53.6	52.2	51.3	51.0	48.4	48.3	48.3	48.2	47.7	51.1	50.3	49.7	41.7	43.1	52.2	53.7	55.6	55.7	58.8	57.7	60.5	58.7	60.8	64.7	60.7	61.2	60.6	59.5	59.9	61.1
ISM Services PMI (7%)	57.0	55.6	56.2	55.0	54.2	55.8	52.9	54.6	53.9	55.6	55.9	56.7	53.6	41.6	45.4	56.5	56.6	57.2	57.2	56.2	56.8	57.7	58.7	55.3	63.7	62.7	64.0	60.1	64.1	61.7	61.9
USA Business Tendency Manufacturing Confidence Composite OECD Normalsd SA (4%)	100.2	100.0	99.8	99.6	99.4	99.1	98.8	98.8	98.8	98.9	99.1	99.0	98.5	98.0	98.3	99.2	100.0	100.5	100.8	101.1	101.3	101.5	101.6	101.9	102.1	102.0	101.9	101.7	101.6	101.6	101.8
USA Consumer Opinion Confidence Composite OECD Normalised SA (3%)	101.4	101.5	101.6	101.5	101.3	100.9	100.9	101.2	101.5	101.7	101.7	101.2	100.1	98.9	98.3	98.3	98.3	98.5	98.9	99.0	99.0	99.0	99.0	99.2	99.6	99.9	99.8	99.6	99.0	98.3	97.7
US Employees on Nonfarm Payrolls Total SA (6%)	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.6	0.4	-13.5	-11.7	-8.5	-7.5	-6.6	-6.3	-5.9	-5.9	-6.2	-6.2	-6.1	-4.5	10.9	9.0	5.8	5.3	4.4	4.0
US Employees on Nonfarm Payrolls Total Private SA (6%)	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.6	0.3	-15.3	-12.7	-9.1	-8.0	-7.3	-6.7	-6.1	-6.0	-6.3	-6.4	-6.1	-4.3	13.3	10.4	6.5	5.9	5.2	4.6
US Avg Weekly Hours Nonfarm Total Private Production and Nonsupervisory SA (0%)	0.0	-0.3	-0.6	-0.6	-0.6	-0.6	-0.3	-0.3	-0.6	-0.6	-0.6	0.3	-0.9	-0.6	1.5	0.9	1.2	1.2	1.5	1.8	2.1	2.1	2.4	0.9	3.0	2.4	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.3
Average Weekly Earnings Total (1%)	3.6	1.4	3.0	4.7	1.5	3.4	3.4	3.1	3.3	2.6	3.0	4.8	4.1	7.5	8.4	4.8	6.1	7.7	3.9	6.7	8.3	5.9	7.8	4.8	5.9	3.6	4.4	4.5	5.4	4.9	5.9
US Job Openings By Industry Total SA (2%)	7.3	5.0	4.2	-1.5	-1.0	-0.7	-3.4	0.6	-8.7	-9.5	-4.3	-0.7	-21.3	-36.2	-25.2	-14.7	-5.9	-9.8	-6.9	-6.4	-2.2	0.3	-0.8	7.3	43.7	98.6	74.1	66.6	65.2	61.8	.
Bureau of Labor Statistics Employment Diffusion Nonfarm Payrolls +1 Month SA (2%)	55.8	59.7	53.7	58.6	55.3	54.7	58.0	55.3	67.1	55.3	58.2	55.1	12.5	4.5	63.2	76.1	61.9	69.1	70.6	70.4	64.4	61.7	50.4	61.7	73.0	60.9	64.0	69.8	70.0	66.9	61.7
US Personal Consumption Expenditures Chained 2012 Dollars SAAR (6%)	2.3	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.4	2.0	1.9	2.8	2.8	2.8	-4.7	-16.4	-9.6	-4.6	-3.5	-3.1	-1.9	-1.6	-2.4	-3.3	-0.8	-2.2	9.6	25.4	15.1	9.3	7.3	7.0	
Real Personal Consumption Expenditures of Goods (5%)	3.3	3.3	2.8	3.8	3.7	3.8	3.9	3.4	2.5	5.2	4.1	4.2	2.0	-10.8	1.3	6.7	8.0	7.3	9.5	9.6	7.9	5.5	12.8	9.1	21.1	37.3	17.1	11.2	6.6	7.3	
US Personal Consumption Expenditures Services Chained 2012 Dollars SAAR (6%)	1.8	1.6	1.8	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.7	1.4	1.7	1.8	2.2	2.1	-7.6	-18.9	-14.4	-9.5	-8.5	-7.7	-7.0	-6.6	-7.1	-7.2	-6.8	-7.2	4.1	19.7	14.0	8.4	7.7	6.9	
US Disposable Personal Income Chained 2012 Dollars SA (1%)	3.0	2.4	2.1	1.9	1.6	1.8	2.1	2.0	2.3	0.8	1.8	2.2	0.8	17.0	11.3	9.3	9.8	5.3	5.6	5.0	3.2	3.7	13.4	3.2	28.8	-6.2	-4.5	-3.4	-3.2	0.2	
Adjusted Retail & Food Services Sales Total SA (4%)	3.4	3.5	2.6	3.3	3.3	4.0	3.6	3.0	3.1	5.5	4.8	4.6	-5.9	-20.0	-5.8	2.0	2.7	3.1	5.8	5.6	3.8	2.3	9.4	6.5	29.7	53.4	28.0	18.9	15.3	15.4	13.9
MBA US Purchase Index SA (1%)	9.6	0.5	4.3	9.7	6.3	4.8	9.6	9.9	7.8	16.7	6.6	7.6	-23.5	-19.8	16.9	14.6	18.9	27.6	21.6	21.8	27.3	24.7	17.9	1.5	40.4	32.0	-11.7	-17.3	-17.7	-16.3	-12.6
US Auto Sales Total Annualized SAAR (2%)	0.6	-3.9	2.9	-0.5	0.8	2.2	-1.2	-5.4	-1.8	-4.6	1.4	1.6	-35.0	-47.7	-29.4	-24.6	-13.7	-10.5	-4.9	-2.1	-9.0	-2.6	-1.2	-6.9	56.1	115.7	39.1	17.7	1.6	-14.0	-25.5
US Capacity Utilization % of Total Capacity SA (6%)	-0.8	-2.5	-1.6	-2.5	-3.0	-3.0	-3.3	-3.9	-3.2	-3.4	-3.2	-2.3	-6.0	-18.2	-16.6	-11.3	-7.2	-6.7	-6.6	-4.7	-4.6	-3.2	-1.5	-4.7	1.9	17.9	16.4	10.1	6.8	5.5	4.4
US Manufacturers New Orders Total SA (4%)	2.3	1.6	-2.4	-2.3	0.6	-3.5	-3.1	-0.9	-0.6	-0.7	-5.4	-4.3	-18.6	-26.5	-20.5	-13.8	-10.0	-7.7	-6.7	-6.8	-2.1	-2.0	3.2	4.0	21.2	34.7	31.2	22.4	16.3	16.0	
Capital Goods New Orders Nondefense Excluding Aircraft SA (3%)	4.6	1.3	-1.4	-1.6	-4.3	-1.8	-1.8	-2.2	1.4	0.2	-0.1	-0.5	-3.5	-8.9	-6.1	-2.8	0.6	3.4	5.3	6.1	8.2	10.1	10.1	11.2	14.4	25.8	23.6	19.0	15.9	13.7	13.2
US Durable Goods New Orders Industries SA (3%)	7.0	5.4	-0.5	1.4	6.8	-1.0	0.1	4.7	2.1	-0.8	-9.3	-5.1	-28.5	-36.0	-25.4	-18.6	-12.4	-9.2	-7.6	-8.7	-0.1	-1.2	6.2	6.7	36.3	53.0	42.8	29.3	18.3	17.6	15.3
US Trade Balance of Imports SA (5%)	2.5	0.8	3.3	0.9	0.0	0.0	-2.8	-5.0	-4.1	-3.1	-2.9	-4.5	-11.0	-22.0	-24.4	-19.7	-11.4	-8.8	-6.4	-2.6	0.9	0.5	3.8	4.9	18.1	34.7	37.9	35.2	22.2	20.6	
Association of American Railroads Total Traffic US Freight Carloads (1%)	-4.6	-3.2	-15.4	-5.5	-4.4	-4.6	-7.4	-8.8	-23.0	-9.2	-2.3	-8.5	-11.9	-22.4	-17.4	-13.8	-8.7	-6.2	-2.1	1.5	3.7	8.4	2.1	1.7	16.1	30.6	34.0	12.4	3.0	-0.7	-1.3
Census Bureau US Construction Spending Total SA (2%)	-1.3	0.2	0.2	3.0	5.5	6.3	8.1	9.7	12.3	13.5	13.9	13.6	12.8	6.5	5.0	3.6	2.2	2.5	2.2	2.9	2.5	3.1	4.3	2.1	2.8	7.0	8.8	10.1	10.0	8.9	

Data Source: Bloomberg. Intellectual Property of 42 Macro LLC. Nowcast feature weights are dynamically retrained monthly according to the relative strength of the first difference regressions between the independent and the dependent variables.

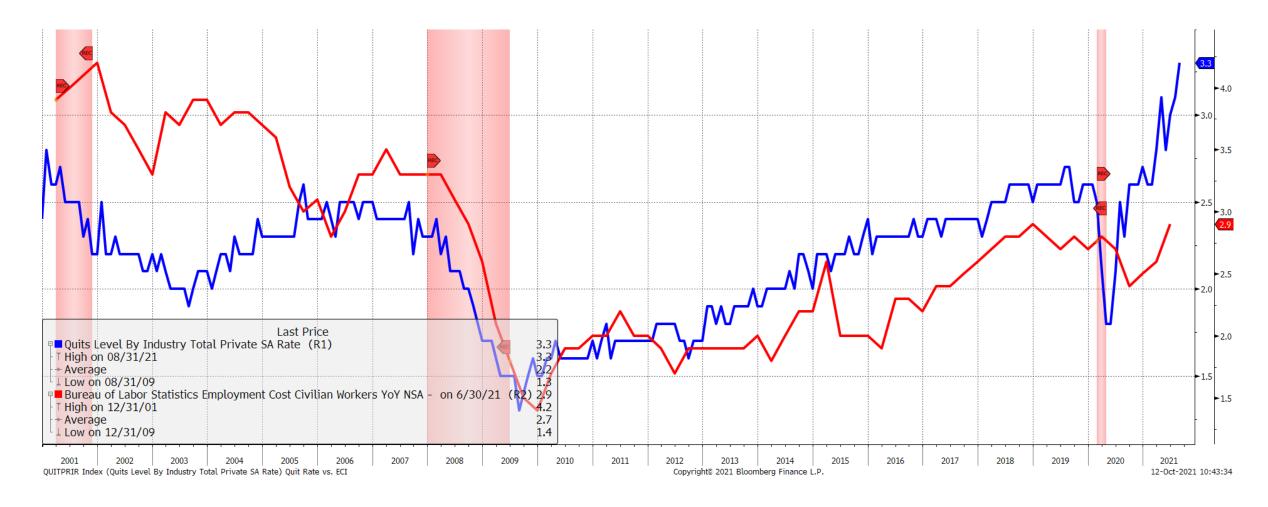


The Unwind Of "Peak Delta" May Serve To Mitigate Supply Chain Disruptions Stemming From The US Labor Market





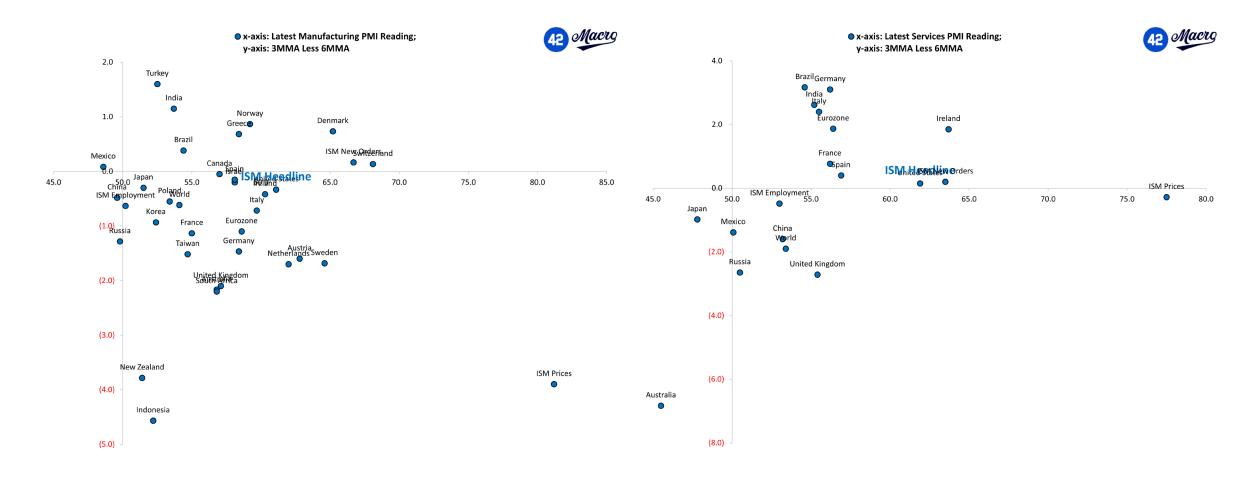
That Said, The Cost Of Doing Business Is Likely To Continue To Creep Higher Over The Medium Term





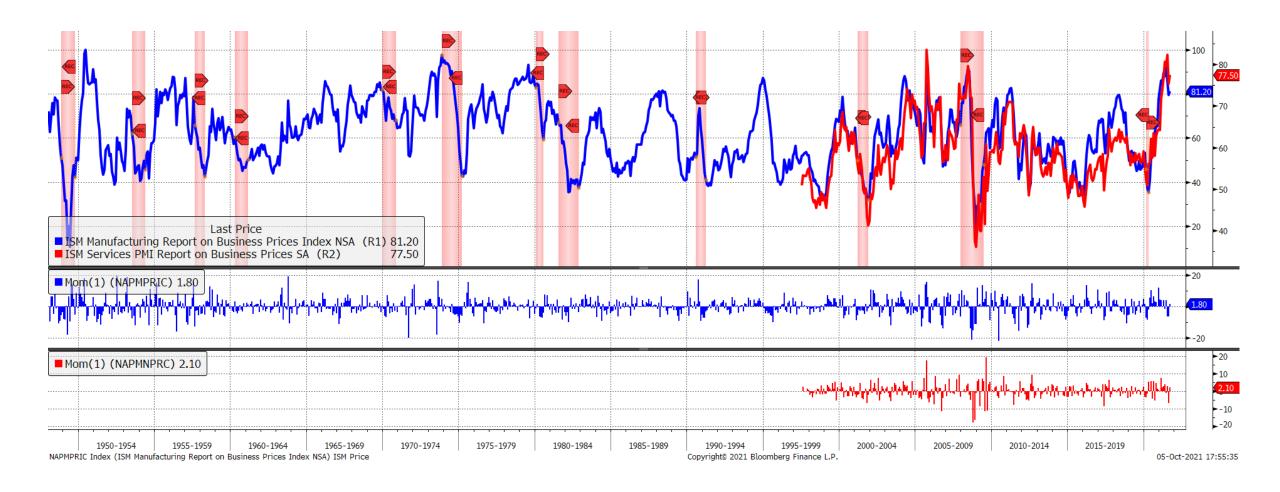
Global Manufacturing PMIs Need To Demonstrate Strength To Start Q4 To Stave Off Negative RoC Trends

Global Services PMIs Should Bounce Post The Peak Impact Of The Delta Variant, But For How Long?



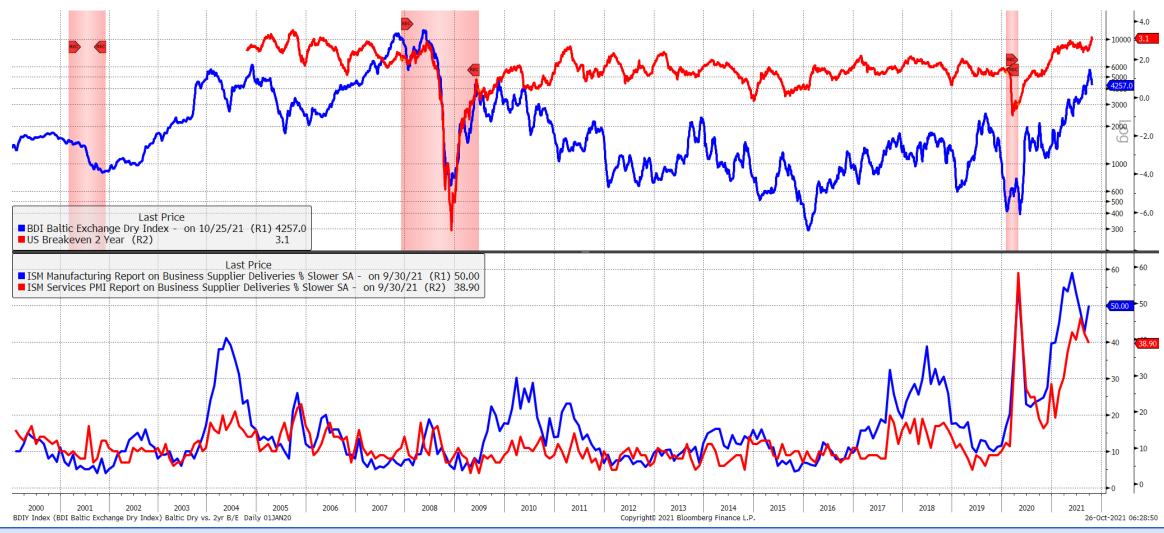


Supply Chain Disruptions May Be Past Peak In Impulse Terms, But...



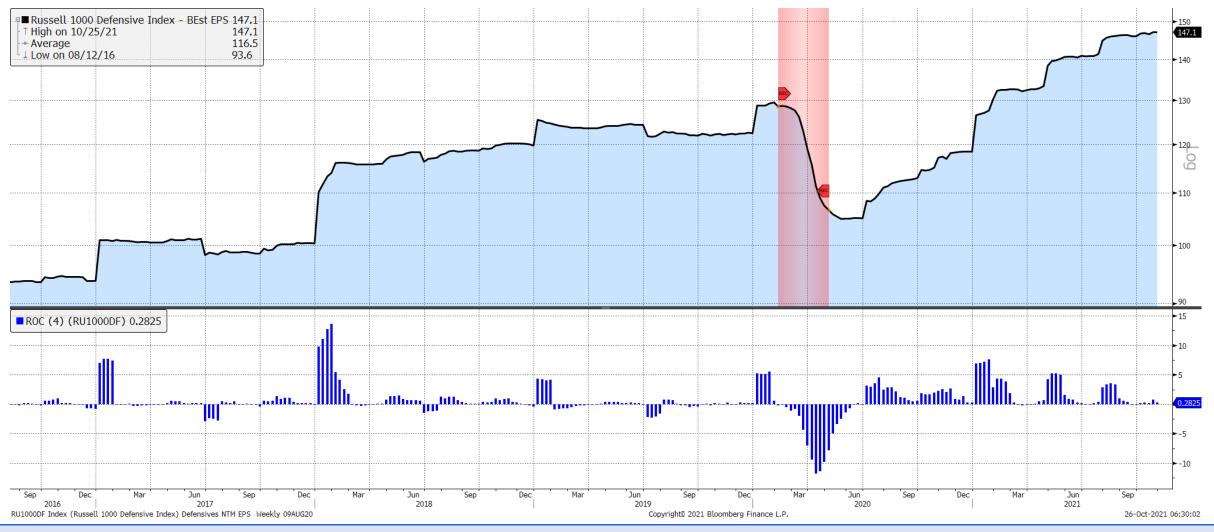


... Past-Peak Supply Chain Disruptions ≠ No Supply Chain Disruptions



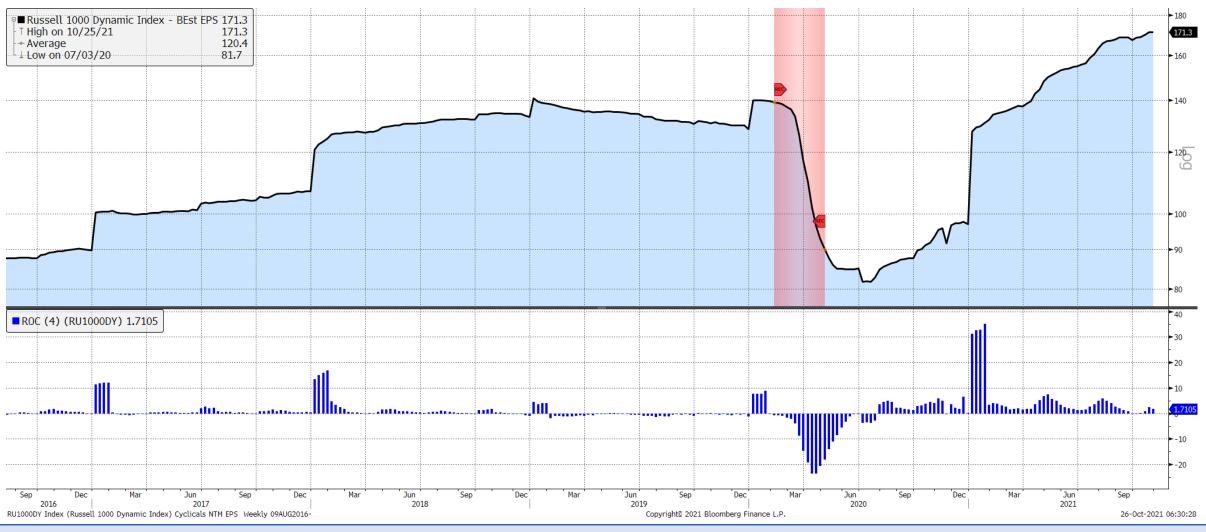


Supply Chain Disruptions Are Hardly Impacting Earnings: Defensives



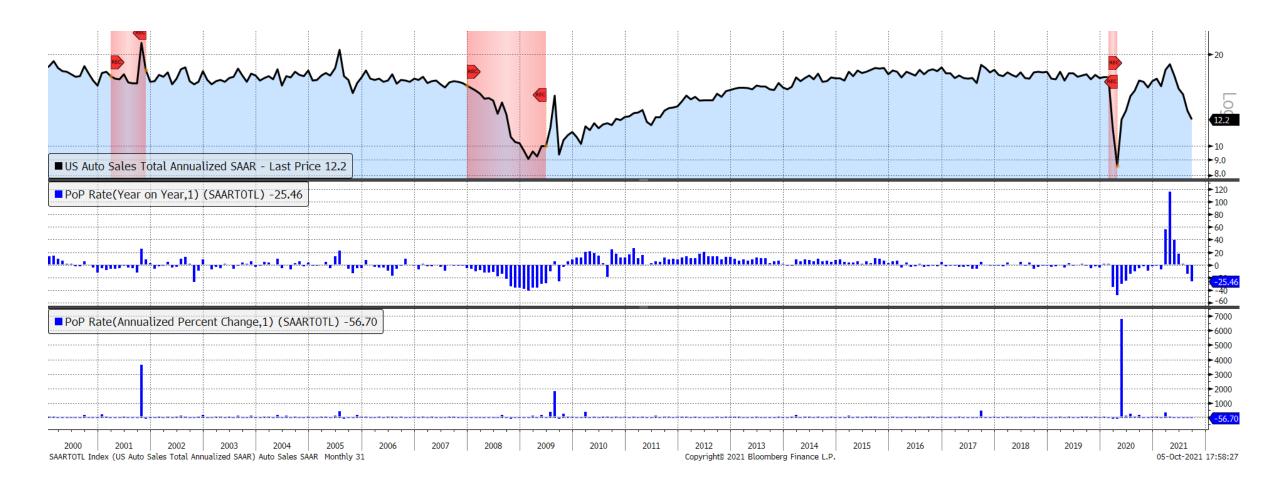


Supply Chain Disruptions Are Hardly Impacting Earnings: Cyclicals



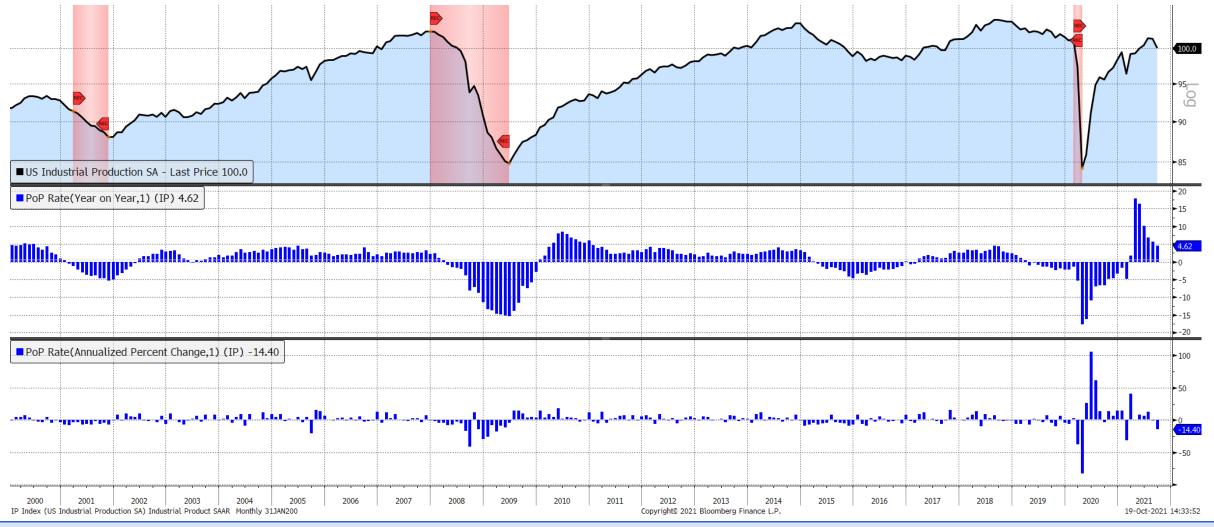


Thus Far, The Impact Of Supply Chain Disruptions Has Mostly Been Felt Via Rising INFLATION, But Slowing GROWTH Is An Emergent Risk: Auto Sales



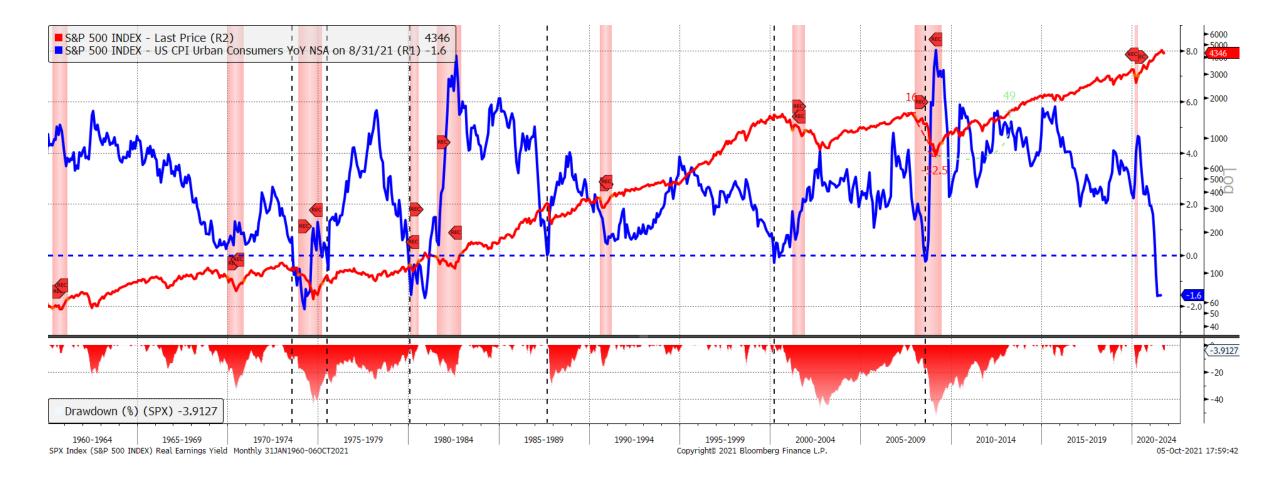


Thus Far, The Impact Of Supply Chain Disruptions Has Mostly Been Felt Via Rising INFLATION, But Slowing GROWTH Is An Emergent Risk: Industrial Production



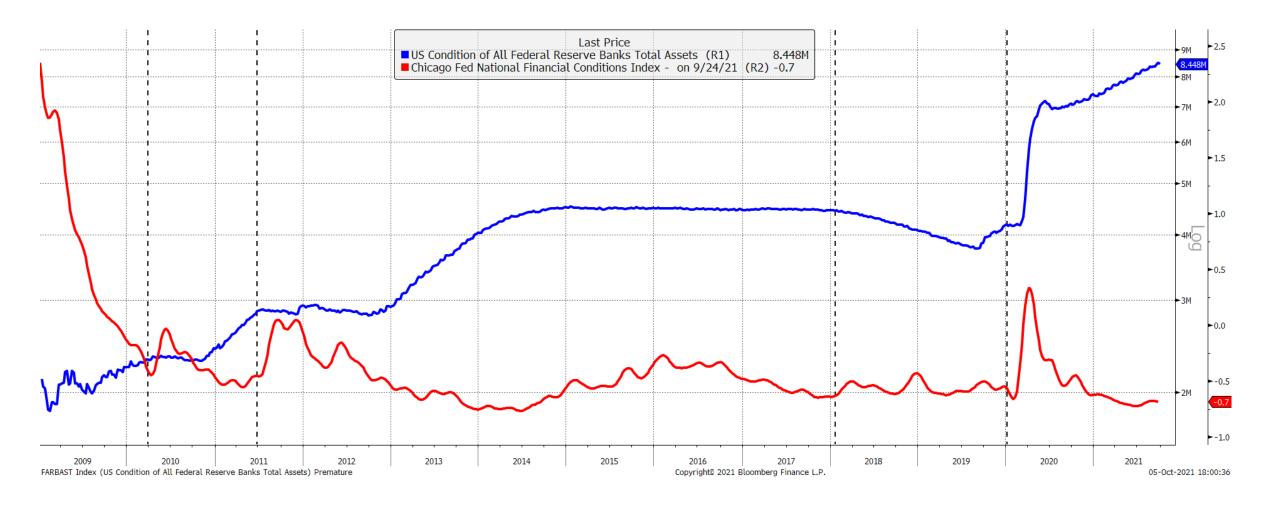


If INFLATION Continues To Surprise To The Upside From Here, Risk Assets Are Likely Doomed...



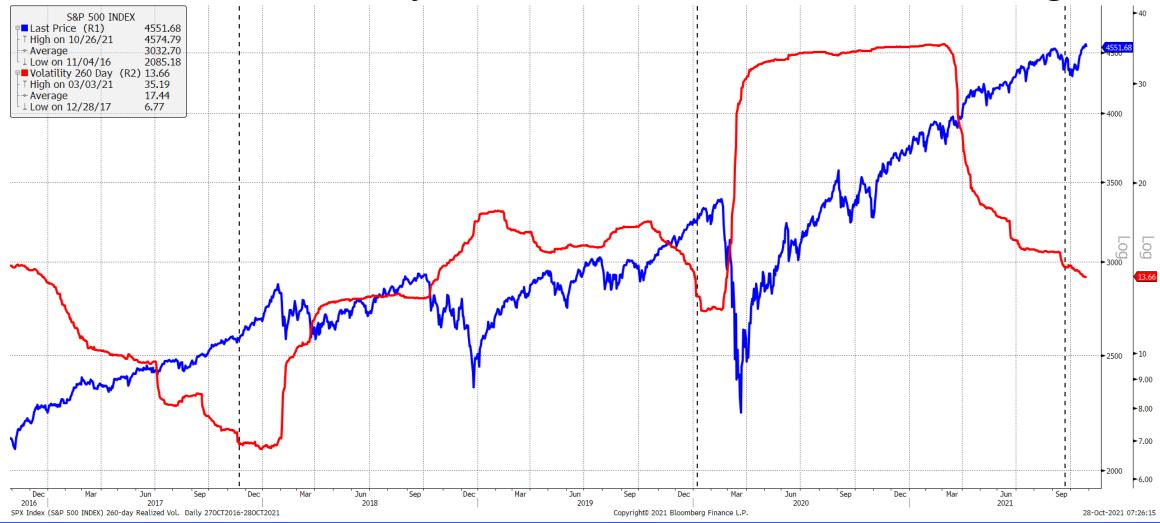


... Because The "Patient" (Read: Risk Assets) Cannot Survive Without Increasing Quantities Of "Medicine" (Read: Liquidity)





Will The Consensus Wall Of Worry Surrounding INFLATION Catalyze Another "Santa Claus Rally" On The Other Side Of The Debt Ceiling?





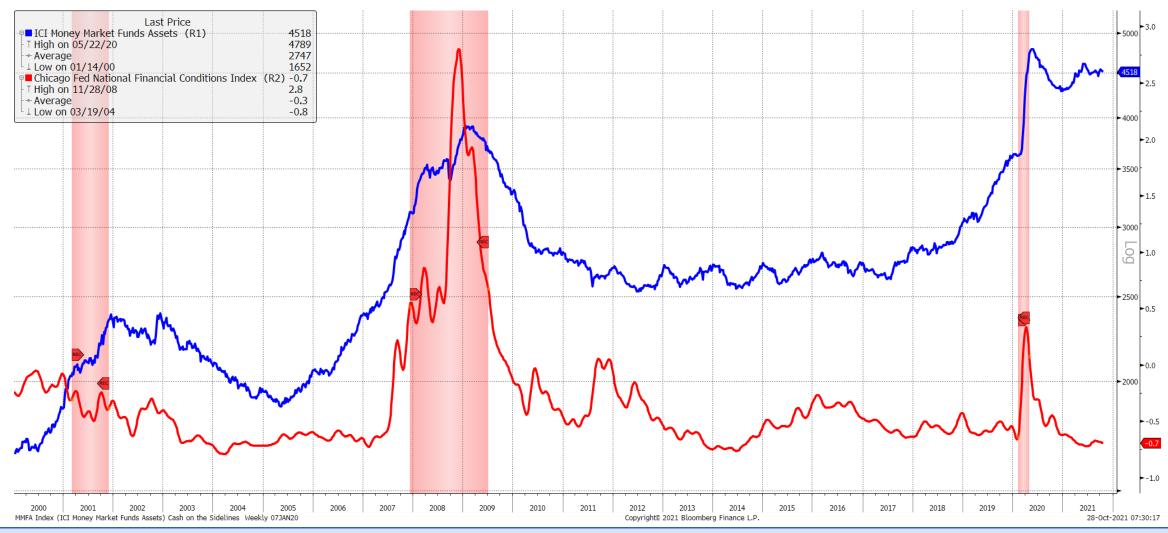
With A Two-Thirds Chance Of A Positive Resolution, Investors Should Continue To Ignore How The Fiscal POLICY "Sausage" Is Made Down In D.C.

- **Bull Case (33%):** Debt Ceiling lifted with no GOP support and President Biden's \$3.5tn "Build Back Better" Agenda is haircut by \$1.5tn and both that and the \$550bn physical infrastructure get signed into law by mid-November
- Base Case (33%): Debt Ceiling lifted with no GOP support and President Biden's \$3.5tn "Build Back Better" Agenda is haircut by \$2tn and both that and the \$550bn physical infrastructure get signed into law by late-November/early-December
- Bear Case (33%): Debt Ceiling breached in early-to-mid December and both President Biden's \$3.5tn "Build Back Better" agenda and the \$550bn physical infrastructure bill languish in the halls of Congress indefinitely amid the growing ideological divide among progressive and moderate Democrats... will the party in control of both houses of parliament and the executive branch sow the seeds of its own destruction in the 2022 mid-terms and beyond?

© 42 Macro LLC. Data Source: Bloomberg. Probabilities based on our qualitative assessment of primary research.

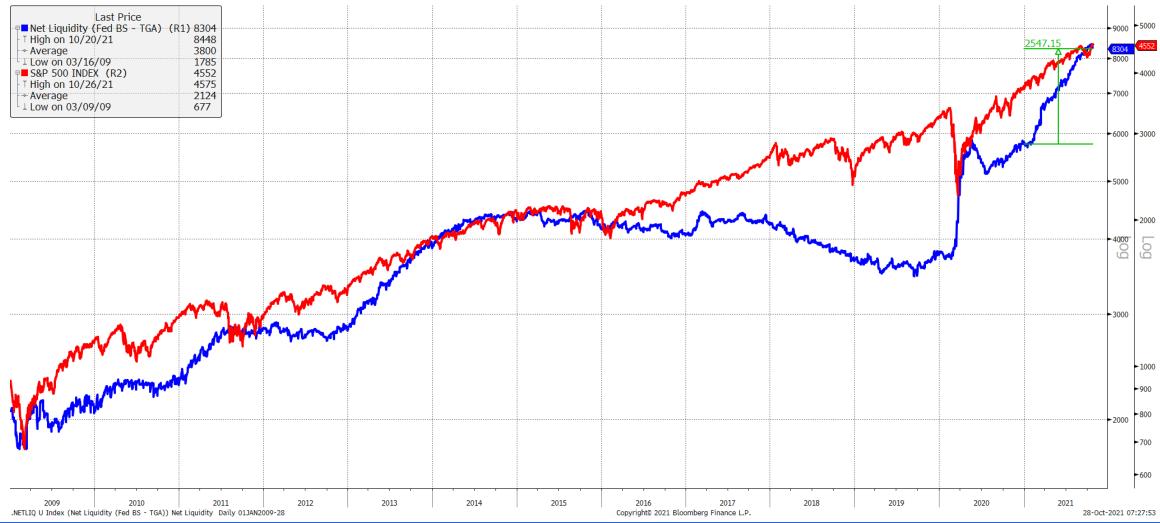


This We Know: Investors Have Near Record Amounts Of Cash On Hand



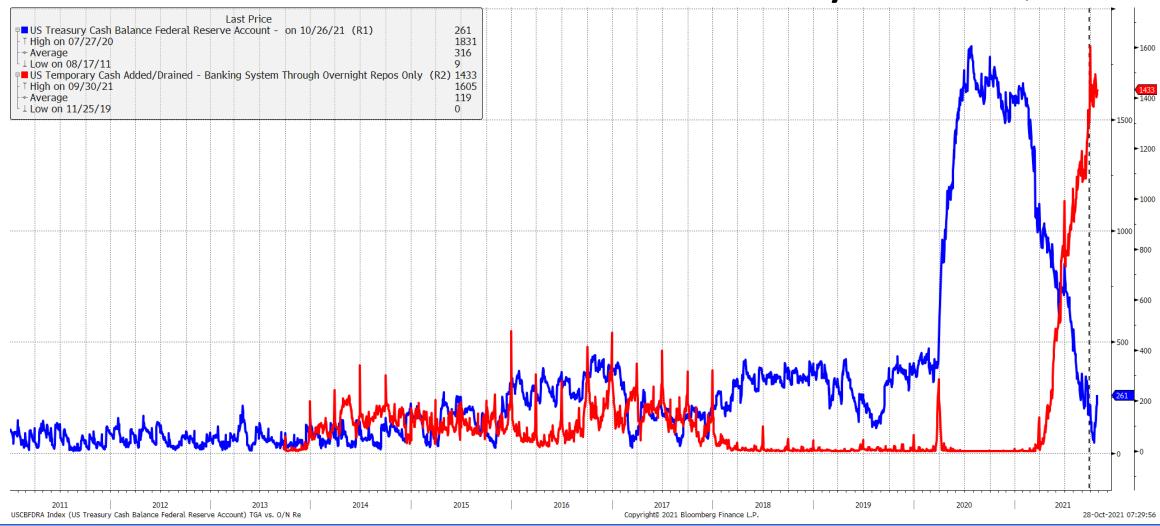


This We Know: Net Liquidity Supply Is Unlikely To Inflect Lower For At Least Another Quarter Or Two





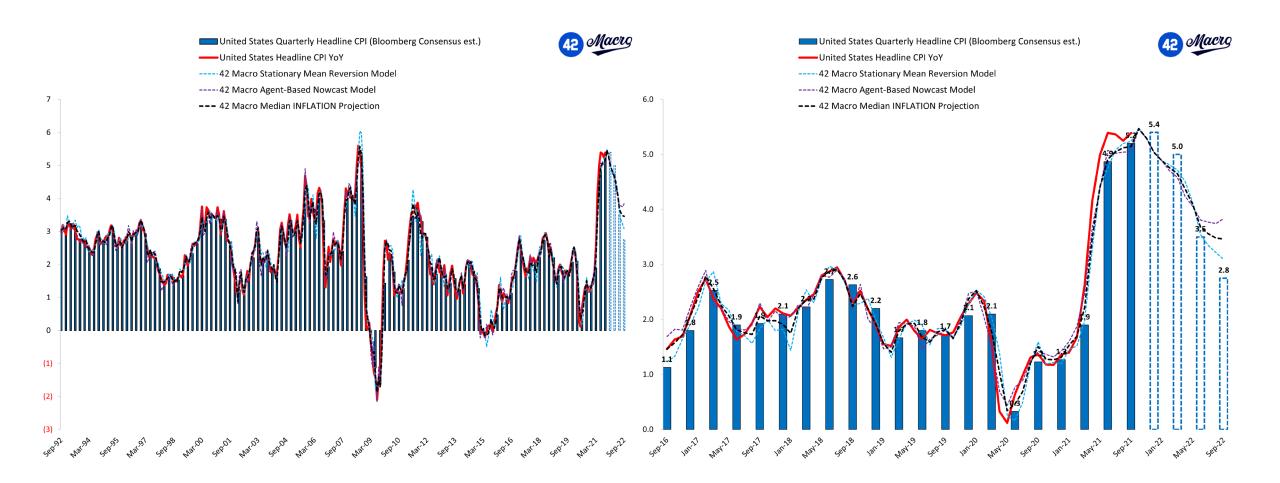
This We Know: Overnight Repo Market Activity Suggests Ample Capacity For Asset Markets To Offset The Return Of "The Bully" Later In Q4





US INFLATION: Secular View

US INFLATION: Cyclical View





US INFLATION Agent-Based Nowcast Model

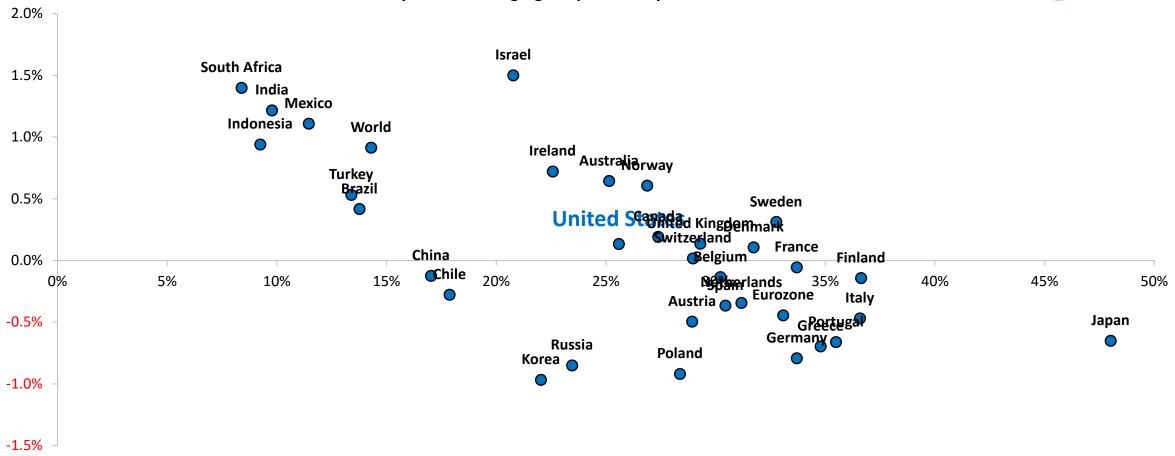
	42 Macro Agent-Based INFLATION Nowcast Model Features vir.19 Apr.19 May-19 Jun-19 Jun-19 Jun-19 Aug-19 Sep-19 Oct-19 Nov-19 Dec-19 Jan-20 Feb-20 Mar-20 Apr.20 May-20 Jun-20 Jun-20 Jun-20 Sep-20 Oct-20 Nov-20 Dec-20 Jan-21 Feb-21 Mar-21 Apr.21 Jun-21 Jun																														
United States	→ Ir-19	Apr-19	May-19	Jun-19	Jul-19	Aug-19	Sep-19	Oct-19	Nov-19	Dec-19	Jan-20	Feb-20	Mar-20	Apr-20	May-20	Jun-20	Jul-20	Aug-20	Sep-20	Oct-20	Nov-20	Dec-20	Jan-21	Feb-21	Mar-21	Apr-21	May-21	Jun-21	Jul-21	Aug-21	. Sep-7
US CPI Urban Consumers NSA YoY	1.9	2.0	1.8	1.6	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.8	2.1	2.3	2.5	2.3	1.5	0.3	0.1	0.6	1.0	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.7	2.6	4.2	5.0	5.4	5.4	5.3	5.4
US CPI Urban Consumers Less Food & Energy YoY NSA (7%)	2.0	2.1	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.1	1.4	1.2	1.2	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.3	1.6	3.0	3.8	4.5	4.3	4.0	4.0
US PPI Final Demand YoY NSA (8%)	2.0	2.4	2.1	1.6	1.6	1.9	1.5	1.0	1.0	1.4	2.0	1.1	0.3	-1.5	-1.1	-0.7	-0.3	-0.3	0.3	0.6	0.8	0.8	1.6	3.0	4.1	6.5	7.0	7.3	7.8	8.3	8.6
Commodity Research Bureau BLS/US Spot All Commodities (5%)	-2.4	-5.2	-6.8	-7.1	-6.9	-5.9	-6.6	-6.4	-7.1	-1.9	-2.1	-4.3	-13.2	-16.3	-11.7	-11.7	-6.3	2.0	4.7	5.2	10.9	10.5	13.4	23.1	36.9	50.6	49.4	54.4	48.8	41.8	36.4
Commodity Research Bureau BLS/US Spot Foodstuff (5%)	1.6	-3.3	-1.2	-0.3	1.7	-0.3	-3.4	-2.1	-2.7	4.4	1.6	0.3	-10.0	-17.4	-13.0	-16.5	-11.6	2.4	5.2	2.6	10.6	7.0	9.5	23.4	39.6	66.0	57.3	68.3	58.6	48.5	38.4
Commodity Research Bureau BLS/US Spot Raw Industrials (4%)	-5.4	-6.5	-10.5	-11.6	-12.5	-9.6	-8.7	-9.3	-10.1	-6.0	-4.6	-7.3	-15.1	-15.5	-10.8	-8.2	-2.5	1.6	4.4	7.0	11.1	13.0	16.2	22.9	35.0	40.8	44.2	45.5	42.5	37.3	35.0
US CPI Urban Consumers Food NSA (5%)	2.1	1.8	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.8	2.1	2.0	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.9	3.5	4.0	4.5	4.1	4.1	3.9	3.9	3.7	3.9	3.8	3.6	3.5	2.4	2.2	2.4	3.4	3.7	4.6
US CPI Urban Consumers Energy NSA (10%)	-0.4	1.7	-0.5	-3.4	-2.0	-4.4	-4.8	-4.2	-0.6	3.4	6.2	2.8	-5.7	-17.7	-18.9	-12.6	-11.2	-9.0	-7.7	-9.2	-9.4	-7.0	-3.6	2.4	13.2	25.1	28.5	24.5	23.8	25.0	24.8
US CPI Urban Consumers Commodities Less Food & Energy NSA (4%)	0.0	-0.2	-0.2	0.2	0.4	0.8	0.7	0.3	0.1	0.1	-0.3	0.0	-0.2	-0.9	-1.0	-1.1	-0.5	0.4	1.0	1.2	1.4	1.7	1.7	1.3	1.7	4.4	6.5	8.7	8.5	7.7	7.3
US CPI Household Furnishings & Supplies NSA (0%)	1.5	0.4	1.1	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.6	0.9	0.6	0.3	0.0	-0.2	-0.4	0.6	0.9	1.3	1.5	2.6	2.1	1.9	2.9	2.9	2.4	2.3	2.8	3.2	3.7	3.4	3.0	3.3	4.8
US CPI Urban Consumers Apparel NSA (4%)	-2.2	-3.0	-3.1	-1.3	-0.5	1.0	-0.3	-2.3	-1.6	-1.2	-1.3	-0.9	-1.6	-5.7	-7.9	-7.3	-6.5	-5.9	-6.0	-5.5	-5.2	-3.9	-2.5	-3.6	-2.5	1.9	5.6	4.9	4.2	4.2	3.4
US CPI Transportation Commodities Less Motor Fuel NSA (3%)	0.7	1.1	0.7	0.9	0.8	1.0	1.1	0.7	-0.1	-0.1	-0.6	-0.2	-0.1	-0.5	-0.2	-1.1	0.1	2.0	4.5	5.3	5.1	5.0	4.6	4.2	4.5	9.2	13.3	20.3	19.8	17.2	14.9
US CPI Urban Consumers Medical Care Commodities NSA (1%)	-0.6	0.2	-0.7	-1.5	-0.4	0.1	-0.3	1.0	0.6	2.5	1.7	1.8	1.3	0.7	0.8	1.3	1.1	0.8	0.9	-0.8	-1.1	-2.5	-2.3	-2.5	-2.4	-1.7	-1.9	-2.2	-2.1	-2.5	-1.6
US CPI Recreation Commodities NSA (2%)	-1.7	-1.7	-1.0	-0.9	-1.4	-0.9	-0.2	0.7	0.8	-0.9	-1.1	-0.4	-1.1	-2.0	-2.1	-2.1	-1.3	-0.4	-0.8	-1.3	-1.0	-0.2	-0.2	0.3	0.8	2.9	3.5	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.5
US CPI Education & Communication Commodities NSA (0%)	-4.4	-5.0	-6.0	-6.1	-4.1	-3.4	-4.7	-5.2	-4.2	-6.0	-6.4	-5.2	-4.7	-3.8	-3.5	-3.0	-4.3	-4.8	-6.0	-5.0	-4.3	-2.5	-1.9	-2.7	-4.9	-2.2	-1.4	-1.2	-0.2	-0.5	2.6
US CPI Urban Consumers Alcoholic Beverages NSA (2%)	1.5	1.2	1.6	1.5	1.9	2.0	1.3	1.0	0.5	0.5	0.8	0.9	1.4	1.9	2.2	2.2	1.5	1.7	1.8	2.3	3.0	2.8	2.4	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.6	1.9	2.4	2.6	2.8
US CPI Urban Consumers Services Less Energy Services NSA (7%)	2.7	2.8	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.9	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.1	2.8	2.2	2.0	1.9	2.3	2.2	1.9	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.3	1.3	1.6	2.5	2.9	3.1	2.9	2.7	2.9
US CPI Urban Consumers Shelter NSA (4%)	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.5	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.0	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.6	1.5	1.7	2.1	2.2	2.6	2.8	2.8	3.2
US CPI Urban Consumers Water and Sewer and Trash Collection Services NSA (0%)	3.6	3.6	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.0	3.1	3.3	2.3	2.2	3.0	3.2	3.2	3.0	2.9	2.9	3.0	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.5	3.6	3.4	3.6	3.7	3.5	3.7
All Urban Consumers Household Operations Not Seasonally Adjusted 1997=100 (0%)	3.4	3.9	2.7	5.2	5.4	5.4	5.2	5.5	5.4	3.5	3.2	4.3	4.5	3.9	4.5	1.8	1.5	2.1	2.7	2.7	2.2	4.1	4.7	4.3	4.3	4.9	8.3	7.2	7.0	7.3	6.6
US CPI Urban Consumers Medical Care Services NSA (1%)	2.3	2.3	2.8	2.8	3.3	4.3	4.4	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.3	5.5	5.8	5.9	6.0	5.9	5.3	4.9	3.7	3.2	2.8	2.9	3.0	2.7	2.2	1.5	1.0	0.8	1.0	0.9
US CPI Urban Consumers Transportation Services NSA (7%)	1.0	1.1	1.1	0.9	0.7	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.7	1.2	-0.7	-5.5	-8.7	-7.0	-3.7	-4.0	-5.1	-5.1	-3.4	-3.5	-4.1	-4.4	-1.6	5.6	11.2	10.4	6.4	4.6	4.4
US CPI Recreation Services NSA (0%)	2.6	3.1	2.2	1.7	1.7	2.2	1.6	2.3	2.4	2.7	2.6	2.3	2.4	2.4	4.3	3.4	2.1	2.2	2.7	2.6	2.6	1.6	0.3	1.1	1.2	1.8	0.6	1.9	3.7	3.5	3.5
US CPI Education & Communication Services NSA (0%)	1.3	1.5	1.3	1.2	1.0	1.0	0.9	1.1	1.9	2.0	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.0	1.8	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.7	2.4	2.3	2.0	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.2	2.4	1.2	1.3	1.7
US Personal Consumption Expenditures Chain Type Price Index SA (10%)	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.7	1.9	1.9	1.3	0.4	0.5	0.9	1.0	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.6	2.5	3.6	4.0	4.0	4.2	4.3	
US Personal Consumption Expenditures Ex Food & Energy Deflator SA (7%)	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.9	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.8	1.9	1.7	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.5	1.6	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.5	2.0	3.1	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.6	
ISM Manufacturing Report on Business Prices Index NSA (2%)	54.3	50.0	53.2	47.9	45.1	46.0	49.7	45.5	46.7	51.7	53.3	45.9	37.4	35.3	40.8	51.3	53.2	59.5	62.8	65.5	65.4	77.6	82.1	86.0	85.6	89.6	88.0	92.1	85.7	79.4	81.
ISM Services PMI Report on Business Prices SA (0%)	58.4	56.5	56.5	_	57.0	57.8	58.5	56.3		59.1		52.3	50.9	56.1		62.1				62.7			64.2	71.8	74.0	76.8	80.6	79.5	82.3	75.4	77.



DEMOGRAPHICS: Still Disinflationary Across The Developed World

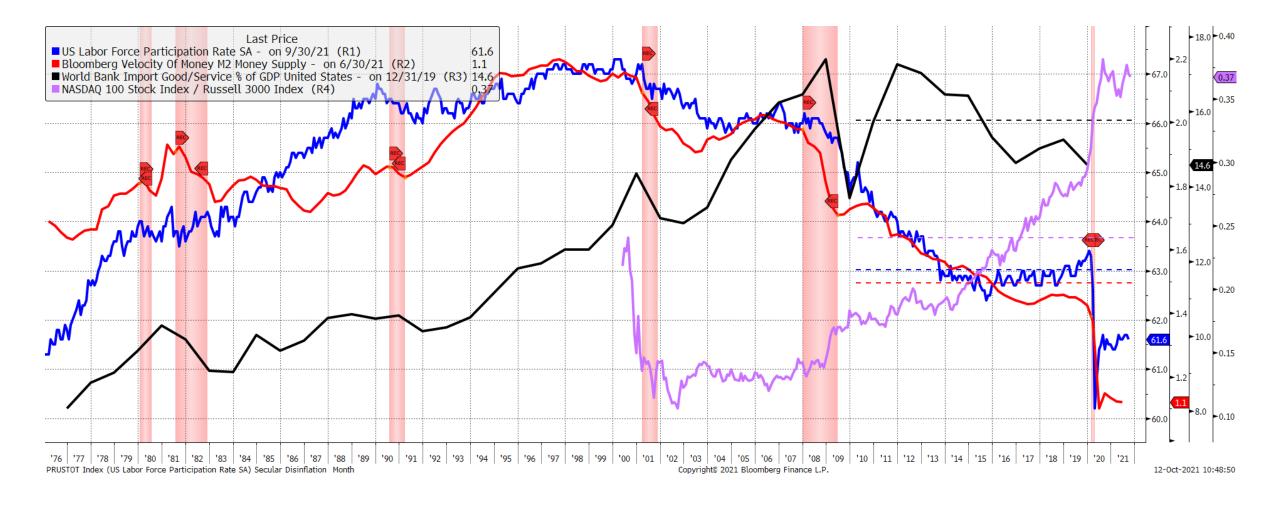






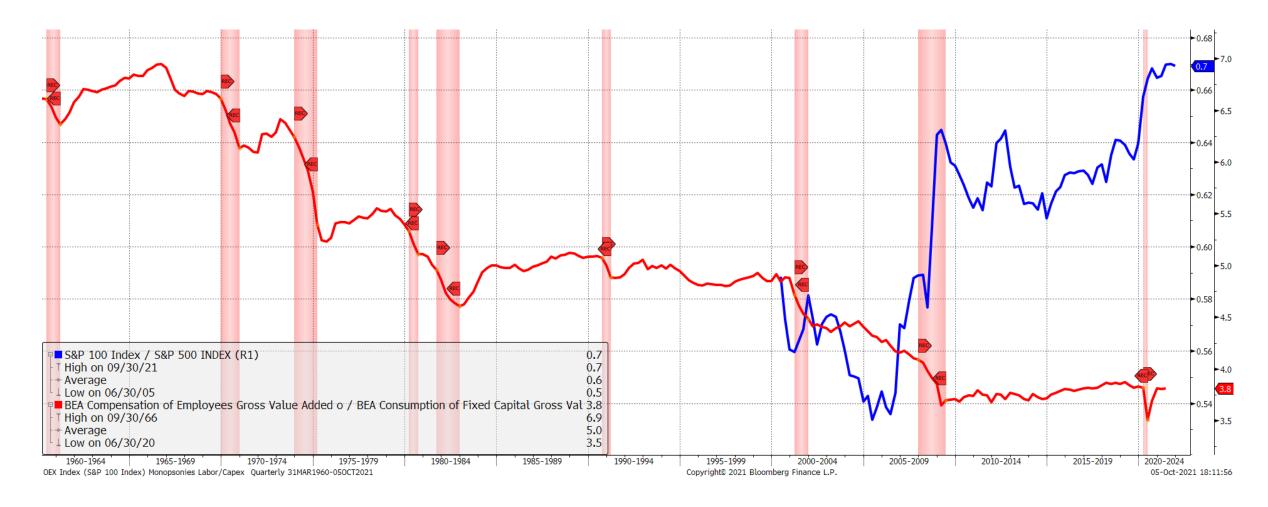


The Secular Drivers Of US Disinflation – i.e. Demographics, Technology, And Globalization – Are Still Largely Intact



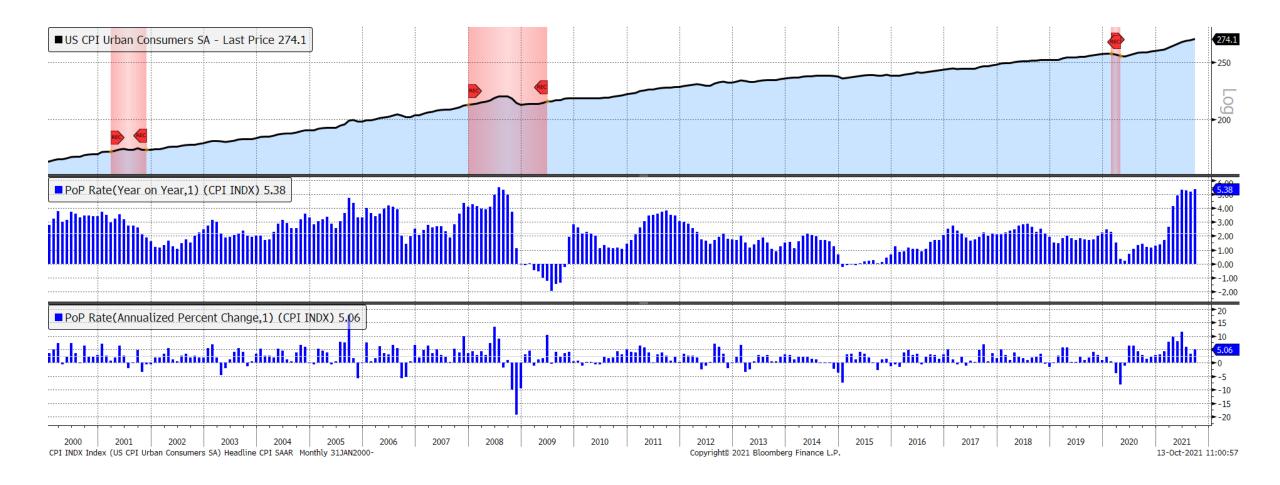


Corporate America Continues To Be Dominated By Monopsonies And A Broad-Based Preference For Capital Expenditures Over Labor



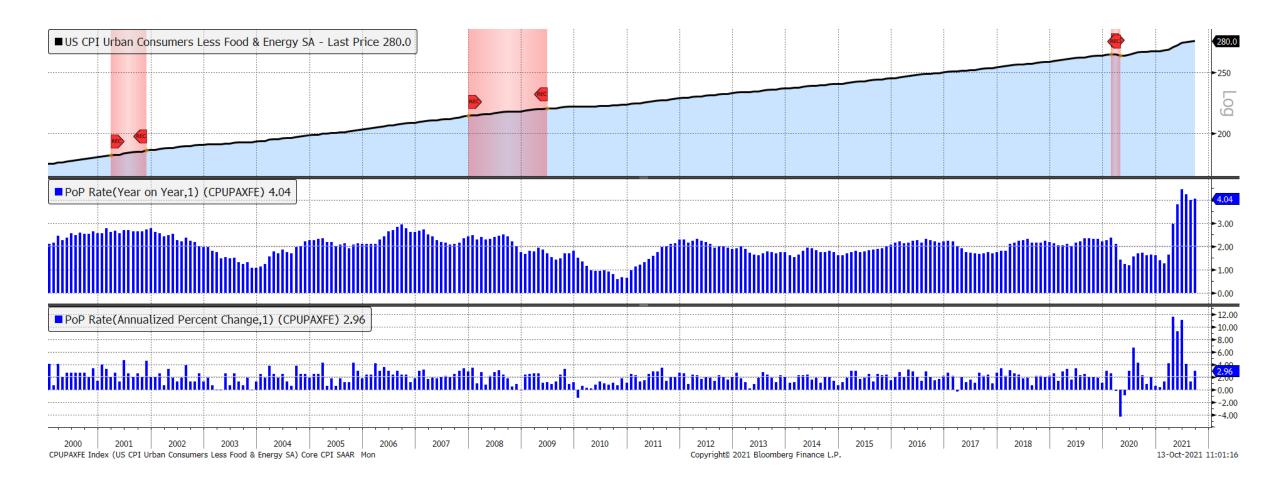


Cyclically Speaking, We Are Starting To Observe Evidence Of Past-Peak Domestic Price Pressures



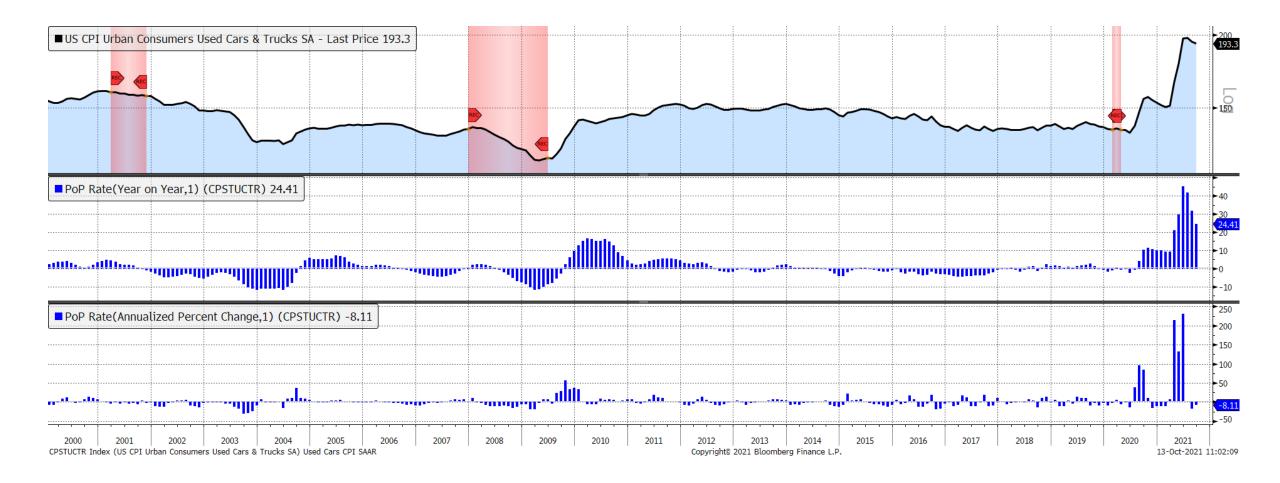


Core CPI Momentum Has Been Cut By 75%



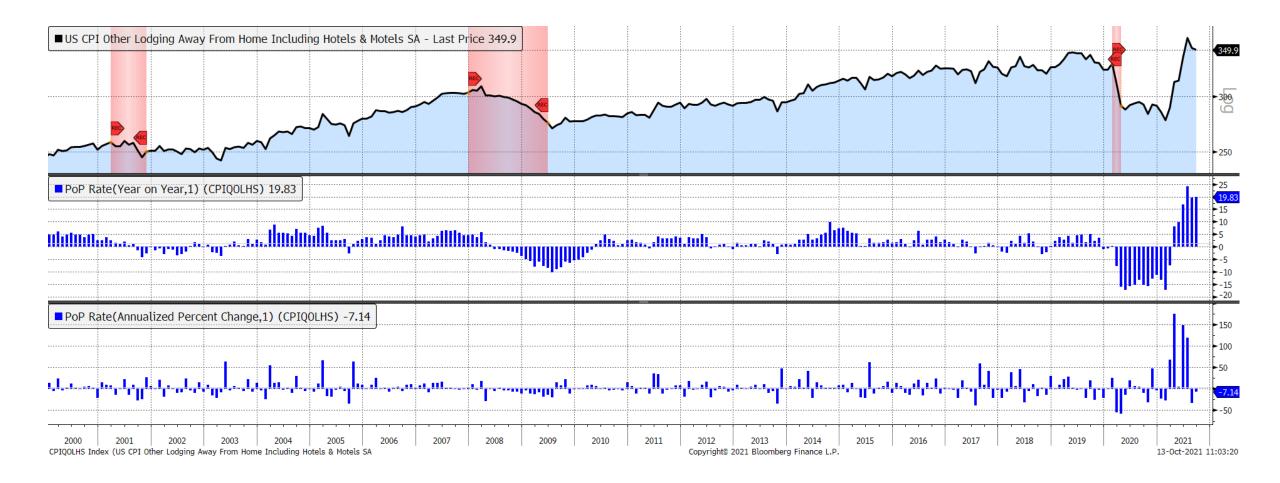


The Key Drivers Of INFLATION At Present Do Appear To Be Driven By Temporary Supply/Demand Imbalances, Rather Than Something More Permanent: Used Cars



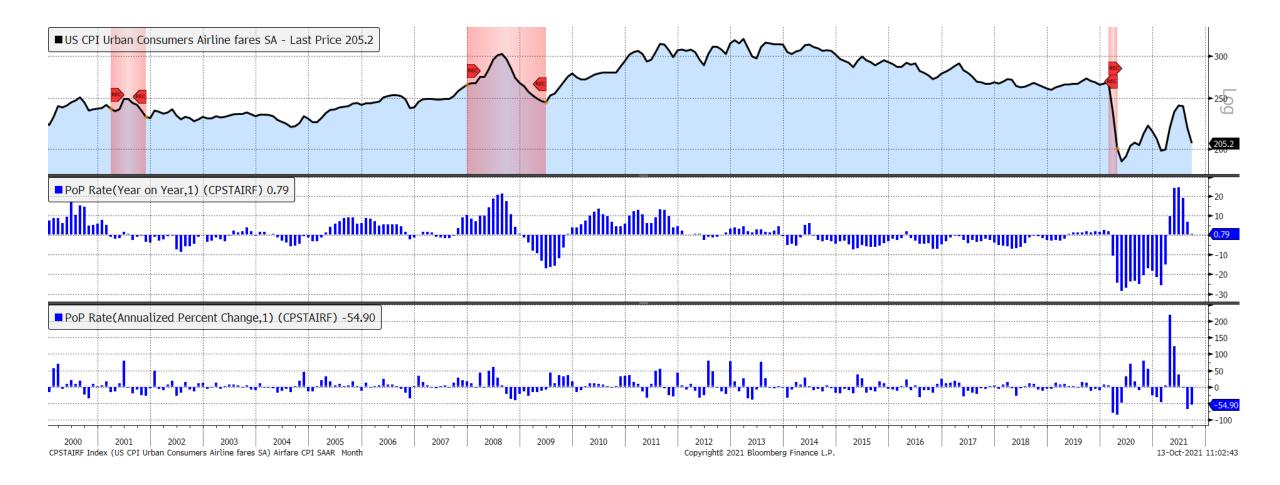


The Key Drivers Of INFLATION At Present Do Appear To Be Driven By Temporary Supply/Demand Imbalances, Rather Than Something More Permanent: Hotels



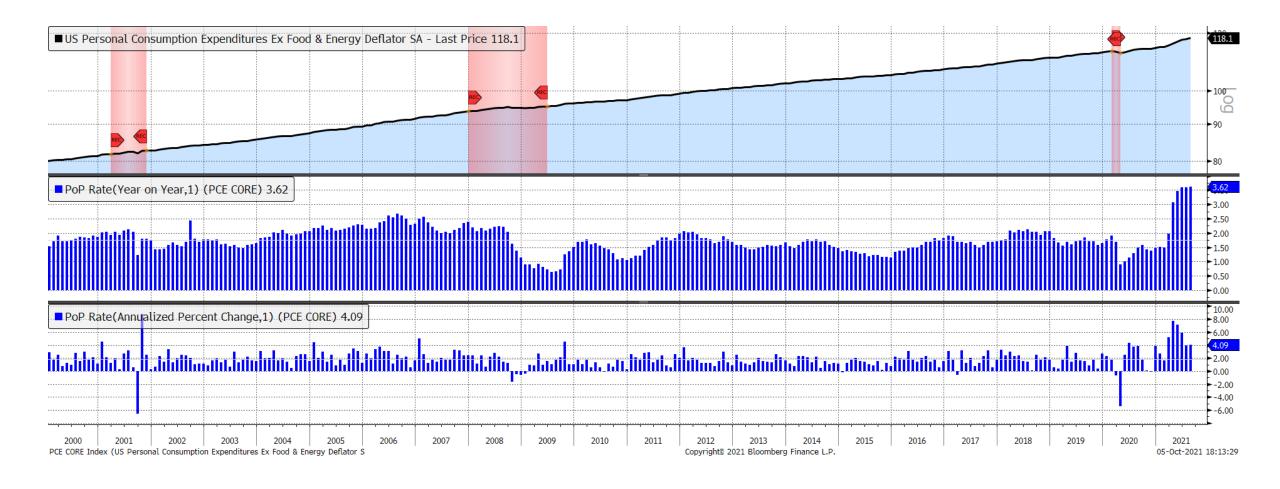


The Key Drivers Of INFLATION At Present Do Appear To Be Driven By Temporary Supply/Demand Imbalances, Rather Than Something More Permanent: Airfares



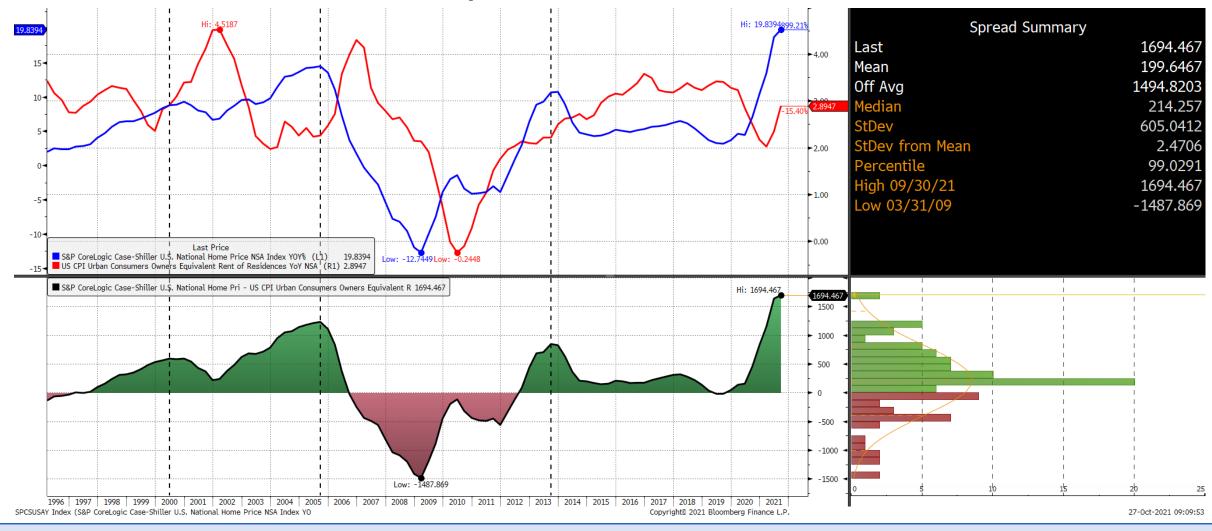


Less Volatile Measures Of INFLATION Are Showing Signs Of Slowing Down As Well



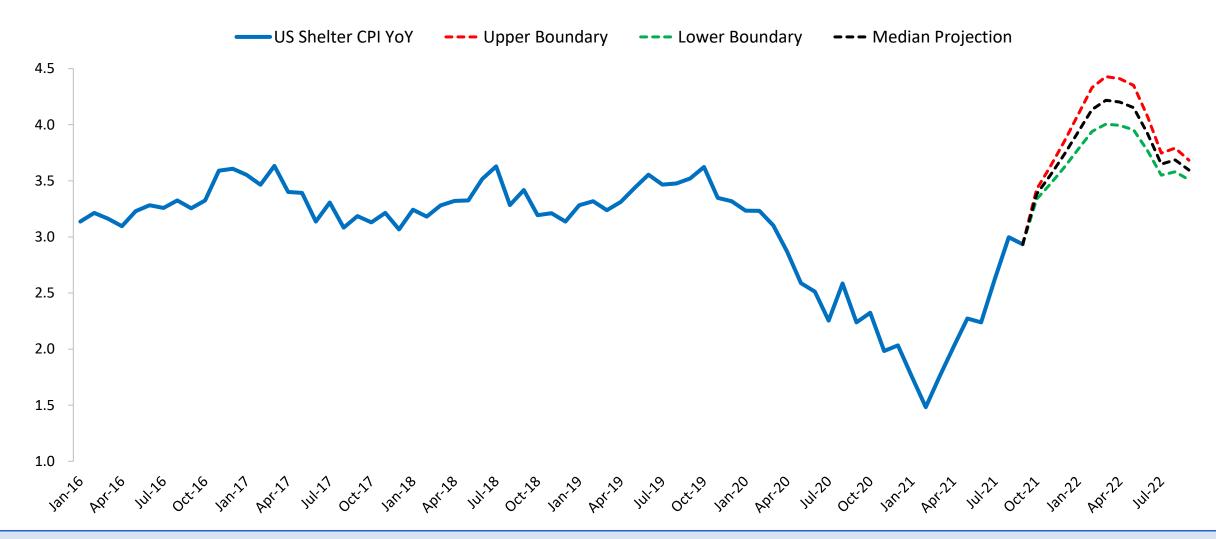


Even If We Are Proven Right On Our Call For INFLATION To Trend Lower Over The NTM, OER Will Keep An Elevated Floor Under Those Metrics



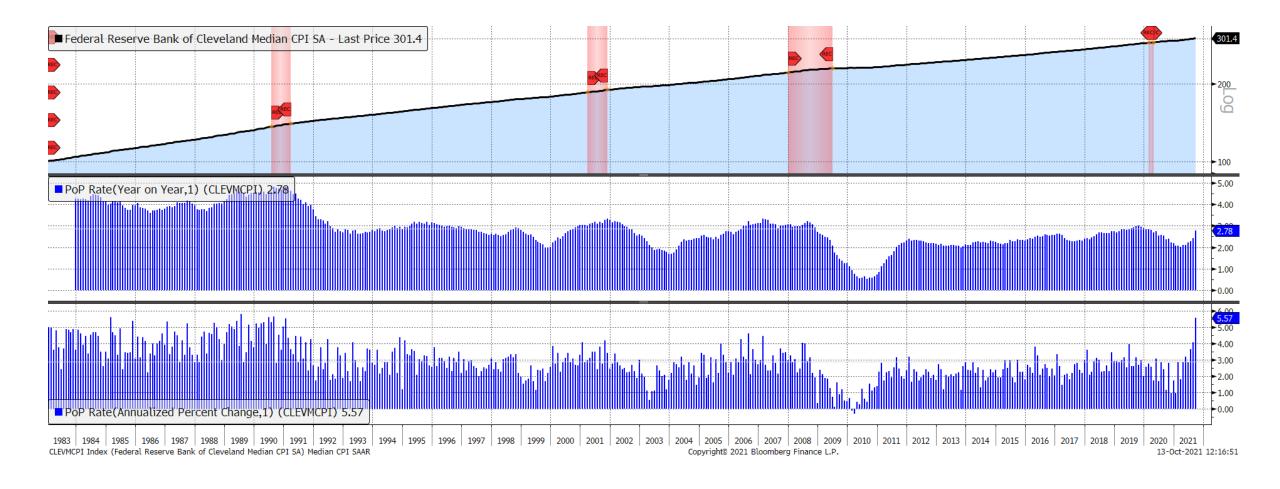


Our Model Is Calling For Just Shy Of 4.5% Shelter CPI Over The NTM



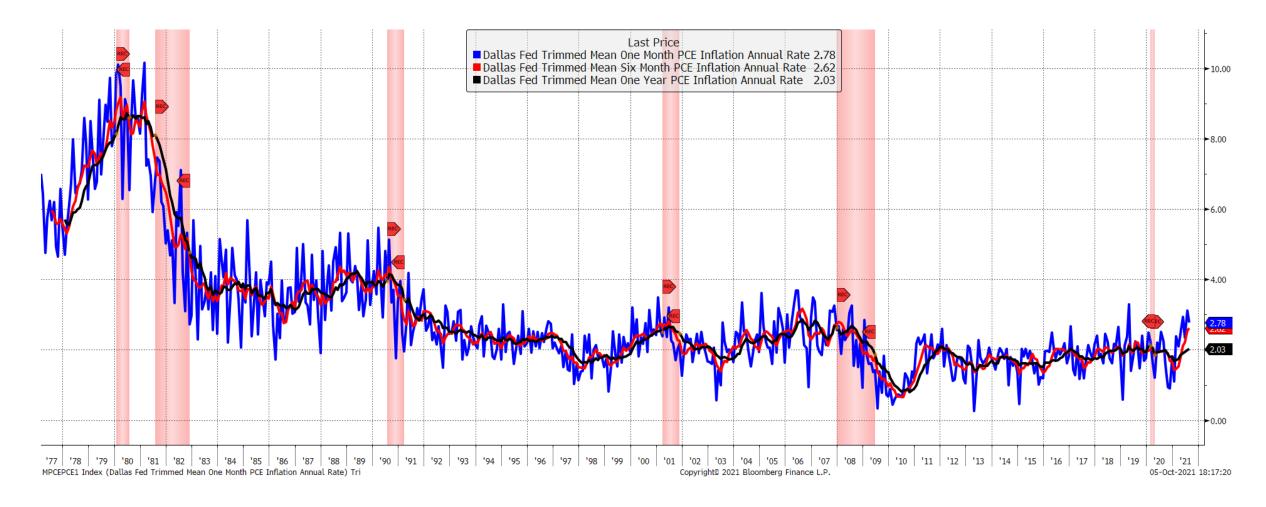


Median CPI Has Exploded Out Of Its Post-GFC 2-4% SAAR Range



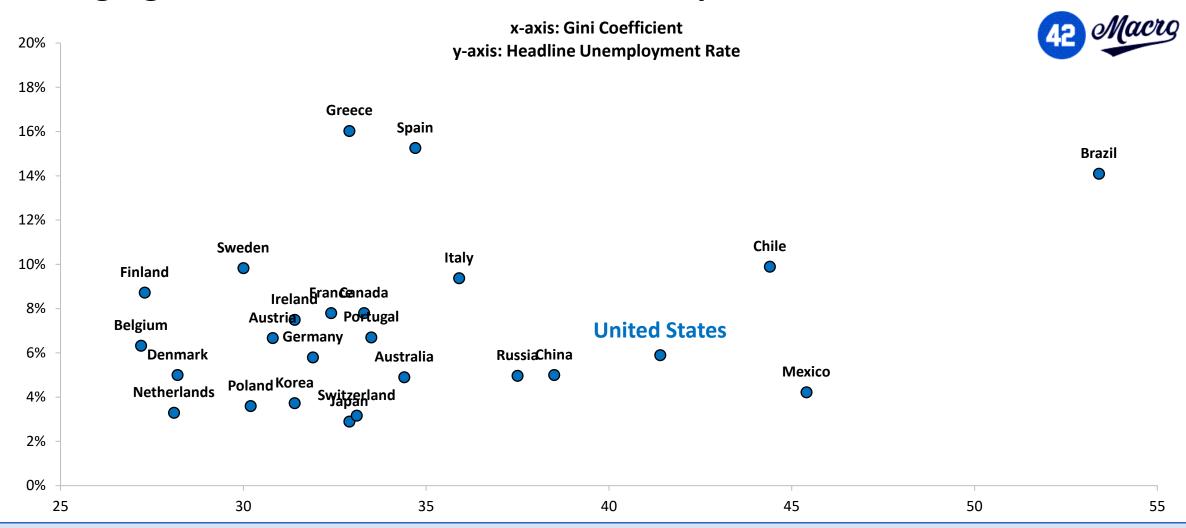


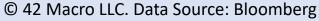
Trimmed Mean PCE INFLATION Remains Structurally Depressed, But New Highs For The Six-Month Annualized Time Series Bears Watching





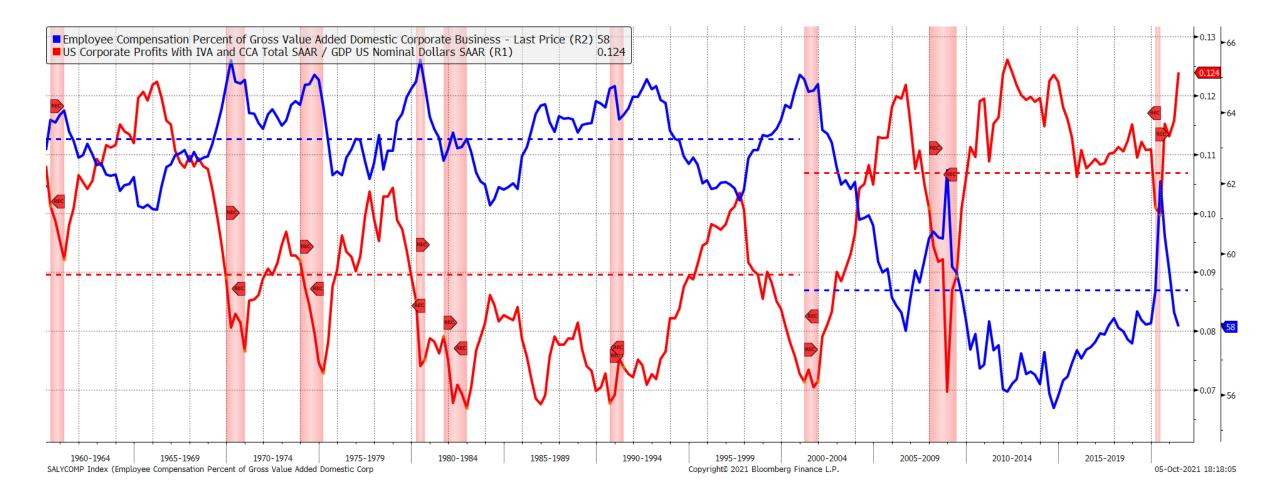
POLITICS: The Drivers Of Populism Suggest The US Has Become An Emerging Market From A Political Risk Perspective







The Most Important Chart In Macro Proves Why [Inflationary] Populism Has Bi-Partisan Support In The US

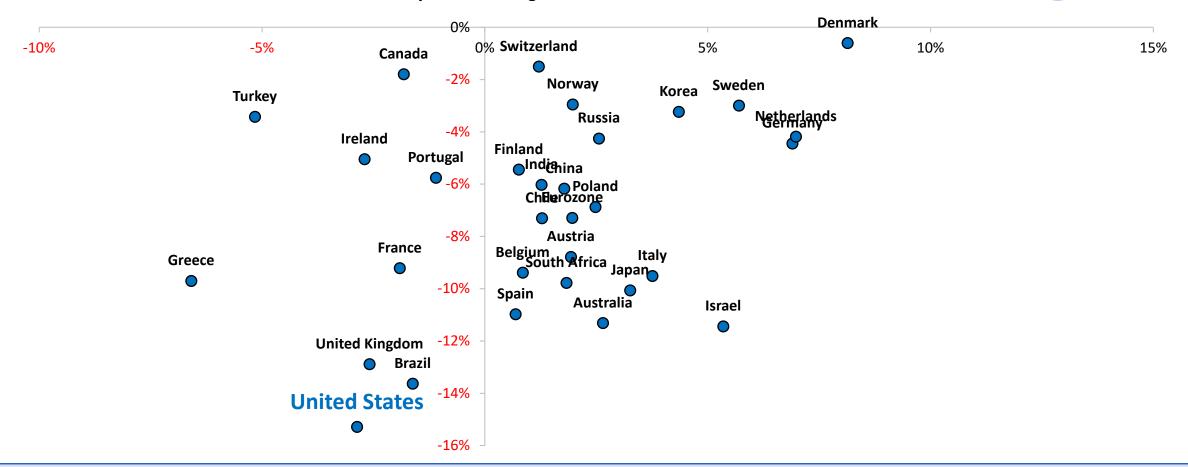




BALANCE OF PAYMENTS: Who Will Be Called Upon To Finance Bipartisan Populism In The US?

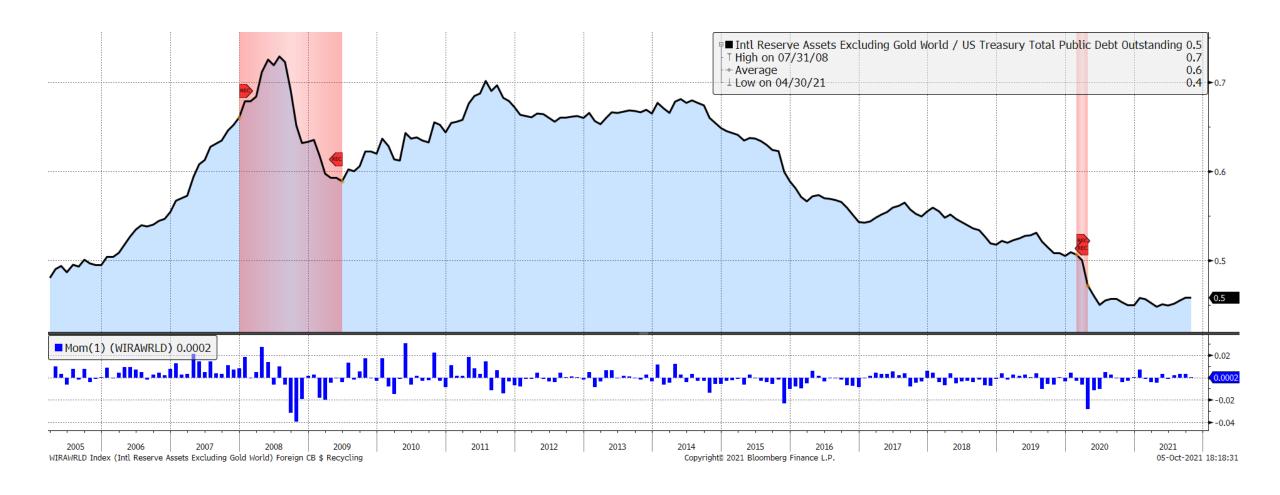
x-axis: Current Account Balance as a % of GDP y-axis: Sovereign Fiscal Balance as a % of GDP





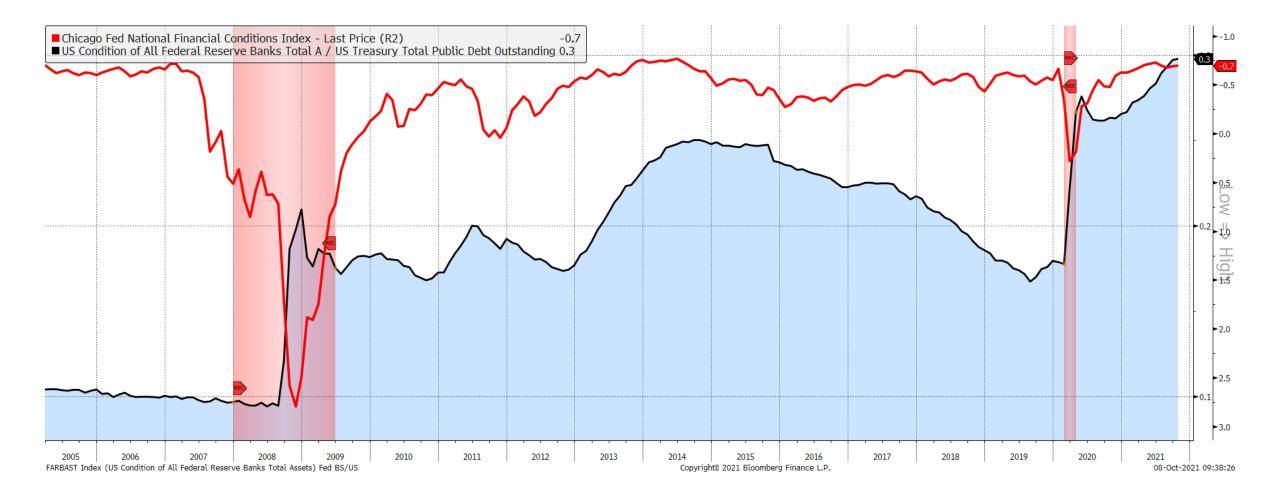


Foreign Central Banks Have Eschewed Dollar Recycling Since 2014



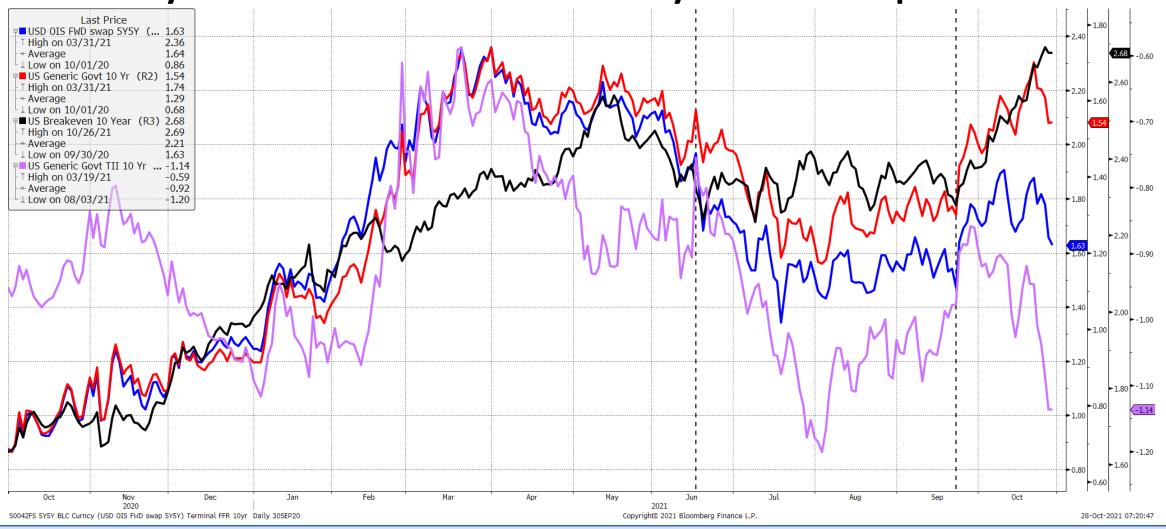


... Which Implies The Fed Will Be Increasingly Called Upon To Finance Bloated US Budget Deficits Throughout The Remainder Of This Fourth Turning



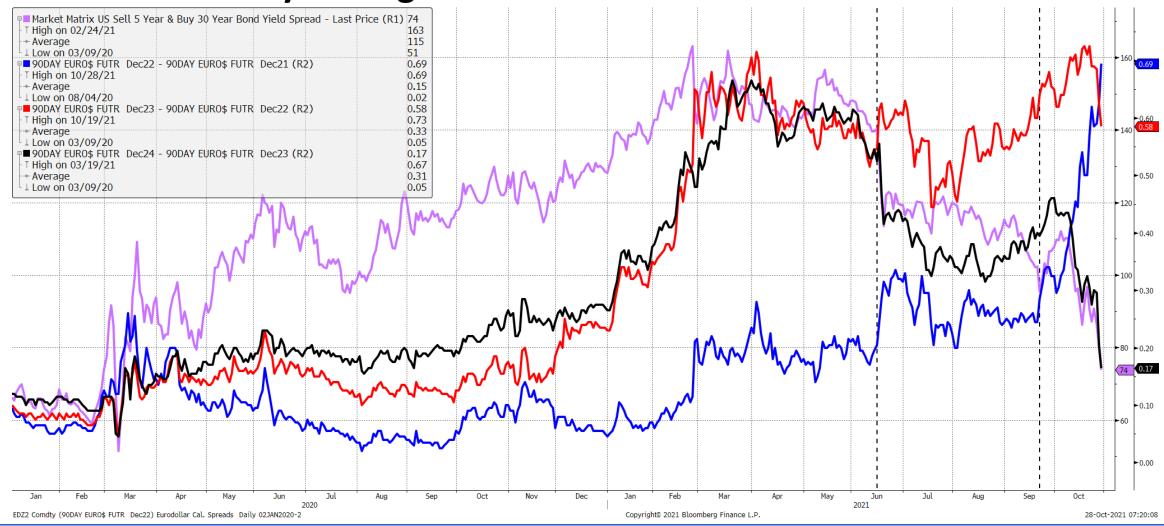


Rising Terminal Fed Funds Rate Expectations Suggest The Probability Of A Structurally Dovish Fed Has Risen Modestly Since The September FOMC



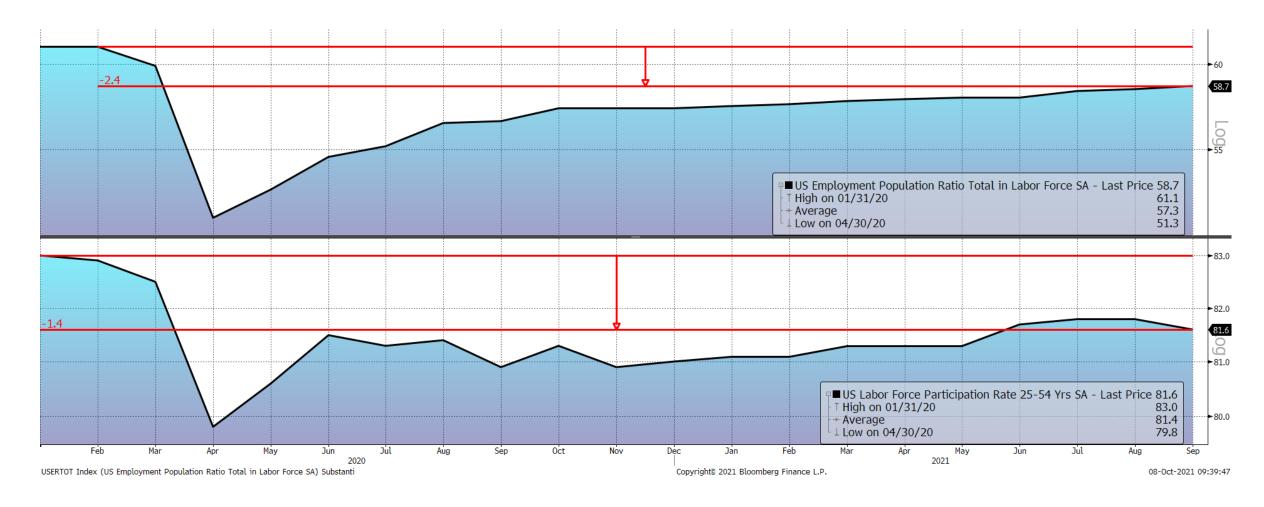


That Said, The Market Is Increasingly Pricing In The Risk Of A [Current] POLICY Mistake By Pulling Forward Rate Hikes Into 2022



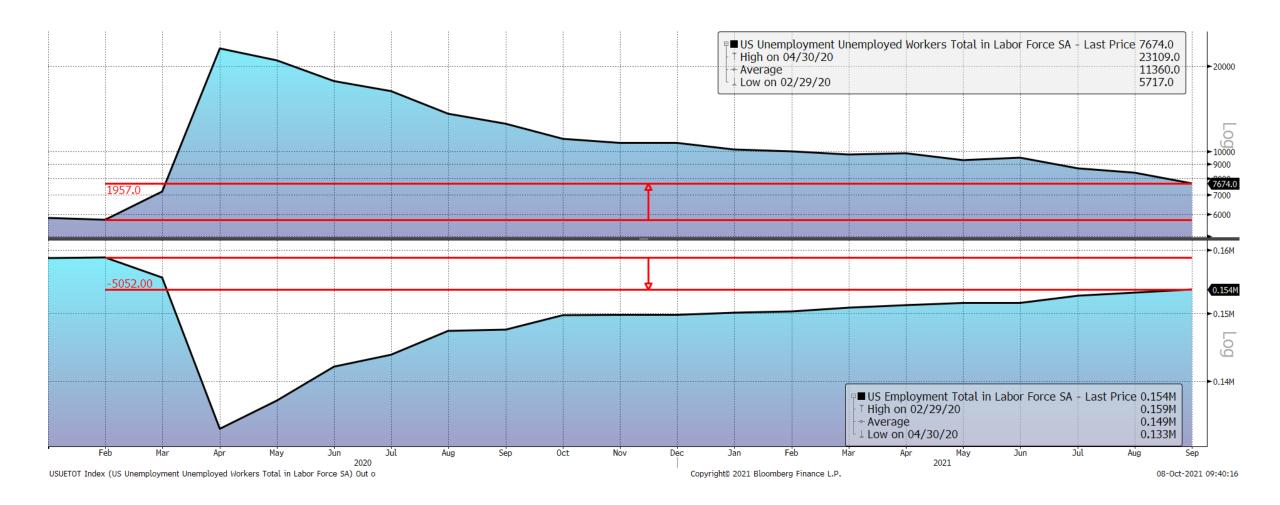


Can The Fed "Set It And Forget It" With Respect To Tapering Or Will They Have To Giddy Up In The Coming Months?



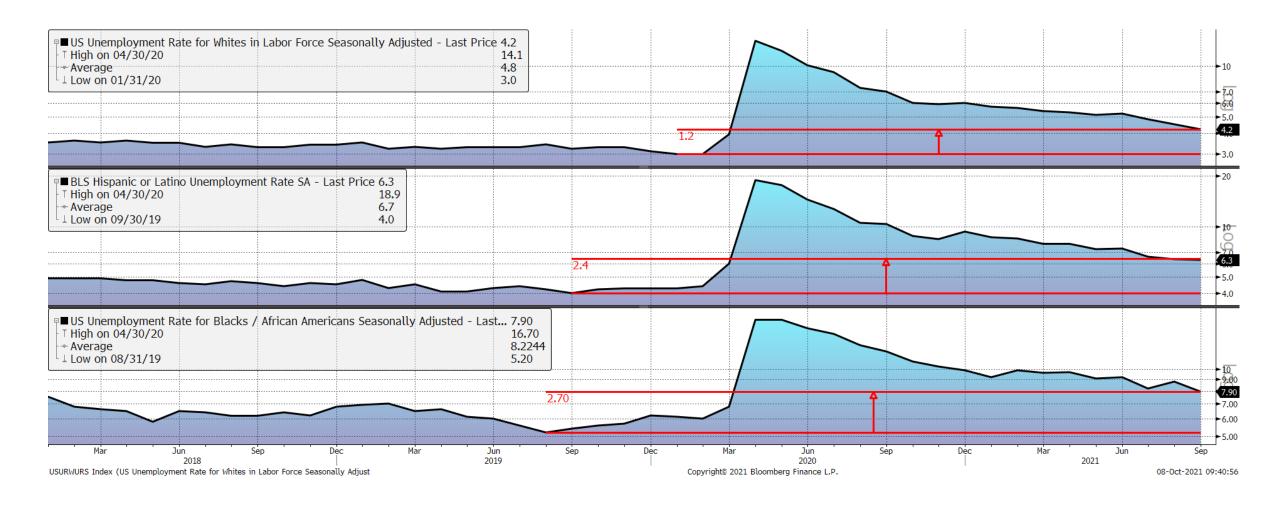


Absent Substantial Further Progress On The Vaccine And Treatment Fronts, The 7+ Million Americans Out Of Work Due To The Pandemic Are Unlikely To Quickly Return To Work Anytime Soon



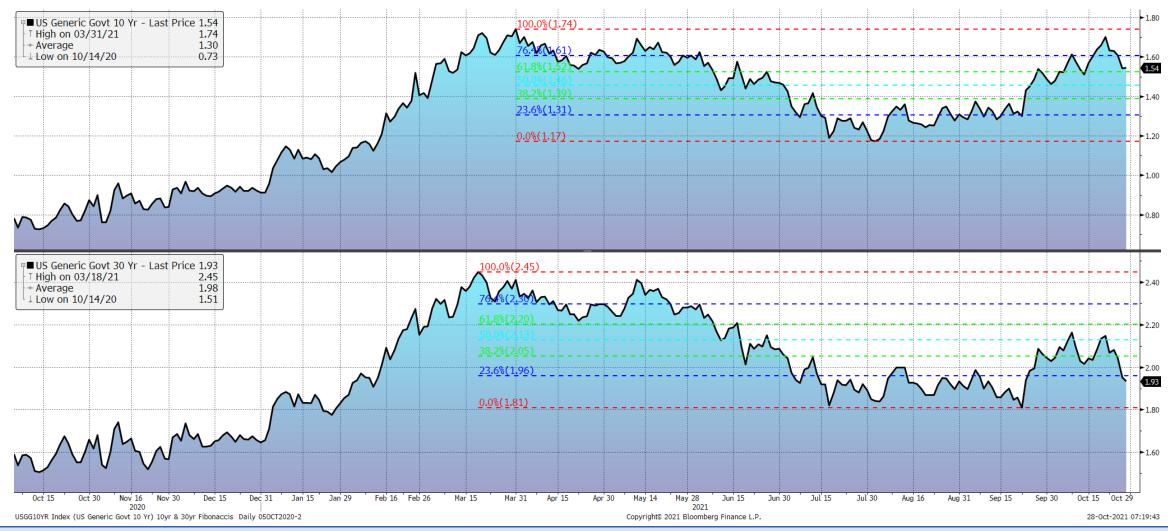


We Are Already Observing Evidence Of Hysteresis Starting To Set In Within The US Labor Market





How Much Higher Can Long Rates Go In Light Of Our "Jackson Five" vs. "Hanson Brothers" View?



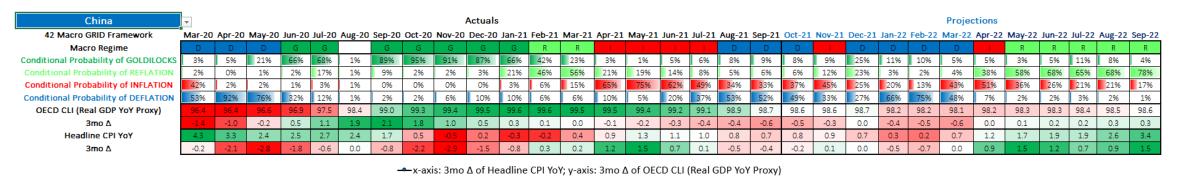


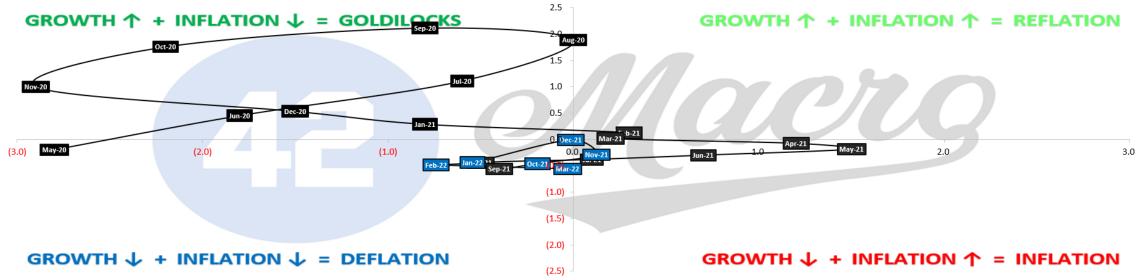
US VALUATION Overlay

42 Macro Asset Market VALUATION Overlay **United States** NTM P/E Ratio Spread 1yr Z-Score REER 1yr Z-Score 10yr Spread vs. Barclays Global Agg YTW 1yr Z-Score Consumer Discretionary MSCI Index Weight Consumer Staples MSCI Index Weight Energy MSCI Index Weight Financials MSCI Index Weight Health Care MSCI Index Weight Industrials MSCI Index Weight Information Technology MSCI Index Weight Materials MSCI Index Weight Real Estate MSCI Index Weight Utilities MSCI Index Weight Data Source: Bloomberg. Intellectual Property of 42 Macro LLC. Color coding endemic to each indicator.



China GRID Outlook: The Negative RoC Trend In GROWTH Appears Set To Deepen Over The Next Few Months

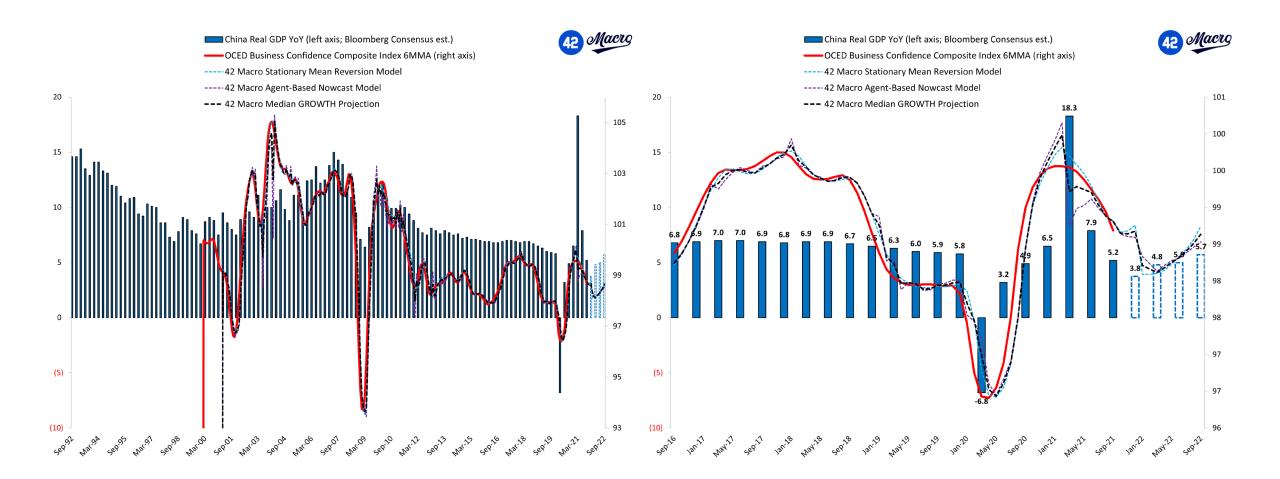






China GROWTH: Secular View

China GROWTH: Cyclical View





China GROWTH Agent-Based Nowcast Model

	42 Macro Agent-Based Nowcast GROWTH Model Features T-19 Apr-19 May-19 Jun-19 Jul-19 Aug-19 Sep-19 Oct-19 Nov-19 Dec-19 Jan-20 Feb-20 Mar-20 Apr-20 May-20 Jun-20 Jul-20 Aug-20 Sep-20 Oct-20 Nov-20 Dec-20 Jan-21 Feb-21 Mar-21 Apr-21 May-21 Jun-21 Jul-21 Aug-21 Sep-20 Oct-20 Nov-20 Dec-20 Jan-21 Feb-21 Mar-21 Apr-21 May-21 Jun-21 Jul-21 Aug-21 Sep-20 Oct-20 Nov-20 Dec-20 Jan-21 Feb-21 Mar-21 Apr-21 May-21 Jun-21 Jul-21 Aug-21 Sep-20 Oct-20 Nov-20 Dec-20 Jan-21 Feb-21 Mar-21 Apr-21 May-21 Jun-21 Jul-21 Aug-21 Sep-20 Oct-20 Nov-20 Dec-20 Jan-21 Feb-21 Mar-21 Apr-21 May-21 Jun-21 Jul-21 Aug-21 Sep-20 Oct-20 Jan-21 Feb-21 Mar-21 Apr-21 May-21 Jun-21 Jul-21 Aug-21 Sep-20 Oct-20 Jan-21 Feb-21 Mar-21 Apr-21 May-21 Jun-21 Jul-21 Aug-21 Sep-20 Oct-20 Jan-21 Feb-21 Mar-21 Apr-21 May-21 Jun-21 Jul-21 Aug-21 Sep-20 Oct-20 Jan-21 Feb-21 Mar-21 Apr-21 May-21 Jun-21 Jul-21 Aug-21 Sep-20 Oct-20 Jan-21 Feb-21 Mar-21 Apr-21 May-21 Jun-21 Jul-21 Aug-21 Sep-20 Oct-20 May-20 Jun-20																														
China	▼ Ir-19	Apr-19	May-19	Jun-19	Jul-19	Aug-19	Sep-19	Oct-19	Nov-19	Dec-19	Jan-20	Feb-20	Mar-20	Apr-20	May-20	Jun-20	Jul-20	Aug-20	Sep-20	Oct-20	Nov-20	Dec-20	Jan-21	Feb-21	Mar-21	Apr-21	May-21	Jun-21	Jul-21	Aug-21	Sep-21
China Business Tendency Manufacturing Confidence Composite OECD Normalsd SA 6MMA	98.1	98.1	97.9	97.8	97.8	97.9	98.0	98.1	98.0	97.2	95.4	93.8	96.1	98.0	98.8	99.2	99.3	99.3	99.5	99.6	99.8	99.7	99.5	99.3	99.4	99.3	99.1	98.9	98.6	98.3	97.9
China Value Added of Industry YoY (4%)	8.5	5.4	5.0	6.3	4.8	4.4	5.8	4.7	6.2	6.9			-1.1	3.9	4.4	4.8	4.8	5.6	6.9	6.9	7.0	7.3			14.1	9.8	8.8	8.3	6.4	5.3	3.1
China Export Trade USD YoY (1%)	14.0	-2.7	1.1	-1.5	3.4	-1.0	-3.2	-0.8	-1.3	7.9	-2.9	-40.6	-6.9	3.1	-3.5	0.2	6.8	9.1	9.4	10.9	20.6	18.1	24.6	154.7	30.5	32.1	27.8	32.2	19.3	25.6	28.1
China Retail Sales Value YoY (6%)	8.7	7.2	8.6	9.8	7.6	7.5	7.8	7.2	8.0	8.0			-15.8	-7.5	-2.8	-1.8	-1.1	0.5	3.3	4.3	5.0	4.6			34.2	17.7	12.4	12.1	8.5	2.5	4.4
China Manufacturing PMI SA (3%)	50.5	50.1	49.4	49.4	49.7	49.5	49.8	49.3	50.2	50.2	50.0	35.7	52.0	50.8	50.6	50.9	51.1	51.0	51.5	51.4	52.1	51.9	51.3	50.6	51.9	51.1	51.0	50.9	50.4	50.1	49.6
China Non-Manufacturing PMI SA (4%)	54.8	54.3	54.3	54.2	53.7	53.8	53.7	52.8	54.4	53.5	54.1	29.6	52.3	53.2	53.6	54.4	54.2	55.2	55.9	56.2	56.4	55.7	52.4	51.4	56.3	54.9	55.2	53.5	53.3	47.5	53.2
China Leading Index (12%)	100.8	100.5	100.0	99.6	99.4	99.4	99.4	99.0	98.3	97.3	96.7	96.8	97.8	99.3	101.0	102.5	103.4	103.9	104.1	104.4	104.8	105.3	105.6	105.3	104.4	103.1	101.8	100.4	99.6		
China Coincident Index (17%)	99.6	99.2	98.7	98.4	98.3	98.3	98.0	96.8	94.3	90.8	87.4	85.8	86.4	88.8	92.0	94.7	96.7	98.2	99.9	102.4	106.1	110.8	115.1	117.3	116.4	113.5	110.1	107.2	105.1		
Bloomberg Economics China Credit Impulse (3%)	-8.3	-10.3	-4.9	0.2	-0.6	-3.2	-0.9	2.2	7.7	7.6	1.1	2.0	9.0	19.2	22.7	23.0	29.0	35.7	38.2	41.4	39.3	35.9	31.2	34.5	11.0	-1.8	-11.8	-13.6	-17.7	-22.6	-26.4
Bloomberg Economics China Credit Impulse 12 Month Net Change (2%)	-2.2	-2.7	-1.2	0.0	-0.1	-0.8	-0.2	0.5	1.7	1.6	0.3	0.5	2.2	4.4	5.4	5.6	6.7	8.2	8.9	9.4	9.1	8.3	7.2	8.0	2.9	-0.5	-3.4	-4.1	-5.3	-7.1	-8.5
China All-system Financing Aggregate YTD (2%)	42.1	24.1	27.5	27.7	19.7	15.3	14.5	13.4	14.2	13.7	8.0	5.0	29.1	38.3	45.1	42.8	41.9	44.5	43.7	44.4	41.2	36.0	2.6	16.6	-7.4	-14.6	-19.0	-14.7	-16.3	-16.4	-16.4
China Social Financing New Loan in Local Currency YTD (1%)	29.7	20.5	17.8	14.3	7.8	6.8	8.6	6.9	7.2	7.7	-2.1	-2.7	15.3	23.9	24.9	23.0	23.3	21.7	20.1	20.2	19.5	18.6	9.3	22.5	9.1	3.6	1.9	5.0	3.2	1.9	0.8
China Monthly Money Supply M0 YoY (1%)	3.1	3.5	4.3	4.3	4.5	4.8	4.0	4.7	4.8	5.4	6.6	10.9	10.8	10.2	9.5	9.5	9.9	9.4	11.1	10.4	10.3	9.2	-3.9	4.2	4.2	5.3	5.6	6.2	6.1	6.3	5.5
China Monthly Money Supply M1 YoY (0%)	4.6	2.9	3.4	4.4	3.1	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.5	4.4	0.0	4.8	5.0	5.5	6.8	6.5	6.9	8.0	8.1	9.1	10.0	8.6	14.7	7.4	7.1	6.2	6.1	5.5	4.9	4.2	3.7
China Monthly Money Supply M2 YoY (5%)	8.6	8.5	8.5	8.5	8.1	8.2	8.4	8.4	8.2	8.7	8.4	8.8	10.1	11.1	11.1	11.1	10.7	10.4	10.9	10.5	10.7	10.1	9.4	10.1	9.4	8.1	8.3	8.6	8.3	8.2	8.3
China Total Loans of Financial Institutions YoY (3%)	13.7	13.5	13.4	13.0	12.6	12.4	12.5	12.4	12.4	12.3	12.1	12.1	12.7	13.1	13.2	13.2	13.0	13.0	13.0	12.9	12.8	12.8	12.7	12.9	12.6	12.3	12.2	12.3	12.3	12.1	11.9
China PPI Manufacturing YoY (6%)	0.4	0.9	0.5	0.0	-0.2	-0.8	-1.2	-1.5	-1.6	-0.9	-0.6	-0.7	-1.2	-2.2	-2.4	-2.0	-1.8	-1.4	-1.3	-1.2	-0.8	0.0	1.0	1.7	3.4	5.4	7.4	7.4	7.5	8.0	8.9
China Retail Sales Cumulative Value YoY (20%)	8.3	8.0	8.1	8.4	8.3	8.2	8.2	8.1	8.0	8.0		-20.5	-19.0	-16.2	-13.5	-11.4	-9.9	-8.6	-7.2	-5.9	-4.8	-3.9		33.8	33.9	29.6	25.7	23.0	20.7	18.1	16.4
China Value Added of Industry YoY Cumulative (1%)	6.5	6.2	6.0	6.0	5.8	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.7		-13.5	-8.4	-4.9	-2.8	-1.3	-0.4	0.4	1.2	1.8	2.3	2.8		35.1	24.5	20.3	17.8	15.9	14.4	13.1	11.8
China Fixed Assets Investment (Excluding Rural Households) Cumulative YoY (1%)	6.3	6.1	5.6	5.8	5.7	5.5	5.4	5.2	5.2	5.4		-24.5	-16.1	-10.3	-6.3	-3.1	-1.6	-0.3	8.0	1.8	2.6	2.9		35.0	25.6	19.9	15.4	12.6	10.3	8.9	7.3
China Fixed Assets Investment (Cumulative) YoY - State-owned & State holdings (0%)	6.7	7.8	7.2	6.9	7.1	7.1	7.3	7.4	6.9	6.8		-23.1	-12.8	-6.9	-1.9	2.1	3.8	3.2	4.0	4.9	5.6	5.3		32.9	25.3	18.6	11.8	9.6	7.1	6.2	5.0
China Fixed Assets Investment (Cumu) YoY- Infrastructure (excluding electricity) (0%)	4.4	4.4	4.0	4.1	3.8	4.2	4.5	4.2	4.0	3.8		-30.3	-19.7	-11.8	-6.3	-2.7	-1.0	-0.3	0.2	0.7	1.0	0.9		36.6	29.7	18.4	11.8	7.8	4.6	2.9	1.5
China Private Investments in Fixed Assets YTD YoY (3%)	6.4	5.5	5.3	5.7	5.4	4.9	4.7	4.4	4.5	4.7		-26.4	-18.8	-13.3	-9.6	-7.3	-5.7	-2.8	-1.5	-0.7	0.2	1.0		36.4	26.0	21.0	18.1	15.4	13.4	11.5	9.8
China Completed Investment in Real Estate(Cumulative)YoY (1%)	11.8	11.9	11.2	10.9	10.6	10.5	10.5	10.3	10.2	9.9		-16.3	-7.7	-3.3	-0.3	1.9	3.4	4.6	5.6	6.3	6.8	7.0		38.3	25.6	21.6	18.3	15.0	12.7	10.9	8.8
China Import Trade USD YoY (2%)	-7.2	4.5	-8.2	-6.8	-4.9	-5.5	-8.2	-6.2	0.8	16.5	-12.7	7.7	-1.3	-14.4	-16.7	2.3	-1.6	-2.3	12.7	4.4	3.9	6.5	28.6	18.8	39.1	43.9	51.6	36.9	28.2	33.1	17.6
China Property - Land Areas Purchased YTD YoY (0%)	-33.1	-33.8	-33.2	-27.5	-29.4	-25.6	-20.2	-16.3	-14.2	-11.4		-29.3	-22.6	-12.0	-8.1	-0.9	-1.0	-2.4	-2.9	-3.3	-5.2	-1.1		33.0	16.9	4.8	-7.5	-11.8	-9.3	-10.2	-8.5
China Property - Floor Space of Newly Started Cumulative YoY% (0%)	11.9	13.1	10.5	10.1	9.5	8.9	8.6	10.0	8.6	8.5		-44.9	-27.2	-18.4	-12.8	-7.6	-4.5	-3.6	-3.4	-2.6	-2.0	-1.2		64.3	28.2	12.8	6.9	3.8	-0.9	-3.2	-4.5
China Property - Total Sales of Buildings YoY (2%)	5.6	8.1	6.1	5.6	6.2	6.7	7.1	7.3	7.3	6.5		-35.9	-24.7	-18.6	-10.6	-5.4	-2.1	1.6	3.7	5.8	7.2	8.7		133.4	88.5	68.2	52.4	38.9	30.7	22.8	16.6

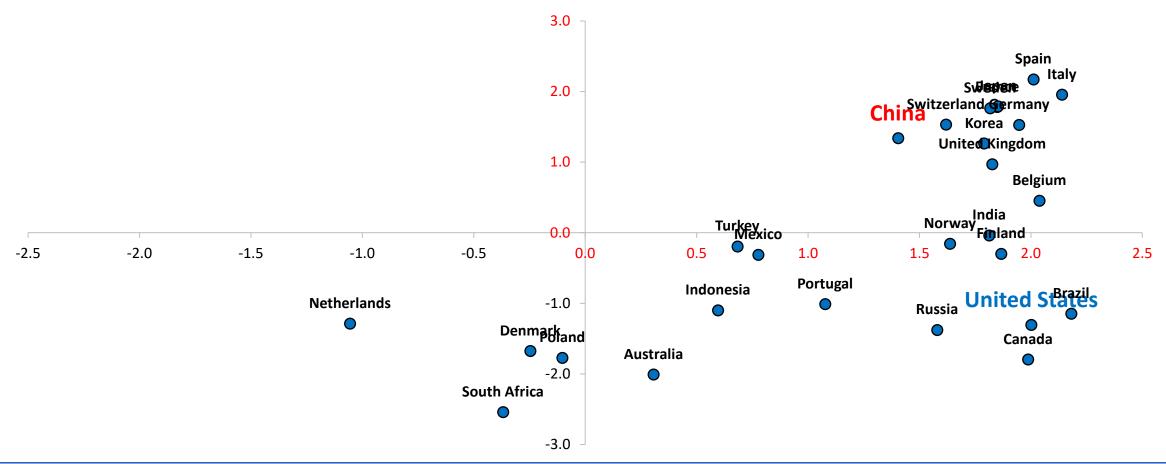
Data Source: Bloomberg, Intellectual Property of 42 Macro LLC. Nowcast feature weights are dynamically retrained monthly according to the relative strength of the first difference regressions between the independent and the dependent variables.



LEVERAGE: In Line With Past Cycles, "Extend And Pretend" Was The Global POLICY Response To The COVID Crisis As Well... Now Beijing Wants Out

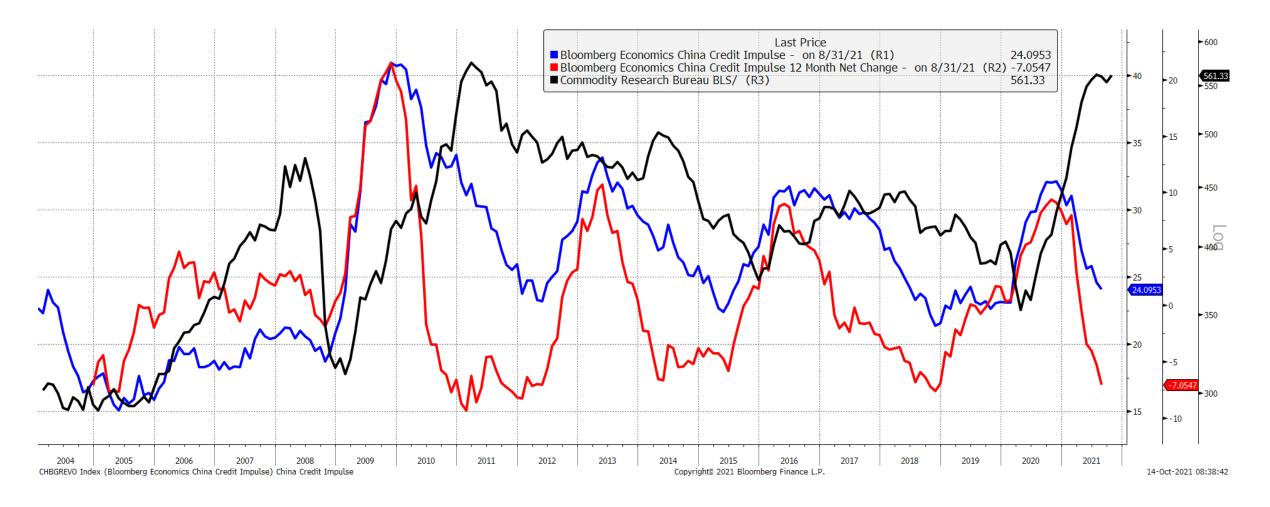
x-axis: Private Nonfinancial Sector Credit/GDP Ratio 3yr Z-Score y-axis: Private Nonfinancial Sector Debt Service Ratio 3yr Z-Score





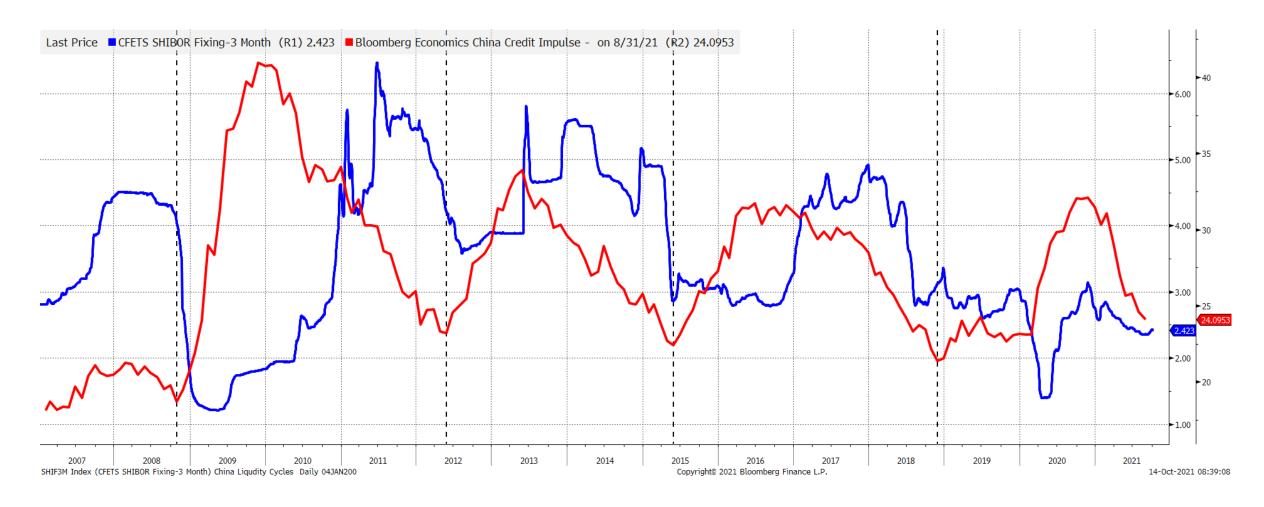


China's Credit Impulse Continues To Trend Lower, Which Is A Factor Investors Should Consider When Increasing Their Allocation To Commodities





Liquidity Dynamics On The Mainland Suggest China's Credit Impulse Is Unlikely To Inflect Meaningfully Higher Anytime Soon



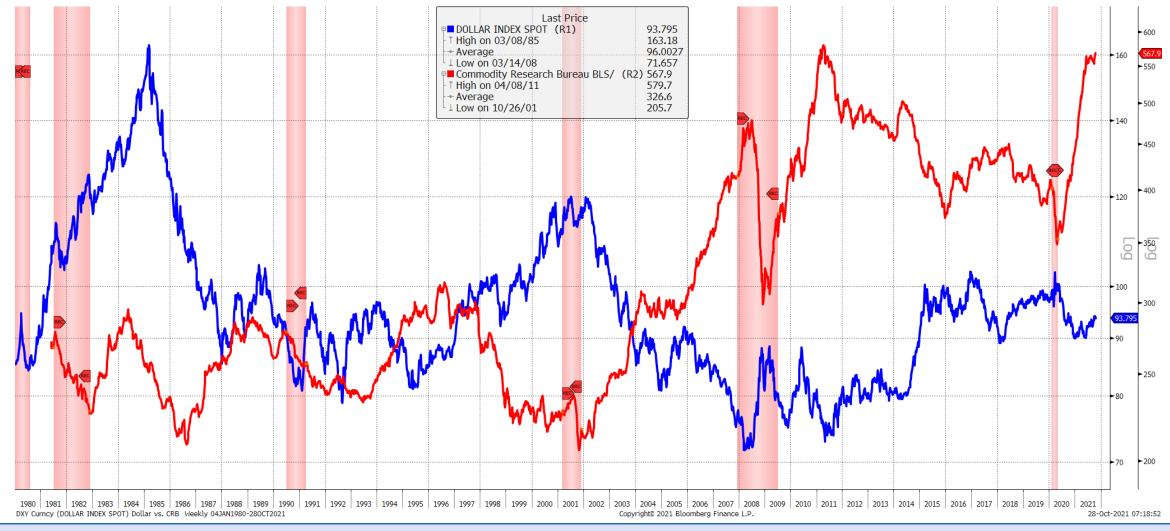


The Transition To A Secular Weak Dollar/Higher Nominal GDP Environment Will Not Be Nearly As Linear As The Path Investors Convinced Themselves Of At The Early-June Peak Of The REFLATION Trade





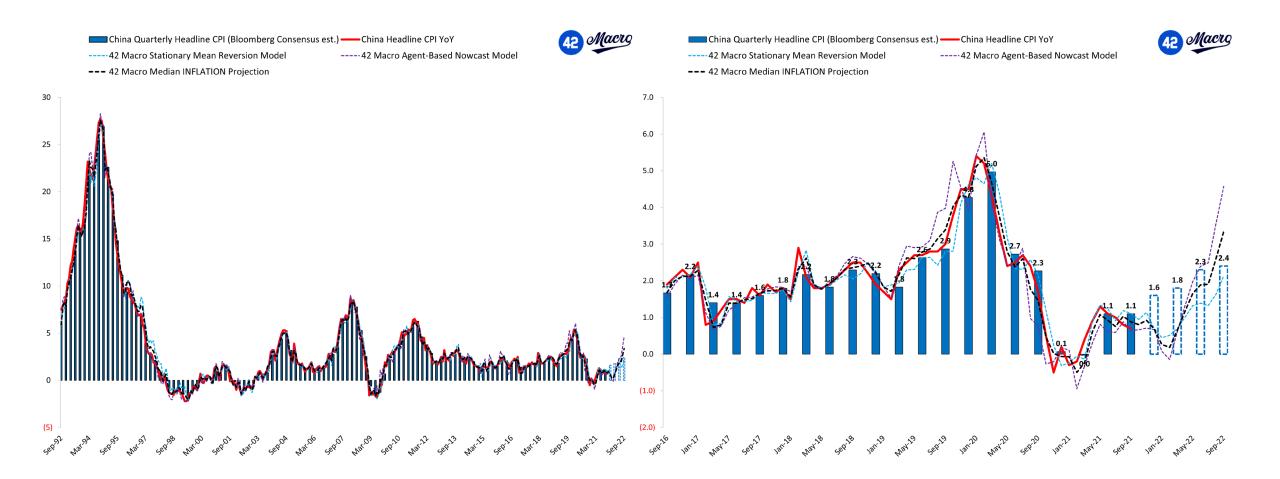
Ultimately The Dollar Will Determine Whether Commodities Can Broadly Break Out Of Their Multi-Month Consolidations And Form New Bubble Highs





China INFLATION: Secular View

China INFLATION: Cyclical View



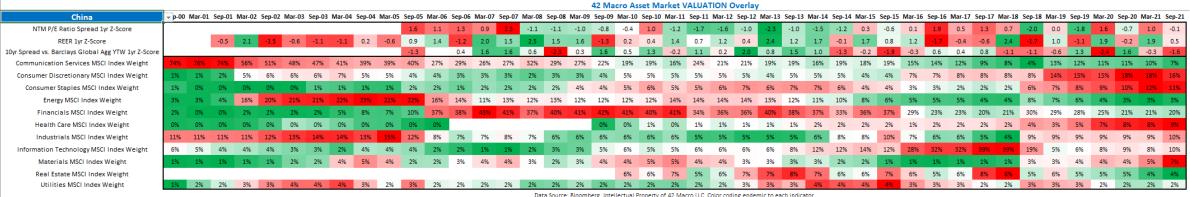


China INFLATION Agent-Based Nowcast Model

42 Macro Agent-Based INFLATION Nowcast Model Features																															
China	→)r-19	Apr-19	May-19	Jun-19	Jul-19	Aug-19	Sep-19	Oct-19	Nov-19	Dec-19	Jan-20	Feb-20	Mar-20	Apr-20	May-20	Jun-20	Jul-20	Aug-20	Sep-20	Oct-20	Nov-20	Dec-20	Jan-21	Feb-21	Mar-21	Apr-21	May-21	Jun-21	Jul-21	Aug-21	Sep-2
China CPI YoY	2.3	2.5	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.8	3.0	3.8	4.5	4.5	5.4	5.2	4.3	3.3	2.4	2.5	2.7	2.4	1.7	0.5	-0.5	0.2	-0.3	-0.2	0.4	0.9	1.3	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.7
China Core CPI (excluding Food & Energy) YoY (1%)	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.0	1.2	1.1	1.1	0.9	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	-0.3	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.9	0.9	1.3	1.2	1.2
China PPI YoY (9%)	0.4	0.9	0.6	0.0	-0.3	-0.8	-1.2	-1.6	-1.4	-0.5	0.1	-0.4	-1.5	-3.1	-3.7	-3.0	-2.4	-2.0	-2.1	-2.1	-1.5	-0.4	0.3	1.7	4.4	6.8	9.0	8.8	9.0	9.5	10.7
Commodity Research Bureau BLS/US Spot AII Commodities (4%)	4.0	0.6	0.4	-3.7	-6.1	-1.5	-2.8	-5.6	-6.2	-0.6	1.0	0.0	-8.4	-12.2	-8.8	-9.2	-5.1	-2.4	-0.5	0.0	3.7	3.6	5.5	14.0	26.6	38.1	33.3	41.1	37.9	33.7	29.4
Commodity Research Bureau BLS/US Spot Foodstuff (4%)	8.2	2.7	6.4	3.4	2.6	4.4	0.5	-1.2	-1.7	5.7	4.8	4.7	-5.0	-13.4	-10.1	-14.1	-10.4	-2.0	-0.1	-2.4	3.4	0.3	1.8	14.3	29.2	52.2	40.3	53.8	46.9	40.1	31.3
Commodity Research Bureau BLS/US Spot Raw Industrials (2%)	0.8	-0.7	-3.6	-8.3	-11.7	-5.4	-5.0	-8.4	-9.2	-4.8	-1.6	-3.2	-10.4	-11.4	-7.9	-5.6	-1.2	-2.7	-0.8	1.7	3.9	6.0	8.1	13.8	24.9	29.1	28.7	32.9	32.0	29.5	28.2
China CPI Food YoY (40%)	4.1	6.1	7.7	8.3	9.1	10.0	11.2	15.5	19.1	17.4	20.6	21.9	18.3	14.8	10.6	11.1	13.2	11.2	7.9	2.2	-2.0	1.2	1.6	-0.2	-0.7	-0.7	0.3	-1.7	-3.7	-4.1	-5.2
China CPI Pork YoY (26%)	5.1	14.4	18.2	21.1	27.0	46.7	69.3	101.3	110.2	97.0	116.0	135.2	116.4	96.9	81.7	81.6	85.7	52.6	25.5	-2.8	-12.5	-1.3	-3.9	-14.9	-18.4	-21.4	-23.8	-36.5	-43.5	-44.9	-46.9
China CPI Non Food YoY (9%)	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.4	1.3	1.1	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.3	1.6	0.9	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	-0.1	0.0	-0.8	-0.2	0.7	1.3	1.6	1.7	2.1	1.9	2.0
China PPI Manufacturing YoY (4%)	0.4	0.9	0.5	0.0	-0.2	-0.8	-1.2	-1.5	-1.6	-0.9	-0.6	-0.7	-1.2	-2.2	-2.4	-2.0	-1.8	-1.4	-1.3	-1.2	-0.8	0.0	1.0	1.7	3.4	5.4	7.4	7.4	7.5	8.0	8.9
China 1st Tier Cities Newly Built Commercial Residential Bldgs Price YoY Avg (2%)	4.2	4.8	4.8	4.4	4.3	4.3	4.6	4.7	4.9	3.9	3.8	3.5	3.4	2.9	2.9	3.3	3.6	3.9	3.9	4.1	3.9	4.0	4.2	4.8	5.2	5.8	5.9	6.2	6.0	5.7	5.3
China 2nd Tier Cities Newly Built Commercial Residential Bldgs Price YoY Avg (0%)	11.7	11.8	11.6	11.0	10.2	9.4	8.9	8.4	7.4	7.0	6.5	5.9	5.4	5.2	4.9	4.8	4.6	4.4	4.2	3.8	3.7	3.5	3.6	4.0	4.4	4.5	4.6	4.4	4.3	4.1	3.8
China 3rd Tier Cities Newly Built Commercial Residential Bldgs Price YoY Average (0%)	11.7	11.7	11.7	11.3	10.7	9.4	8.7	8.0	7.4	7.0	6.7	6.2	5.7	5.5	5.3	5.2	5.1	5.1	4.9	4.5	4.2	3.9	3.8	4.1	4.3	4.2	4.2	4.0	3.7	3.1	2.5
Data Source: Bloomberg, Intellectual Property of 42 Macro LLC, Nowcast feature weights are dynamically retrained monthly according to the relative strength of the first difference regressions between the independent and the dependent variables.																															



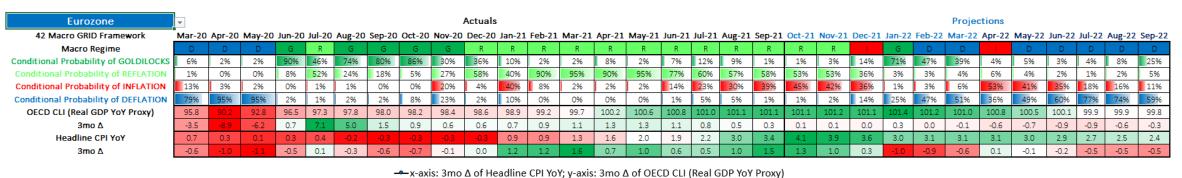
China VALUATION Overlay



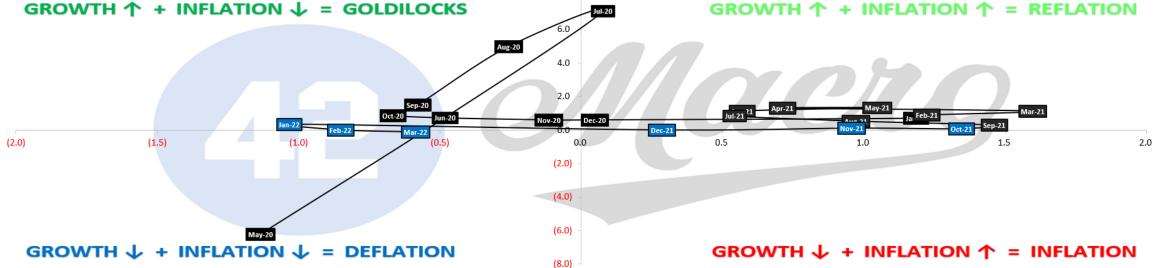
Data Source: Bloomberg. Intellectual Property of 42 Macro LLC. Color coding endemic to each indicator



Eurozone GRID Outlook: GROWTH Should Be Flat-To-Up Through Q1, But Upside Surprises INFLATION From Here Will Perpetuate A Negative RoC Inflection



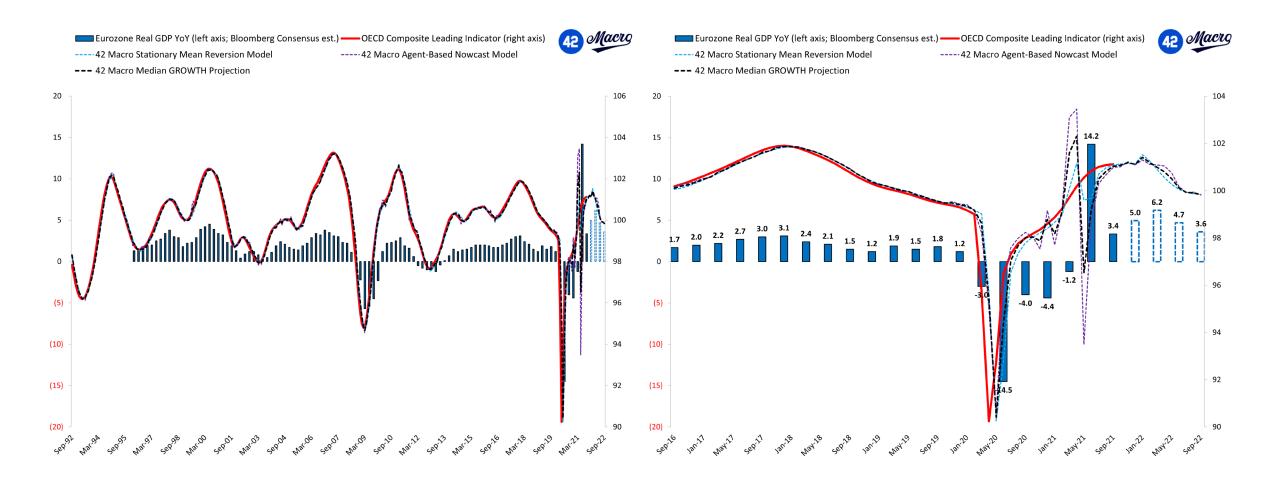
8.0





Eurozone GROWTH: Secular View

Eurozone GROWTH: Cyclical View





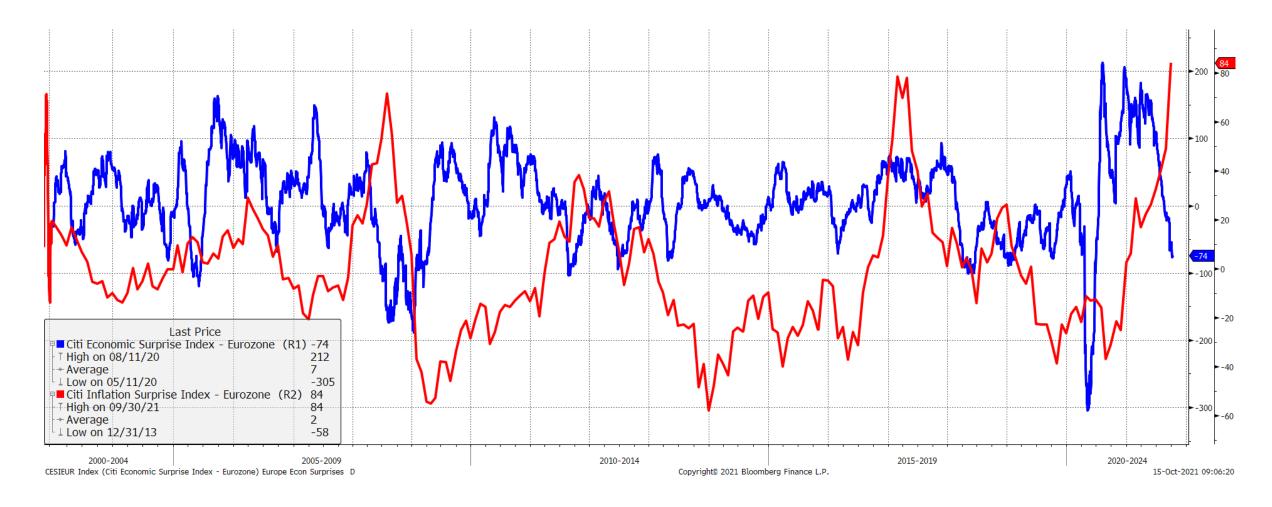
Eurozone GROWTH Agent-Based Nowcast Model

											4	2 Mac	ro Age	nt-Ba	ed No	wcast	GROV	VTH M	odel F	eatur	es										
Eurozone	→)r-19	Apr-19	May-19	Jun-19	Jul-19	Aug-19	Sep-19	Oct-19	Nov-19	Dec-19	Jan-20	Feb-20	Mar-20	Apr-20	May-20	Jun-20	Jul-20	Aug-20	Sep-20	Oct-20	Nov-20	Dec-20	Jan-21	Feb-21	Mar-21	Apr-21	May-21	Jun-21	Jul-21	Aug-21	Sep-21
Euro Area OECD Leading Indicators CLI Amplitude Adjusted SA	100.0	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.7	99.6	99.5	99.4	99.4	99.3	99.2	99.0	95.8	90.2	92.8	96.5	97.3	97.8	98.0	98.2	98.4	98.6	98.9	99.2	99.7	100.2	100.6	100.8	101.0	101.1	101.1
Eurostat Industrial Production Eurozone Industry Ex Construction YoY WDA (4%)	-0.5	-0.6	-1.1	-2.3	-1.3	-2.2	-1.2	-1.7	-1.2	-3.4	-2.1	-1.9	-13.3	-28.7	-20.2	-11.8	-6.9	-7.0	-6.6	-3.6	-0.7	-0.1	0.4	-1.7	12.0	39.8	20.5	10.6	8.0	5.1	
OECD Euro Area International Trade Exports Value YoY SA (3%)	-3.2	-5.1	-2.4	-1.9	-1.3	-2.9	-3.4	0.1	-1.8	-0.3	-1.7	-1.3	-9.9	-32.6	-26.4	-16.0	-9.0	-4.1	-0.4	-1.0	4.2	6.6	6.4	7.2	16.7	61.1	50.5	29.1	19.2	13.3	
Eurostat Retail Sales Eurozone Volume YoY WDA (4%)	2.2	2.3	1.2	2.9	2.4	2.9	3.0	1.9	2.4	2.1	2.2	2.3	-7.8	-18.9	-2.4	1.7	0.5	4.5	2.5	4.6	-1.3	1.5	-4.8	-1.3	13.8	23.7	8.7	5.6	3.1	0.0	
Markit Eurozone Manufacturing PMI SA (9%)	47.5	47.9	47.7	47.6	46.5	47.0	45.7	45.9	46.9	46.3	47.9	49.2	44.5	33.4	39.4	47.4	51.8	51.7	53.7	54.8	53.8	55.2	54.8	57.9	62.5	62.9	63.1	63.4	62.8	61.4	58.6
Markit Eurozone Services PMI SA (8%)	53.3	52.8	52.9	53.6	53.2	53.5	51.6	52.2	51.9	52.8	52.5	52.6	26.4	12.0	30.5	48.3	54.7	50.5	48.0	46.9	41.7	46.4	45.4	45.7	49.6	50.5	55.2	58.3	59.8	59.0	56.4
Euro Area Business Tendency Manufacturing Confidence Composite OECD Normalsd SA (3%)	100.7	100.4	100.2	100.0	99.8	99.6	99.4	99.2	99.3	99.4	99.4	99.0	97.7	96.1	95.7	96.4	97.3	98.1	98.7	99.0	99.2	99.5	99.9	100.7	101.7	102.8	103.5	103.8	104.0	104.0	104.0
Euro Area Consumer Opinion Confidence Composite OECD Normalised SA (3%)	101.1	101.1	101.2	101.2	101.2	101.1	101.1	101.0	101.0	101.0	100.8	100.3	99.1	97.7	97.5	98.0	98.4	98.6	98.6	98.3	98.1	98.3	98.4	98.9	99.8	100.7	101.5	101.9	102.0	101.9	102.0
Europe Eurozone New Passenger Car Registrations YoY (1%)	-4.4	0.5	1.3	-6.2	1.1	-9.6	19.4	10.3	5.0	21.9	-7.1	-6.8	-58.5	-79.6	-52.4	-22.6	-5.8	-17.1	1.9	-7.4	-12.5	-2.8	-24.5	-20.9	95.5	265.0	51.7	8.4	-23.6	-21.8	-24.1
Europe EU 27 New Passenger Car Registrations YoY (2%)	-3.9	-0.4	0.1	1.4	1.4	-8.4	14.5	8.7	4.9	21.7	-7.5	-7.4	-55.1	-76.3	-52.3	-5.7	-5.7	-18.9	3.1	-7.8	-12.0	-3.3	-24.0	-19.3	87.3	218.6	53.4	10.4	-23.2	-19.1	-23.1
European Commission Consumer Confidence Indicator Eurozone (7%)	-6.4	-7.2	-6.3	-7.0	-6.4	-7.1	-6.5	-7.5	-7.1	-8.0	-7.8	-6.4	-11.5	-21.9	-18.9	-14.6	-14.9	-14.6	-13.6	-15.5	-17.6	-13.8	-15.5	-14.8	-10.8	-8.1	-5.1	-3.3	-4.4	-5.3	-4.0
European Commission Economic SentiMent Indicator Eurozone (8%)	106.0	104.2	105.5	103.5	102.9	103.2	101.7	100.9	101.3	101.5	103.2	104.0	95.3	67.8	70.2	78.1	84.2	89.1	92.3	92.5	89.3	92.4	91.5	93.4	100.9	110.5	114.5	117.9	119.0	117.6	117.8
European Commission Manufacturing Confidence Eurozone Industrial Confidence (7%)	-1.5	-4.0	-2.7	-5.4	-7.1	-5.6	-8.8	-9.3	-8.9	-9.4	-7.1	-6.2	-11.3	-32.5	-27.6	-21.7	-16.3	-12.9	-11.5	-9.3	-10.2	-6.8	-6.1	-3.2	2.1	10.9	11.5	12.8	14.5	13.8	14.1
European Commission Services Confidence Indicator Eurozone (6%)	11.6	11.9	12.2	11.1	10.6	9.2	9.6	9.1	9.3	11.4	11.1	11.2	-2.3	-38.6	-43.5	-35.4	-26.0	-17.0	-11.0	-12.0	-17.0	-17.1	-17.7	-17.0	-9.6	2.2	11.3	17.9	18.9	16.8	15.2
European Commission Euro Area Business Climate Indicator (4%)	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.2	-0.1	0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.3	-0.2	-0.1	-0.3	-1.9	-2.4	-2.2	-1.8	-1.4	-1.2	-0.8	-0.7	-0.4	-0.3	-0.2	0.3	1.1	1.5	1.7	1.9	1.7	1.7
ZEW Eurozone Expectation of Economic Growth (0%)	-2.5	4.5	-1.6	-20.2	-20.3	-43.6	-22.4	-23.5	-1.0	11.2	25.6	10.4	-49.5	25.2	46.0	58.6	59.6	64.0	73.9	52.3	32.8	54.4	58.3	69.6	74.0	66.3	84.0	81.3	61.2	42.7	31.1
Eurostat Industrial Production Eurozone Capital Goods YoY WDA (3%)	1.1	-2.2	-2.6	-3.7	-1.5	-1.6	-0.3	-2.7	-1.3	-4.9	-2.2	-3.8	-22.2	-41.1	-28.2	-15.5	-9.3	-13.0	-13.2	-8.0	0.0	-1.3	1.7	-2.7	17.4	64.2	27.0	6.8	5.9	2.8	
Eurostat Industrial Production Eurozone Consumer Durables YoY WDA (3%)	-0.9	-1.1	0.6	-1.3	1.9	0.1	0.4	1.9	1.6	0.4	3.9	1.6	-25.9	-51.6	-25.0	-8.5	-3.2	4.5	0.5	0.5	0.0	1.3	1.1	0.5	34.4	117.3	37.6	16.1	9.5	-1.9	
Eurostat Industrial Production Eurozone Consumer Non Durables YoY WDA (3%)	0.3	2.5	3.0	1.2	0.5	-1.3	1.6	3.2	1.0	2.0	0.6	0.8	-0.2	-13.9	-12.9	-6.9	-1.6	-3.8	-1.8	-2.3	-2.8	-4.3	-3.4	-3.0	3.5	19.8	11.9	12.6	10.7	11.6	l '
ECB Money Aggregates M1 YoY (1%)	7.5	7.4	7.2	7.2	7.6	8.7	7.7	8.4	8.6	8.0	7.9	8.4	10.3	11.7	12.8	12.5	13.6	13.0	13.8	14.1	14.3	15.5	16.7	16.4	13.5	12.4	11.4	11.6	11.3	11.1	11.1
ECB Money Aggregates M2 YoY (1%)	5.2	5.4	5.3	5.0	5.4	6.4	5.8	6.1	6.1	5.7	5.5	5.8	7.3	8.2	9.3	9.2	10.1	9.4	10.3	10.6	10.7	11.7	12.3	12.1	10.1	9.2	8.2	8.2	7.8	7.8	7.5
ECB M3 Annual Growth Rate SA (1%)	4.7	4.8	4.9	4.6	5.2	5.8	5.7	5.7	5.6	4.9	5.2	5.5	7.5	8.2	9.0	9.3	10.1	9.5	10.4	10.5	11.0	12.3	12.5	12.2	10.0	9.2	8.5	8.3	7.6	7.9	7.4
Eurostat Retail Sales Germany Volume YoY WDA (1%)	4.4	1.4	1.5	4.1	3.2	3.6	4.0	2.4	3.5	2.4	2.2	2.0	0.9	-5.1	8.1	4.2	4.9	6.9	5.1	9.0	9.7	2.1	-5.2	-2.2	7.9	7.6	0.0	5.4	0.7	0.9	
Eurostat Retail Sales France Volume YoY WDA (4%)	1.4	4.0	2.1	2.6	0.9	4.3	2.7	1.6	3.3	2.8	2.6	1.3	-13.5	-29.7	-3.7	3.6	0.1	6.3	2.9	5.2	-11.5	8.3	2.2	4.2	25.2	43.0	11.3	5.5	6.0	-2.1	
Eurostat Retail Sales Netherlands Volume YoY WDA (2%)	3.0	1.8	2.0	2.4	1.4	0.8	2.6	1.7	0.9	3.8	1.8	2.9	0.2	-5.3	4.2	6.1	5.6	8.1	3.8	3.0	7.0	-5.9	-9.3	-5.4	5.3	9.7	9.1	4.6	2.0	1.4	
Eurostat Retail Sales Italy Volume YoY WDA (4%)	-0.4	1.4	-1.7	2.8	1.7	0.2	1.7	1.0	-0.8	0.7	0.9	2.9	-22.2	-33.2	-14.6	-5.5	-7.8	0.8	-0.1	0.0	-8.3	-6.0	-10.4	-5.6	23.2	39.2	18.0	9.1	7.9	2.1	
Eurostat Retail Sales Spain Volume YoY WDA (5%)	1.6	0.9	3.1	2.5	3.2	3.3	3.6	2.6	3.1	1.3	1.7	2.0	-13.6	-29.8	-17.9	-4.5	-3.5	-3.0	-3.5	-2.0	-4.9	-0.1	-9.0	-6.2	13.5	37.2	17.6	1.1	-0.1	-1.3	
Eurostat Retail Sales Portugal Volume YoY WDA (4%)	4.3	6.8	4.2	3.8	5.0	4.4	3.3	3.5	4.7	2.7	4.4	9.5	-4.8	-21.2	-10.8	-4.2	-2.1	-3.2	1.8	0.8	-3.9	-2.1	-9.9	-15.0	0.9	27.4	15.3	6.6	2.3	2.9	

Data Source: Bloomberg, Intellectual Property of 42 Macro LLC. Nowcast feature weights are dynamically retrained monthly according to the relative strength of the first difference regressions between the independent and the dependent variables.

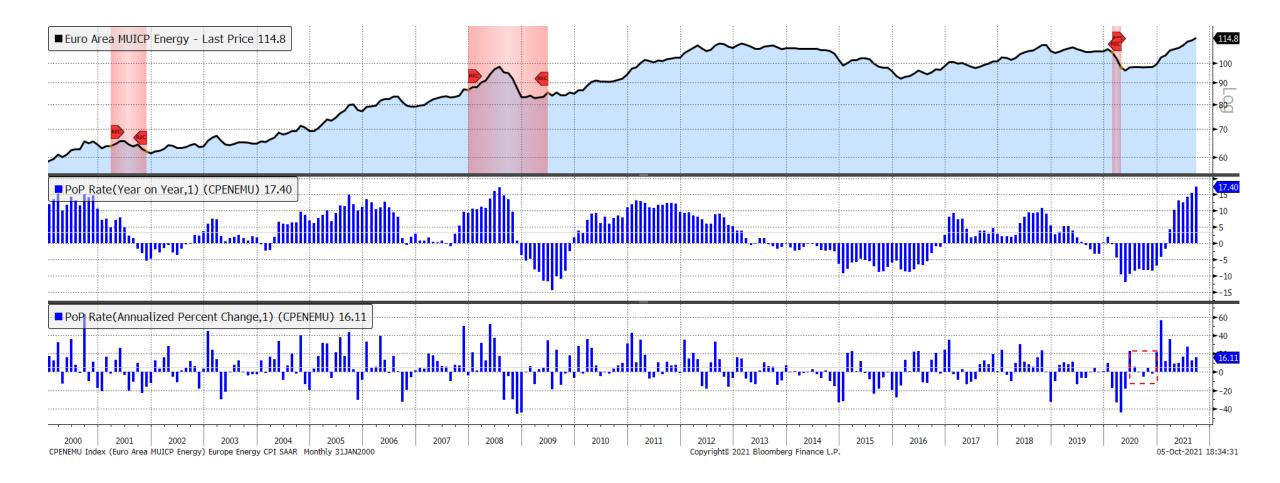


An Energy Crisis Has Quickly Overtaken COVID-19 Complications As The Biggest Threat To Europe's GROWTH Outlook



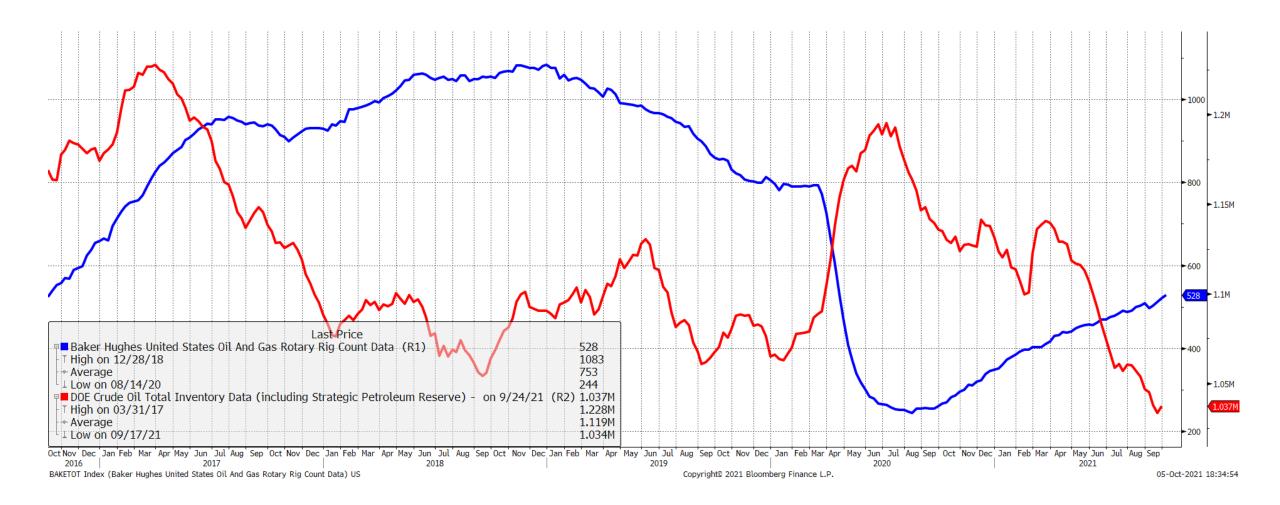


Comparative Base Effects Imply Incremental Pain On The INFLATION Front In Q4





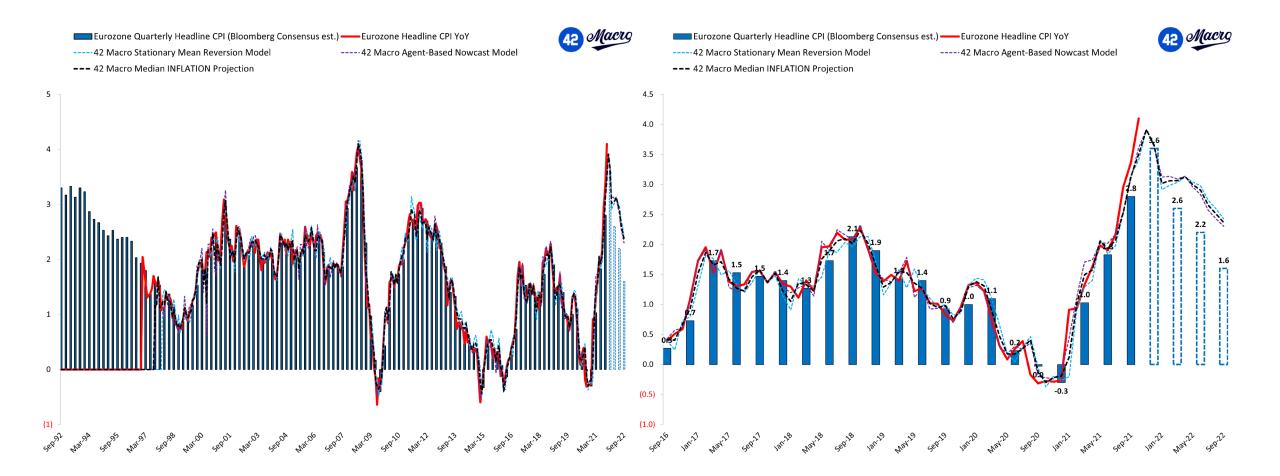
Where Will The Incremental BOEs Come From?





Eurozone INFLATION: Secular View

Eurozone INFLATION: Cyclical View





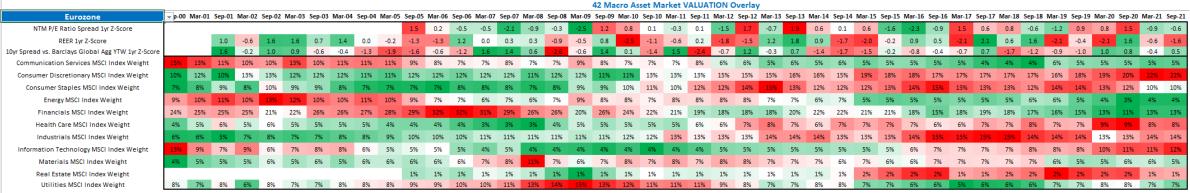
Eurozone INFLATION Agent-Based Nowcast Model

	42 Macro Agent-Based INFLATION Nowcast Model Features Furozone vir.19 Apr.19 May-19 Jun-19 Jun-19 Jun-19 Jun-19 Sep-19 Oct-19 Nov-19 Dec-19 Jan-20 Feb-20 Mar-20 Apr.20 May-20 Jun-20 Jun-20 Jun-20 Jun-20 Jun-21 Jun-21 Jun-21 May-21 Jun-21																														
Eurozone	→ Ir-19	Apr-19	May-19	Jun-19	Jul-19	Aug-19	Sep-19	Oct-19	Nov-19	Dec-19	Jan-20	Feb-20	Mar-20	Apr-20	May-20	Jun-20	Jul-20	Aug-20	Sep-20	Oct-20	Nov-20	Dec-20	Jan-21	Feb-21	Mar-21	Apr-21	May-21	Jun-21	Jul-21 /	Aug-21	Sep-21
Euro Area MUICP All Items NSA YoY	1.4	1.7	1.2	1.3	1.0	1.0	0.8	0.7	1.0	1.3	1.4	1.2	0.7	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.4	-0.2	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	0.9	0.9	1.3	1.6	2.0	1.9	2.2	3.0	3.4
Eurostat Eurozone Core MUICP YoY NSA (8%)	0.8	1.3	8.0	1.1	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.1	1.2	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.8	1.2	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	1.4	1.1	0.9	0.7	1.0	0.9	0.7	1.6	1.9
Eurostat PPI Eurozone Industry Ex Construction YoY (7%)	2.8	2.6	1.6	0.7	0.1	-0.9	-1.2	-2.0	-1.4	-0.7	-0.8	-1.4	-2.8	-4.6	-5.0	-3.7	-3.2	-2.6	-2.3	-2.0	-2.0	-1.1	0.4	1.5	4.4	7.6	9.6	10.3	12.4	13.4	
Commodity Research Bureau BLS/US Spot All Commodities (2%)	4.4	-4.1	-8.4	-10.0	-5.1	-1.8	-1.5	-11.7	-10.8	-5.8	-3.1	-1.8	4.8	5.8	-0.3	6.1	9.8	11.5	17.0	16.3	14.2	16.8	22.5	30.5	19.1	26.7	34.1	33.7	32.7	29.9	27.5
Commodity Research Bureau BLS/US Spot Foodstuff (1%)	5.5	-1.3	1.4	-1.3	-0.9	-4.8	-8.2	-9.4	-4.1	0.2	0.6	1.8	2.6	-12.3	-10.6	-14.6	-7.3	5.6	10.3	7.7	10.9	7.6	11.5	23.4	25.2	58.9	53.1	69.5	55.9	44.6	33.3
Commodity Research Bureau BLS/US Spot Raw Industrials (3%)	6.3	3.2	0.6	-8.1	-3.8	-4.4	1.1	-3.3	7.6	2.0	16.5	15.7	6.8	4.4	1.2	11.2	5.6	9.6	12.5	11.6	5.9	6.7	6.6	9.4	13.5	19.2	29.6	29.6	42.9	36.5	39.4
Euro Area HICP Food & non Alcoholic Beverages (0%)	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.7	1.9	1.2	1.2	1.5	1.7	1.7	1.8	2.3	3.6	3.4	3.0	1.6	1.2	1.4	1.7	1.5	0.9	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.0	0.1	0.2	1.4	1.9	1.9
Euro Area HICP Alcoholic Beverages Tobacco & Narcotics (0%)	3.4	2.9	3.0	2.8	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.8	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.3	3.0	3.2	3.5	3.8	3.6	3.6	3.4	3.3	3.1	3.0	3.3	3.5	2.7	2.8	2.3	1.9	2.2	2.3	2.3
Euro Area MUICP Clothing & Footwear (3%)	-0.1	0.3	0.4	0.4	1.3	1.2	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.9	0.3	0.9	1.0	-0.4	-0.7	-0.9	6.3	-1.1	-1.4	-0.5	-0.9	-2.2	2.5	0.7	-1.3	-0.2	0.4	1.8	-3.3	3.6	1.7
Euro Area MUICP Housing NSA (8%)	2.9	2.8	2.3	2.3	1.5	1.3	1.0	0.4	0.2	0.7	0.6	0.2	-0.4	-1.0	-1.3	-1.1	-1.2	-1.1	-1.2	-1.2	-1.0	-0.6	0.3	0.5	1.6	3.0	3.5	3.7	4.7	5.2	5.9
Euro Area MUICP Furnishings & Household Equipment (4%)	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.2	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.8	1.0	1.3	2.0	2.1
Euro Area MUICP Health NSA (0%)	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9	8.0	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.6
Euro Area MUICP Transport (9%)	2.1	2.9	2.0	1.1	1.0	0.6	0.0	-0.2	0.0	1.9	3.0	1.8	-0.6	-3.6	-4.5	-3.1	-3.0	-3.2	-3.2	-3.5	-3.6	-2.9	-1.1	0.4	3.5	5.1	6.6	6.0	6.8	7.4	8.5
Euro Area MUICP Communications (1%)	-2.1	-2.7	-3.0	-2.6	-2.5	-2.1	-1.8	-1.5	-1.3	-1.4	-1.4	-1.1	-1.3	-1.4	-0.8	-0.9	-1.7	-2.0	-2.2	-3.0	-2.5	-2.5	-1.3	-1.3	-1.7	-1.1	-1.1	-1.0	-0.1	0.1	0.2
Euro Area MUICP Recreation & Culture (5%)	0.0	1.8	-0.8	0.7	-1.0	-0.9	-0.1	-0.1	1.6	1.1	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.3	0.1	2.7	1.9	1.7	0.7	1.4	-0.4	-1.4	-0.5	1.1
Euro Area MUICP Education (0%)	0.0	0.0	-0.1	-0.6	-0.7	0.8	0.6	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	-1.8
Euro Area MUICP Restaurants & Hotels (1%)	1.6	2.4	2.1	2.4	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.1	0.6	0.8	0.2	0.5	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.2	0.6	1.7	2.1	2.6
Euro Area MUICP Misc Goods & Services (5%)	1.4	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.5	1.7	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.1
Euro Area MUICP Goods (12%)	1.7	1.5	1.3	1.0	0.9	0.7	0.4	0.1	0.3	1.0	1.3	0.9	0.2	-0.4	-0.9	-0.5	-0.1	-0.9	-1.1	-0.9	-1.0	-1.0	0.5	0.7	1.3	2.1	2.6	2.8	3.3	4.5	4.6
Euro Area MUICP Food Alcohol & Tobacco (0%)	1.8	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.9	2.1	1.6	1.5	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.4	3.6	3.4	3.2	2.0	1.7	1.8	2.0	1.9	1.3	1.5	1.3	1.1	0.6	0.5	0.5	1.6	2.0	2.0
Euro Area MUICP Energy (7%)	5.3	5.3	3.8	1.7	0.5	-0.6	-1.8	-3.1	-3.2	0.2	1.9	-0.3	-4.5	-9.7	-11.9	-9.3	-8.4	-7.8	-8.2	-8.2	-8.3	-6.9	-4.2	-1.7	4.3	10.4	13.1	12.6	14.3	15.4	17.6
Euro Area MUICP Services (6%)	1.1	1.9	1.0	1.6	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.9	1.8	1.5	1.6	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.2	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.7	1.4	1.2	1.3	0.9	1.1	0.7	0.9	1.1	1.7
Euro Area CPI Services Related to Housing (1%)	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.5
Euro Area CPI Services Related to Transport (5%)	1.1	2.5	1.5	2.2	2.1	2.3	2.1	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.0	2.0	1.2	0.7	1.4	1.1	0.2	-0.8	-0.6	-0.9	-0.6	-0.3	1.0	0.8	1.5	0.5	1.2	0.7	1.7	2.3	3.3
Euro Area CPI Services Related to Communication (1%)	-0.7	-1.2	-1.5	-0.9	-1.1	-0.8	-0.6	-0.4	-0.1	-0.1	-0.2	0.0	0.1	-0.4	0.3	0.3	-0.6	-0.8	-0.8	-1.8	-1.3	-1.4	-0.3	-0.3	-0.7	0.1	-0.1	-0.1	0.7	0.7	0.6
Euro Area CPI Services Related to Recreation Incl Repairs & Pers Care (5%)	1.2	2.8	1.0	2.1	0.8	0.9	1.5	1.5	2.4	2.1	1.5	1.8	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.2	0.9	0.7	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.7	1.8	1.2	1.3	0.6	0.8	0.1	0.3	1.0	1.9
Euro Area CPI Services Rel to Recr & Pers Care Excl Pack Holidays & Accom (0%)	1.9	2.0	1.9	2.0	1.9	1.9	2.0	1.9	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.5	1.7	1.8	1.8	2.1
Euro Area CPI Services Related to Package Holidays & Accommodation (5%)	-1.2	6.0	-1.5	3.4	-0.4	-0.1	1.0	0.9	3.1	3.0	0.7	1.9	-0.2	-0.2	-0.3	-1.2	-2.2	-3.1	-4.4	-4.1	-3.2	-2.5	0.1	-0.9	-0.6	-2.4	-0.5	-3.3	-0.5	3.0	3.7

Data Source: Bloomberg. Intellectual Property of 42 Macro LLC. Nowcast feature weights are dynamically retrained monthly according to the relative strength of the first difference regressions between the independent and the dependent variables.



Eurozone VALUATION Overlay



Data Source: Bloomberg. Intellectual Property of 42 Macro LLC. Color coding endemic to each indicator.



Bull Case: Post-Delta Bounce In GROWTH Coupled With Flat-To-Up INFLATION In Q4 = REFLATION

	Macro	GROWTH Δ	INFLATION Δ	POLICY	POLICY	POLICY Fiscal Balance	US-World	Blended Annualized	Dynamic Macro
	Regime	Z-Score	Z-Score	Rate	Balance Sheet		Regime	Expected Return	Regime Ranking
	R	√ 1σ	0σ	n/a	Easing	Tightening	R-R	R	R
SPX Index	15.3%	11.8%	12.8%	-	14.6%	24.0%	16.7%	15.7%	12
S&P 100 Index	15.8%	11.6%	12.5%	-	15.0%	26.2%	17.1%	16.1%	13
NASDAQ 100 Stock Index	28.1%	14.8%	21.5%	-	24.6%	49.0%	26.6%	27.7%	25
S&P Midcap 400 Index	18.9%	16.9%	14.5%	-	19.0%	26.5%	20.6%	19.2%	19
Russell 2000 Index	17.0%	17.2%	12.6%	-	14.8%	39.9%	20.5%	19.0%	18
MSCI USA Consumer Discretionary Index	16.5%	11.1%	17.8%	-	15.7%	27.9%	16.8%	17.2%	15
MSCI USA Consumer Staples Index	5.2%	2.9%	1.5%	-	7.3%	-1.7%	6.6%	4.3%	2
MSCI USA Communication Services Index	9.3%	7.7%	8.6%	•	8.5%	24.1%	11.5%	10.7%	7
MSCI USA Energy Index	15.9%	17.4%	13.6%	-	17.3%	42.4%	17.5%	18.8%	17
MSCI USA Financials Index	16.1%	15.7%	12.6%	-	14.5%	14.6%	17.1%	15.5%	11
MSCI USA Health Care Index	10.4%	6.8%	5.5%	-	7.7%	-6.2%	11.9%	7.8%	3
MSCI USA Industrials Index	18.5%	16.8%	18.7%	-	19.5%	35.5%	23.9%	20.7%	21
MSCI USA Information Technology Index	25.9%	17.1%	20.1%	-	22.6%	44.2%	22.7%	25.6%	24
MSCI USA Materials Index	14.5%	17.8%	15.5%	-	16.8%	23.5%	20.5%	16.7%	14
MSCI US Real Estate Index	3.6%	-1.5%	-8.8%	-	7.5%	-	9.7%	2.7%	1
MSCI USA Utilities Index	6.7%	8.3%	5.2%	-	5.8%	16.2%	12.5%	8.2%	4
S&P 500 High Beta Index	24.2%	20.3%	17.1%	-	22.5%	38.5%	25.4%	24.5%	23
S&P 500 Low Volatility Index	8.3%	9.1%	6.6%	-	8.2%	4.2%	12.4%	8.2%	5
Russell 3000 Defensive	11.9%	8.3%	9.0%	-	11.7%	17.9%	14.3%	12.1%	8
Russell 3000 Dynamic	19.7%	16.2%	16.2%	-	18.1%	33.7%	20.7%	20.4%	20
S&P 500 Dividend Aristocrats Price Index	10.2%	10.8%	8.7%	-	10.7%	5.8%	12.5%	9.9%	6
MSCI USA Momentum USD PR	20.2%	16.3%	18.9%	-	19.5%	36.1%	19.5%	21.2%	22
MSCI USA Quality Price USD Index	14.6%	10.1%	10.7%	-	13.4%	16.7%	15.2%	13.9%	10
MSCI United States Growth Index	18.2%	10.7%	15.8%	-	16.2%	28.7%	18.5%	18.1%	16
MSCI United States Value Index	12.9%	13.3%	10.9%	-	13.1%	20.8%	15.1%	13.8%	9



Bear Case: Supply Chain Disruptions Feed Into Festering Cost-Push INFLATION, Causing Consumers And Businesses To Retrench = INFLATION

	Macro	GROWTH Δ	INFLATION Δ	POLICY	POLICY	POLICY	US-World	Blended Annualized	Dynamic Macro
	Regime	Z-Score	Z-Score	Rate	Balance Sheet	Fiscal Balance	Regime	Expected Return	Regime Ranking
	1	√ 0σ	1σ	n/a	Easing	Tightening	1-1	1	1
SPX Index	-6.6%	-6.3%	-8.7%	-	-6.5%	20.6%	-10.3%	-4.4%	11
S&P 100 Index	-5.5%	-7.5%	-7.0%	-	-6.6%	23.1%	-9.4%	-3.5%	12
NASDAQ 100 Stock Index	-2.5%	13.4%	-3.4%	-	-11.4%	23.8%	-0.7%	0.9%	22
S&P Midcap 400 Index	-7.2%	0.4%	-13.4%	-	-6.2%	13.8%	-10.7%	-5.2%	10
Russell 2000 Index	-11.4%	4.9%	-14.6%	•	-7.1%	-4.6%	-12.1%	-9.1%	4
MSCI USA Consumer Discretionary Index	-6.0%	-6.6%	-5.2%	-	-6.6%	27.5%	-9.7%	-3.1%	13
MSCI USA Consumer Staples Index	-3.1%	-9.5%	-4.6%	•	5.2%	2.8%	-3.0%	-2.5%	16
MSCI USA Communication Services Index	-3.6%	-20.7%	-4.0%	•	-4.3%	29.6%	-7.4 %	-2.5%	15
MSCI USA Energy Index	-16.7%	-27.6%	-27.2%	•	-13.8%	5.7%	-24.1%	-17.0%	1
MSCI USA Financials Index	-9.8%	-14.6%	-7.8%	•	-9.5%	26.8%	-15.9%	-7.0%	6
MSCI USA Health Care Index	-0.3%	1.7%	4.0%	•	14.7%	21.4%	-4.5%	3.6%	24
MSCI USA Industrials Index	-7.9%	-11.5%	-13.4%	•	3.0%	19.5%	-12.9%	-5.5%	9
MSCI USA Information Technology Index	-3.2%	6.1%	-5.6%	•	-13.4%	33.3%	-6.0%	-0.2%	21
MSCI USA Materials Index	-14.7%	-20.7%	-20.3%	•	0.1%	-0.7%	-17.4%	-13.3%	2
MSCI US Real Estate Index	-1.4%	-8.3%	-4.6%	•	-31.8%	-	0.6%	-6.2%	8
MSCI USA Utilities Index	5.2%	0.4%	-0.8%	•	0.2%	15.4%	4.8%	4.6%	25
S&P 500 High Beta Index	-16.2%	-10.6%	-14.4%	•	-14.7%	14.3%	-21.6%	-12.8%	3
S&P 500 Low Volatility Index	1.4%	-5.1%	-3.9%	•	3.9%	16.6%	0.4%	1.9%	23
Russell 3000 Defensive	-3.9%	-5.9%	-6.7%	•	-2.8%	22.1%	-6.7%	-2.0%	17
Russell 3000 Dynamic	-10.8%	-1.6%	-12.1%	-	-11.5%	12.8%	-14.0%	-8.1%	5
S&P 500 Dividend Aristocrats Price Index	-3.3%	-9.5%	-8.2%	-	2.8%	22.0%	-7.7%	-1.7%	18
MSCI USA Momentum USD PR	-4.1%	2.0%	-9.9%	-	-6.6%	27.4%	-6.4%	-1.4%	19
MSCI USA Quality Price USD Index	-3.3%	-2.2%	-4.7%	•	-2.6%	27.2%	-7.0%	-0.6%	20
MSCI United States Growth Index	-5.9%	2.0%	-7.6%	•	-7.3%	25.8%	-8.3%	-2.5%	14
MSCI United States Value Index	-8.1%	-14.1%	-9.9%	-	-5.9%	16.9%	-13.0%	-6.7%	7



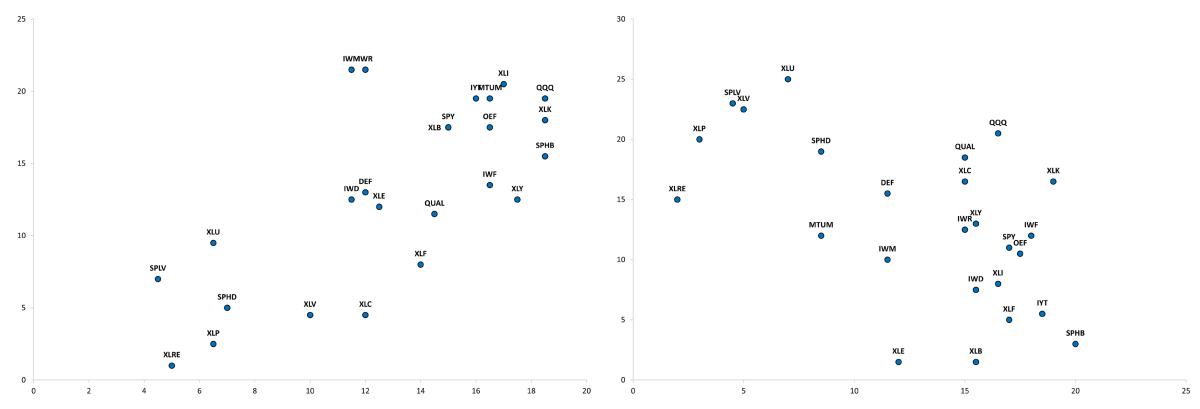
REFLATION: US Equities

INFLATION: US Equities



y-axis: 42 Macro Regime REWARD Score (Mean Expected Return & Percent Positive Ranking)

x-axis: 42 Macro Regime RISK Score (Mean Volatility & Covariance Ranking)
y-axis: 42 Macro Regime REWARD Score (Mean Expected Return & Percent Positive Ranking)





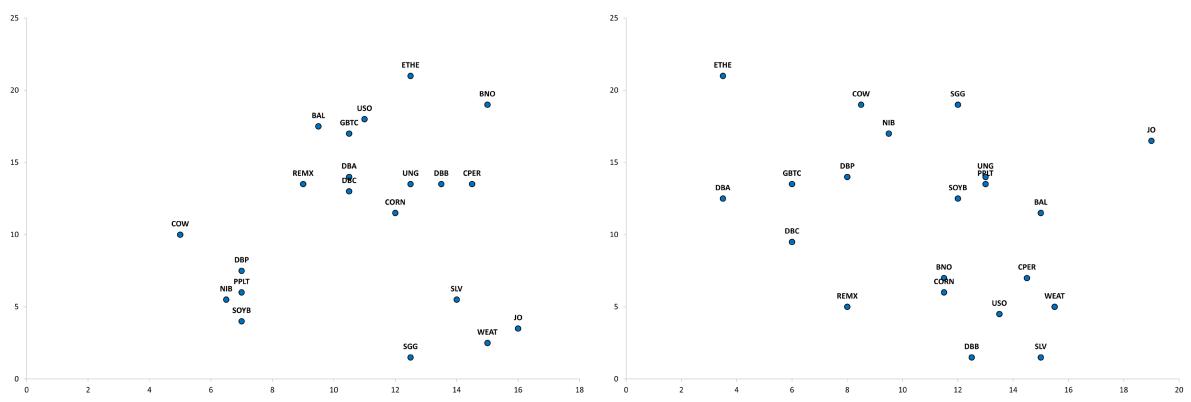
REFLATION: Commodities

INFLATION: Commodities



y-axis: 42 Macro Regime REWARD Score (Mean Expected Return & Percent Positive Ranking)

x-axis: 42 Macro Regime RISK Score (Mean Volatility & Covariance Ranking)
y-axis: 42 Macro Regime REWARD Score (Mean Expected Return & Percent Positive Ranking)





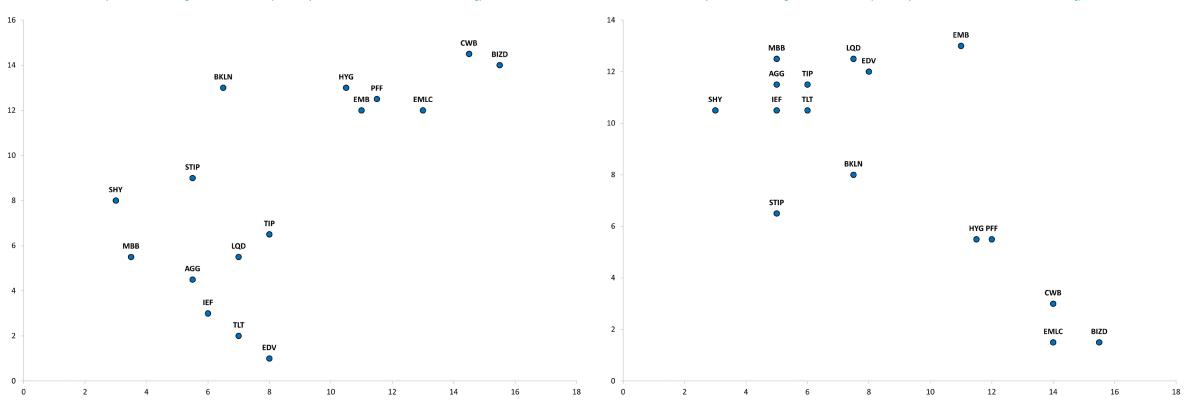
REFLATION: Fixed Income

INFLATION: Fixed Income



y-axis: 42 Macro Regime REWARD Score (Mean Expected Return & Percent Positive Ranking)

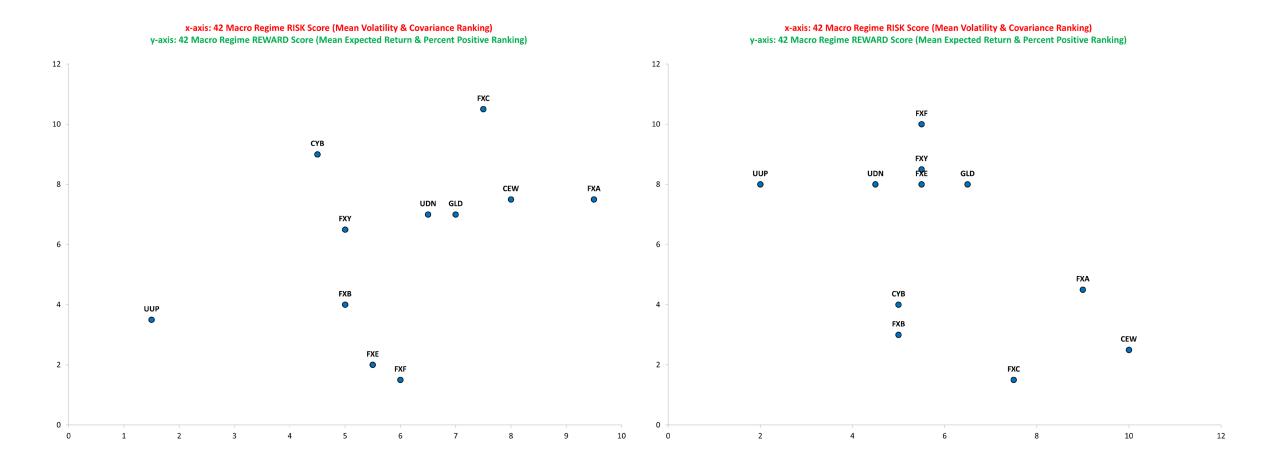






REFLATION: Foreign Exchange

INFLATION: Foreign Exchange



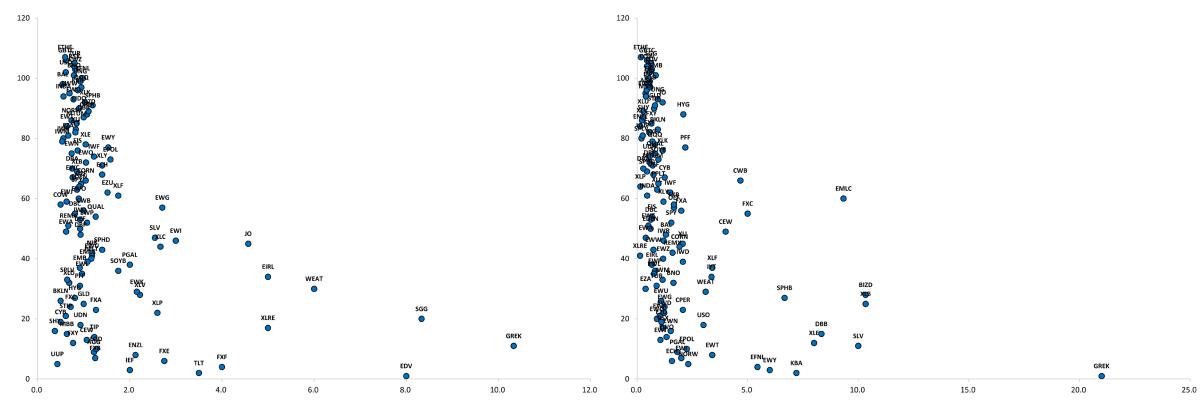


REFLATION: Global Macro

INFLATION: Global Macro



x-axis: 42 Macro Regime RISK/REWARD Ratio
y-axis: 42 Macro Regime Blended ANNUALIZED EXPECTED RETURN Ranking



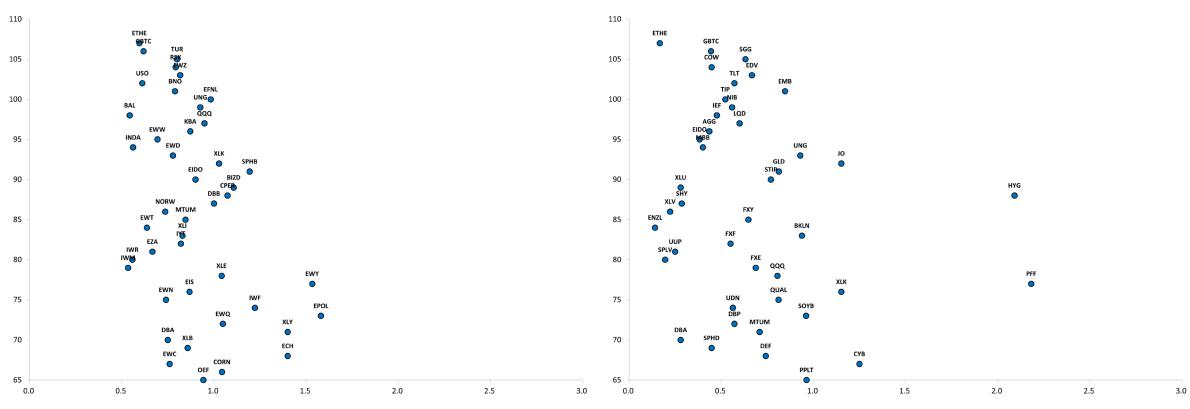


REFLATION: Portfolio Construction Candidates

INFLATION: Portfolio Construction Candidates

x-axis: 42 Macro Regime RISK/REWARD Ratio
y-axis: 42 Macro Regime Blended ANNUALIZED EXPECTED RETURN Ranking

x-axis: 42 Macro Regime RISK/REWARD Ratio
y-axis: 42 Macro Regime Blended ANNUALIZED EXPECTED RETURN Ranking



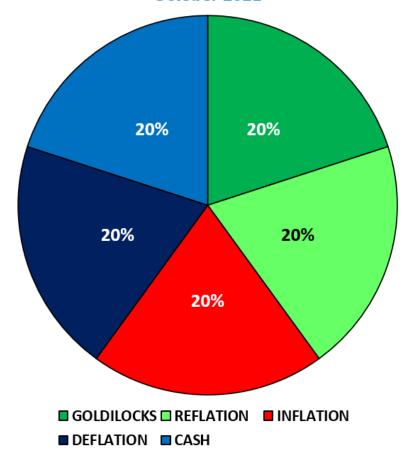


Our Current Portfolio Construction

		GOLDILOCKS	REFLATION	INFLATION	DEFLATION	CASH
Oct-21	TARGET ALLOCATIONS	20%	20%	20%	20%	20%
Ticker	Equity & Commodity Exposures	8%	20%	20%	8%	n/a
BNO	United States Brent Oil Fund LP		4.0%			
DEF	Invesco Defensive Equity ETF				4.0%	
ETHE	Grayscale Ethereum Trust			4.0%		
EUSA	iShares MSCI USA Equal Weighted ETF		4.0%			
EZU	iShares MSCI Eurozone ETF	4.0%				
GBTC	Grayscale Bitcoin Trust BTC			4.0%		
MGK	Vanguard Mega Cap Growth ETF				4.0%	
QQQ	Invesco QQQ Trust Series 1	4.0%				
RSP	Invesco S&P 500 Equal Weight ETF		4.0%			
UGA	United States Gasoline Fund LP			4.0%		
UNG	United States Natural Gas Fund LP			4.0%		
URNM	North Shore Global Uranium Mining ETF			4.0%		
USO	United States Oil Fund LP		4.0%			
VTI	Vanguard Total Stock Market ETF		4.0%			

Ticker	Fixed Income & FX Exposures	12%	0%	0%	12%	n/a
EDV	Vanguard Extended Duration Treasury ETF				4.0%	
HYG	iShares iBoxx High Yield Corporate Bond ETF	4.0%				
JNK	SPDR Bloomberg Barclays High Yield Bond ETF	4.0%				
TIP	iShares TIPS Bond ETF	4.0%				
TLT	iShares 20+ Year Treasury Bond ETF				4.0%	
UUP	Invesco DB US Dollar Index Bullish Fund				4.0%	

42 Macro Portfolio Construction: October 2021



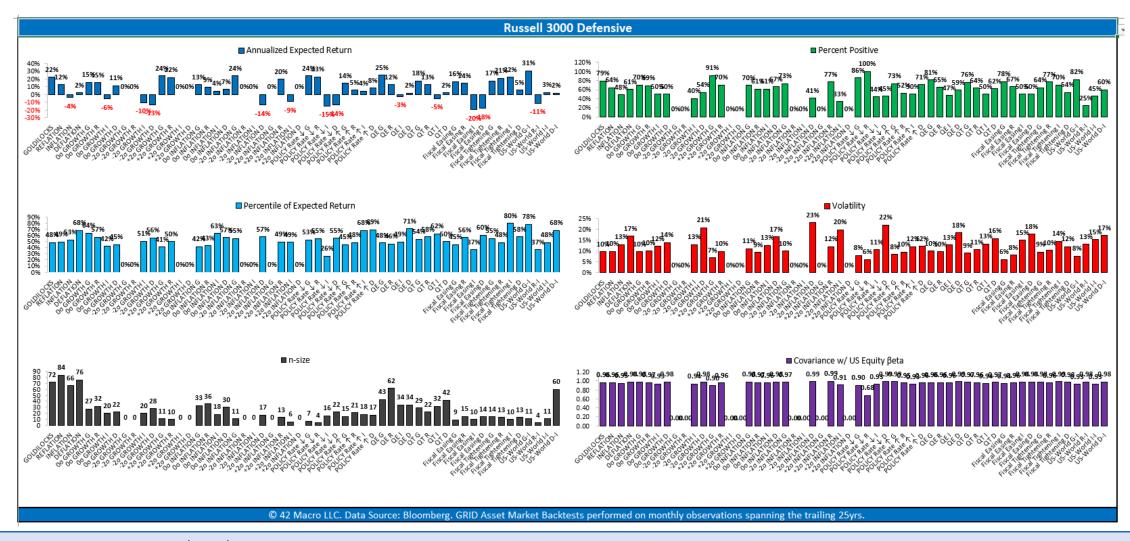


Crude Oil (BNO, USO)



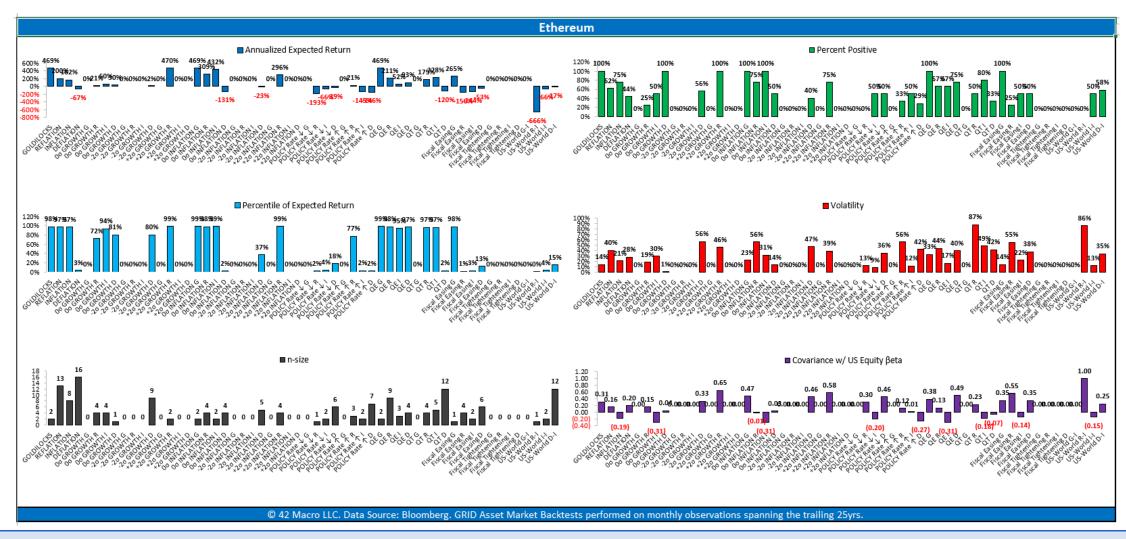


Defensives (DEF)



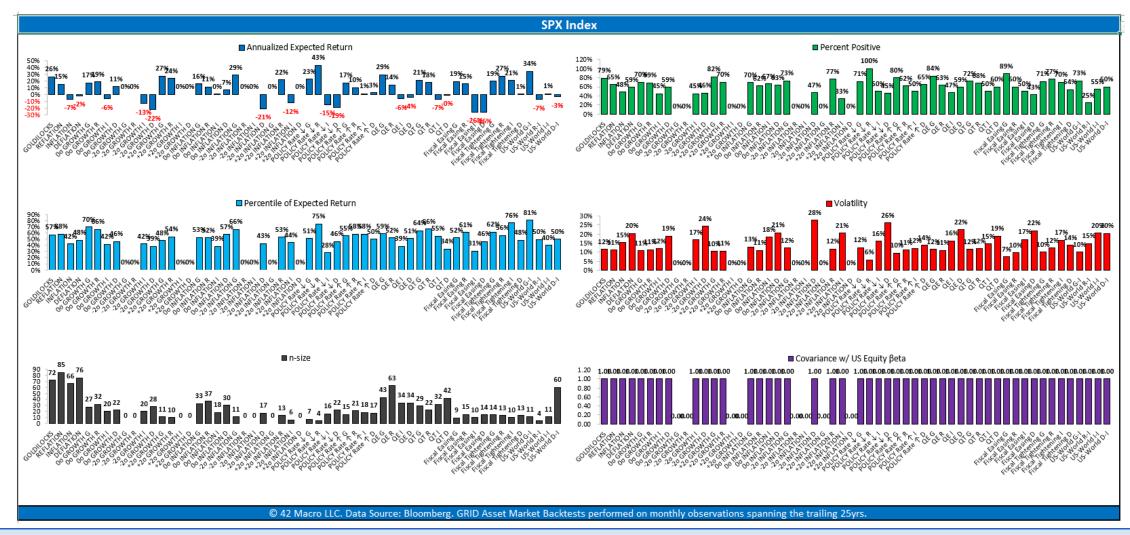


Ethereum (ETHE)



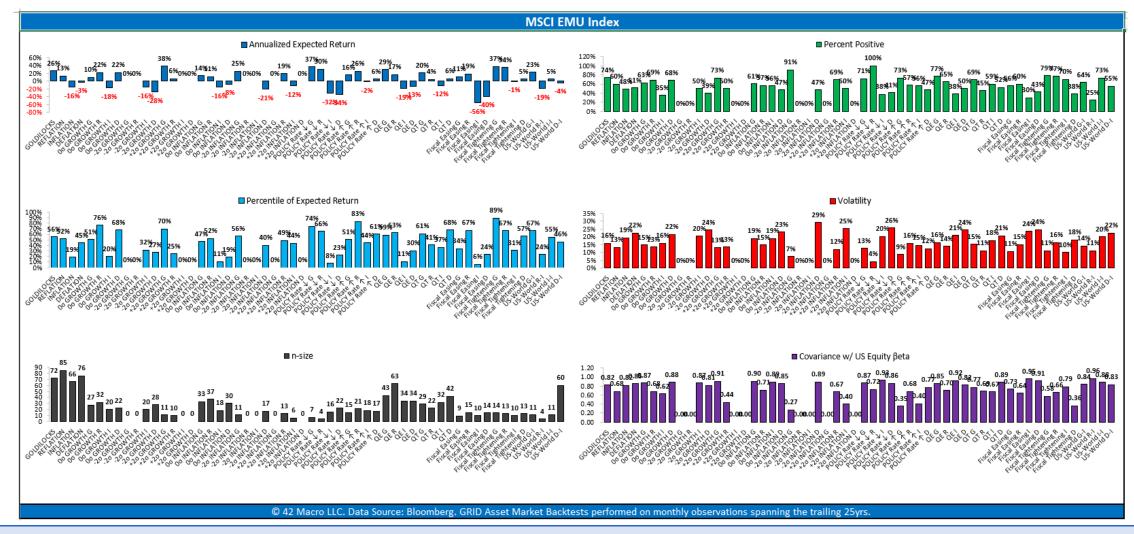


Broad US Equity Beta (EUSA, RSP, VTI)



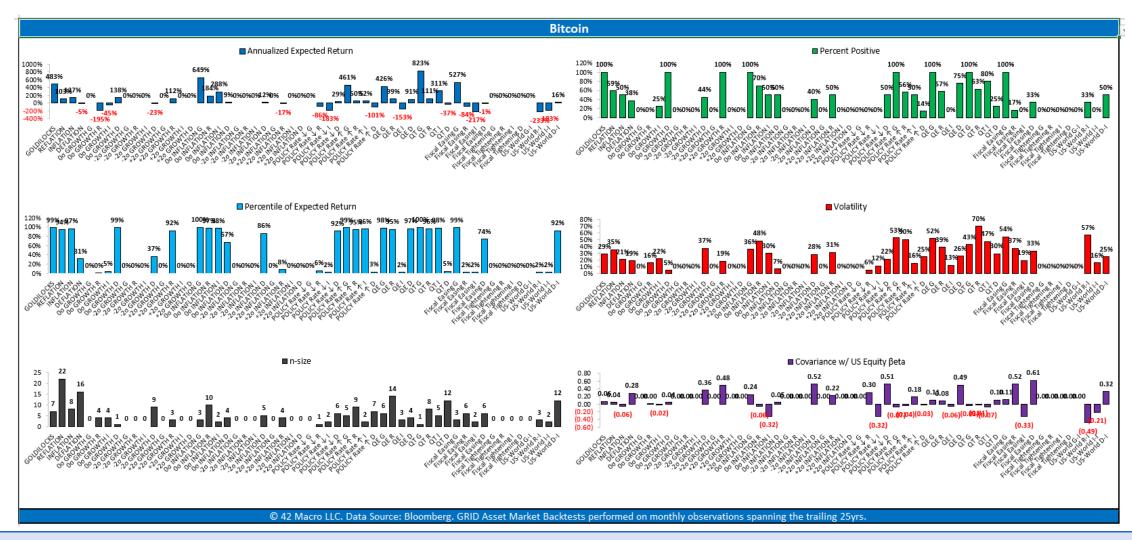


Eurozone (EZU)



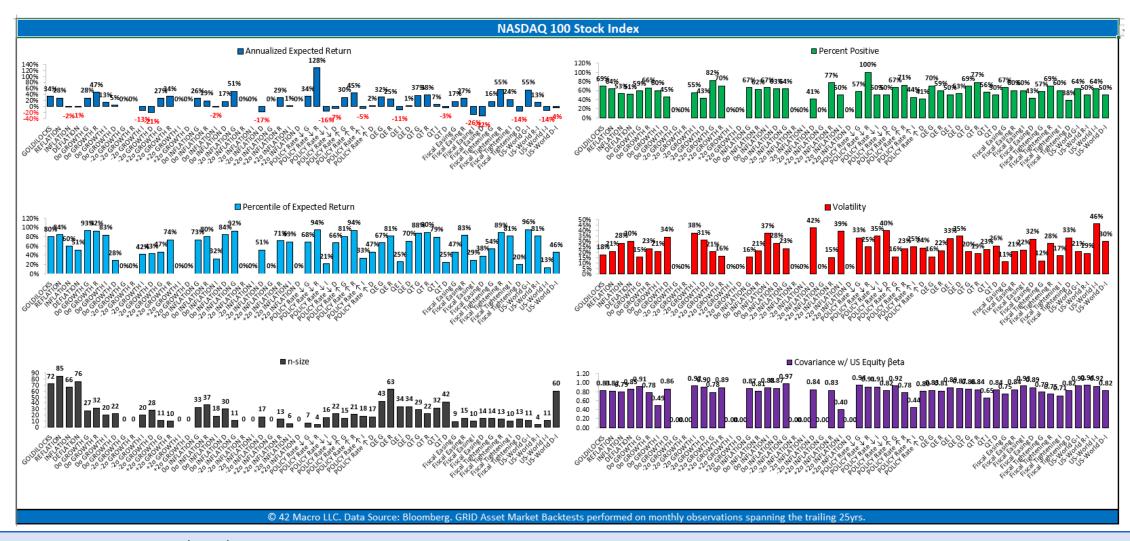


Bitcoin (GBTC)



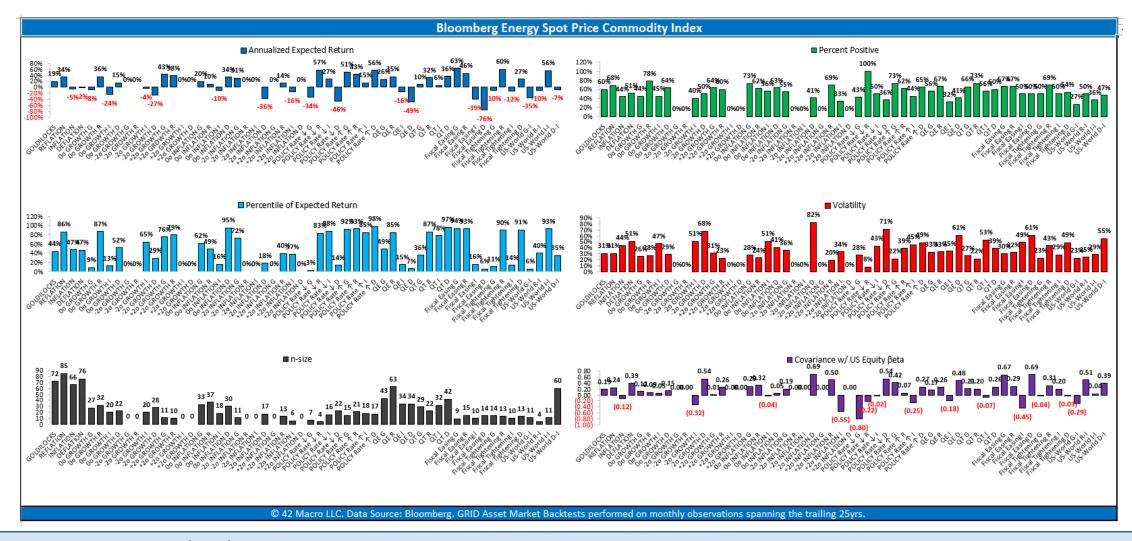


Mega Cap Growth (MGK, QQQ)



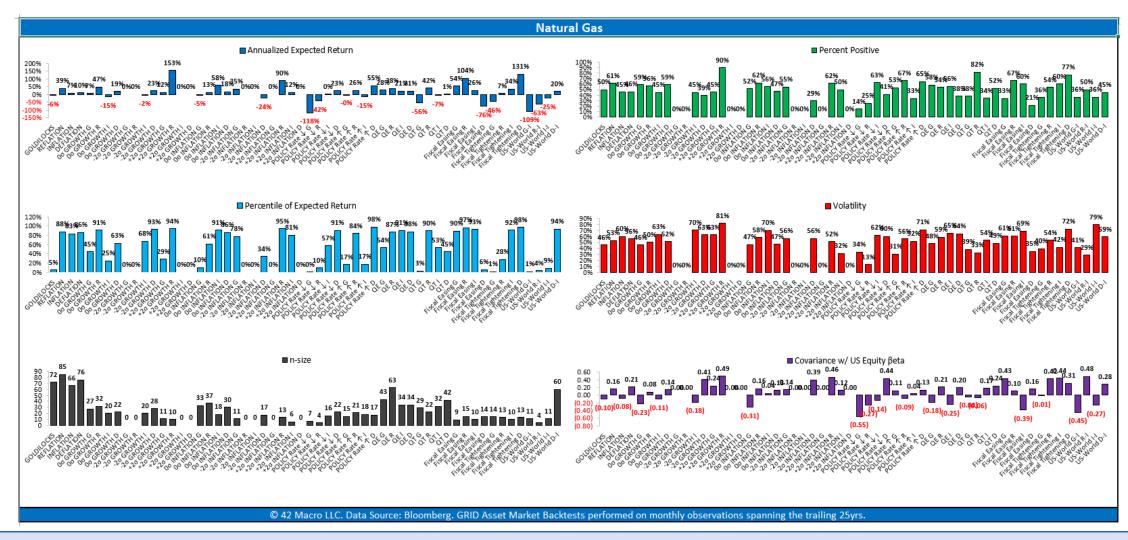


Gasoline (UGA)



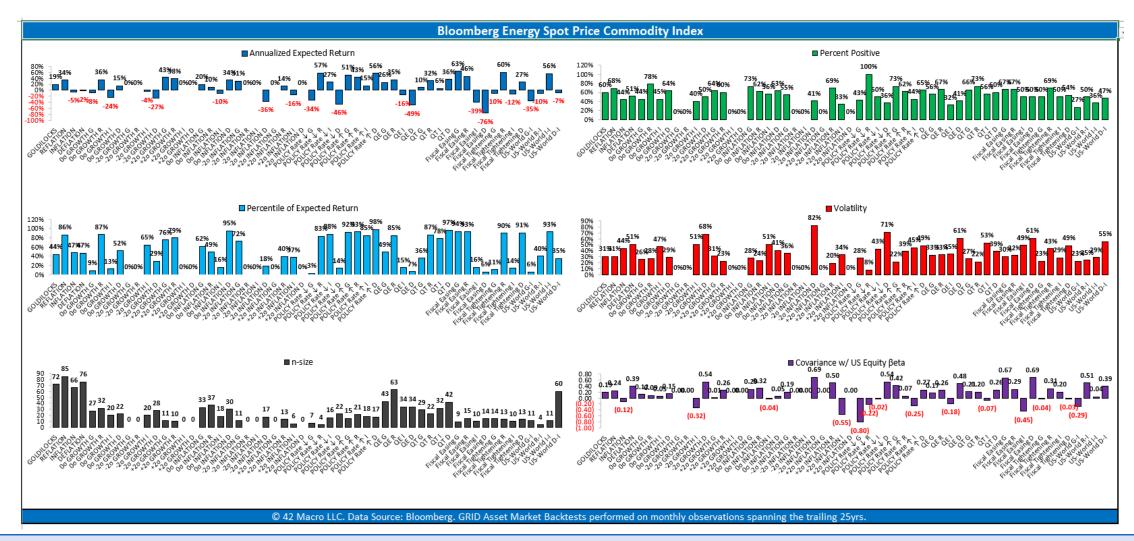


Natural Gas (UNG)



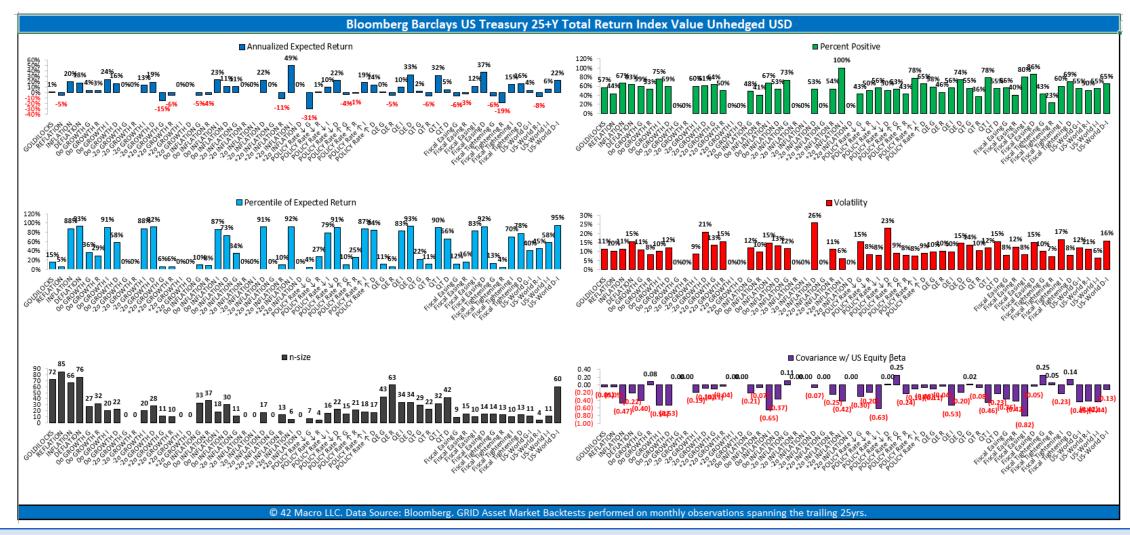


Uranium (URNM)



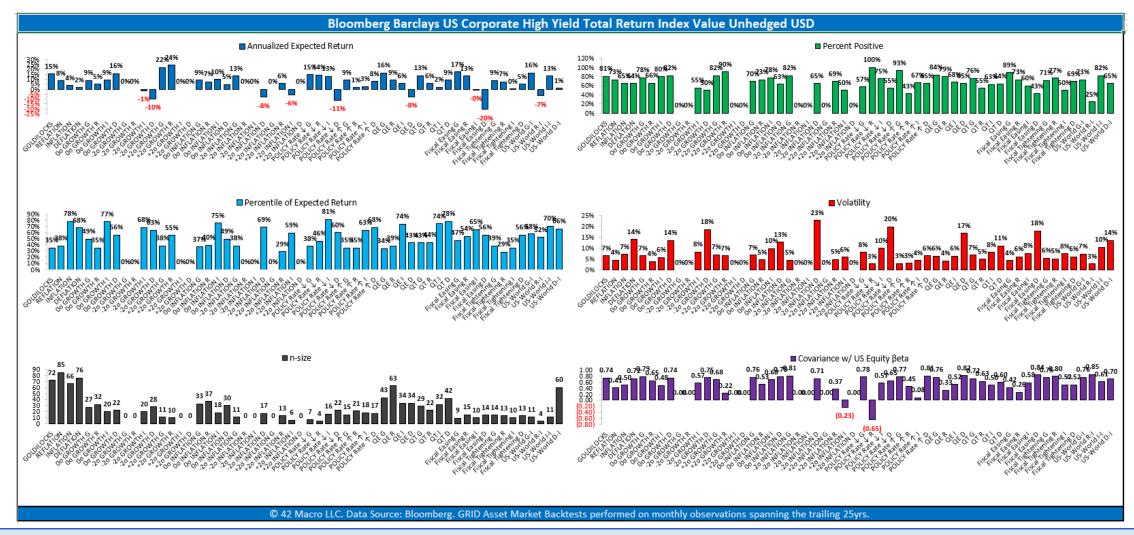


Long Bond (EDV, TLT)



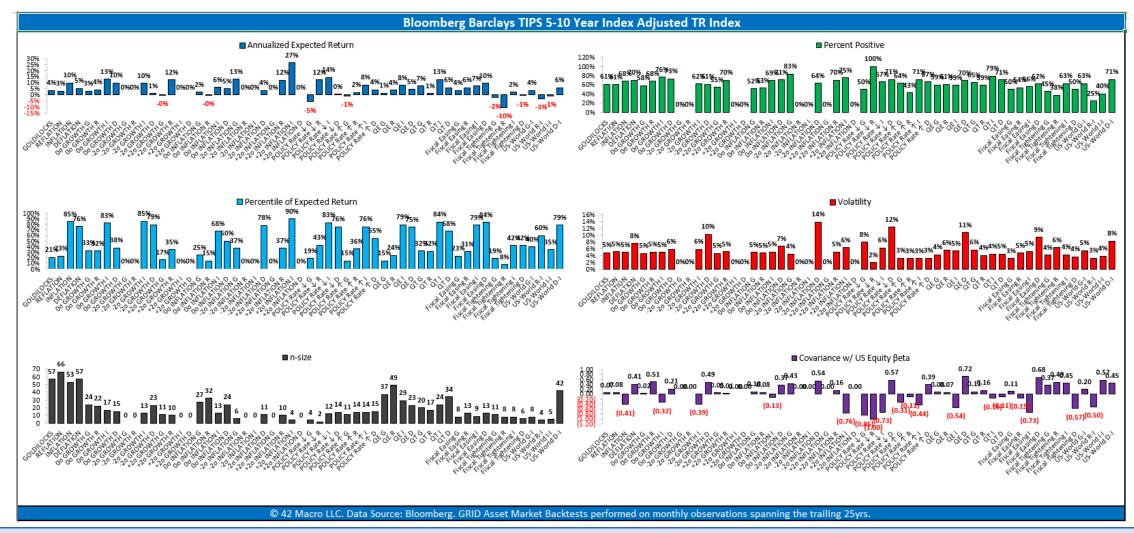


High Yield Credit (HYG, JNK)



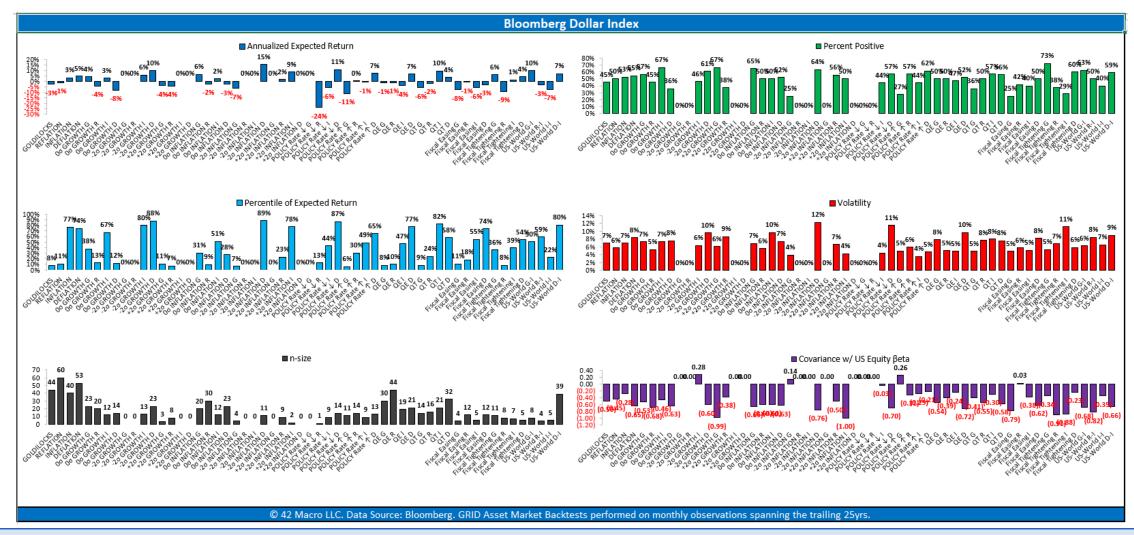


5-10 Year TIPS (TIP)



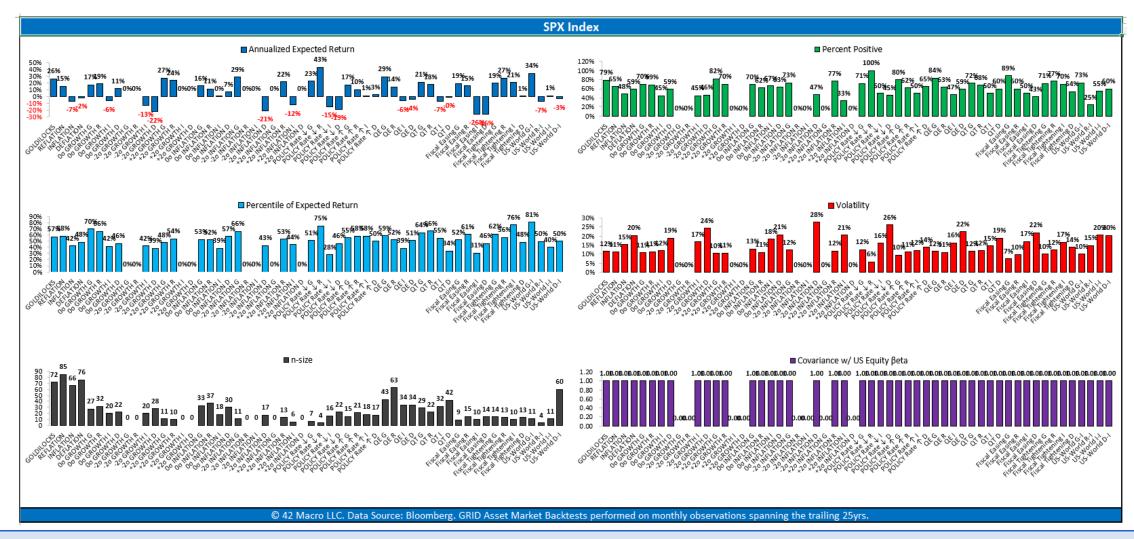


US Dollar (UUP)



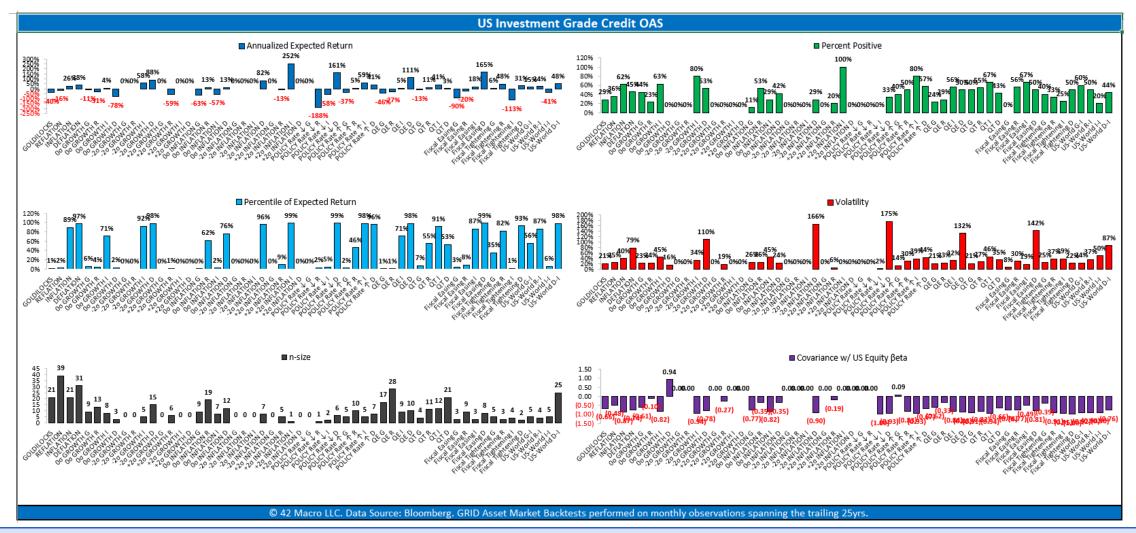


GRID Asset Market Backtests: US Equities



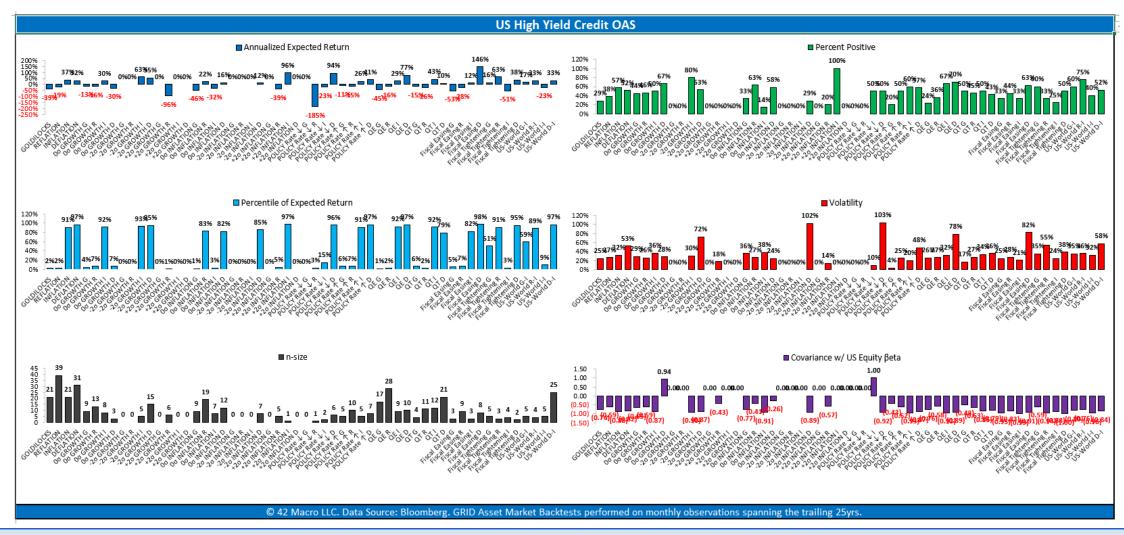


GRID Asset Market Backtests: US IG Credit



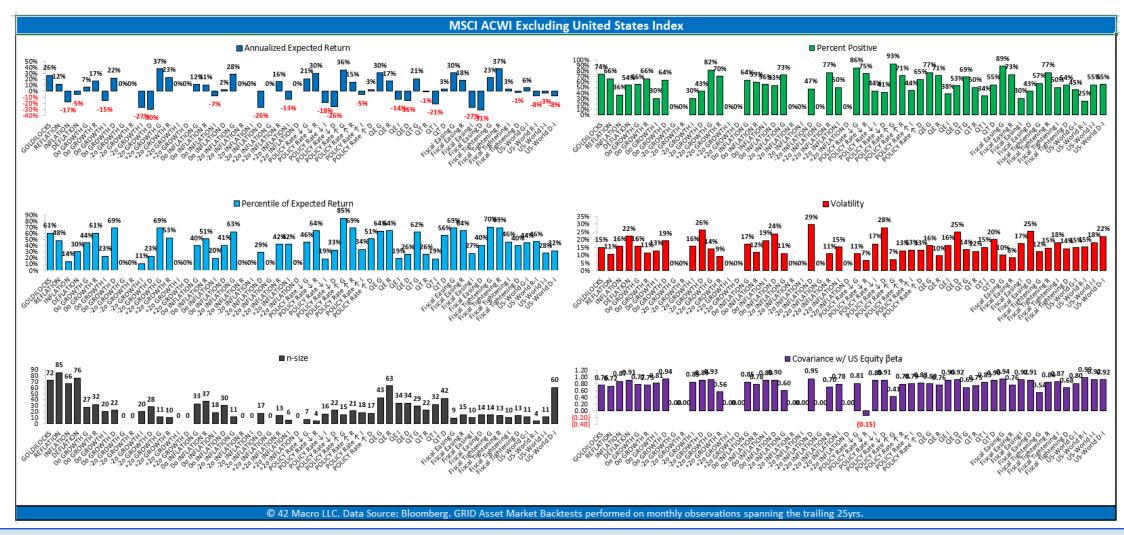


GRID Asset Market Backtests: US HY Credit



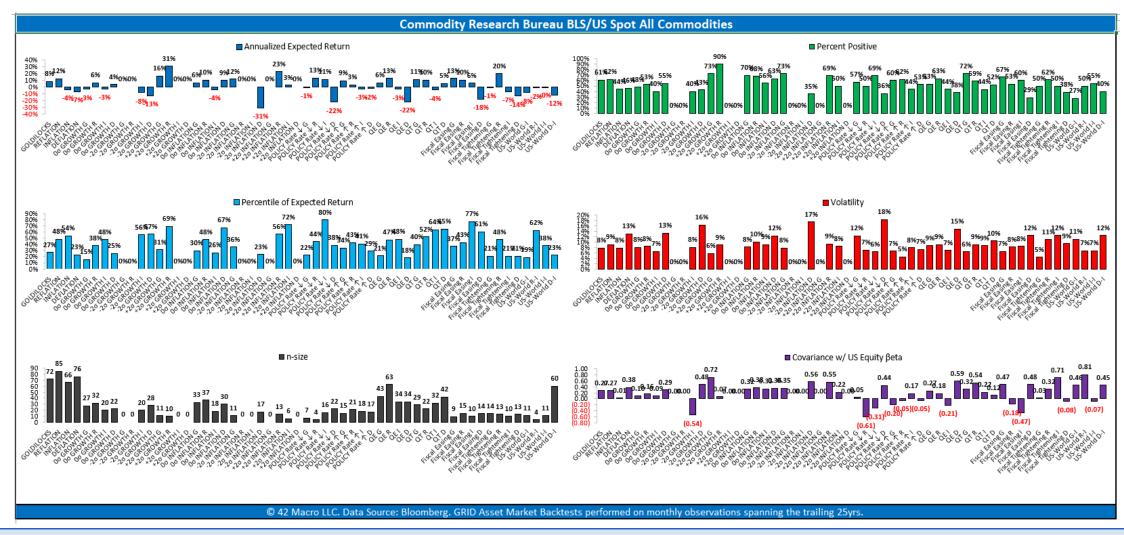


GRID Asset Market Backtests: Global Equities



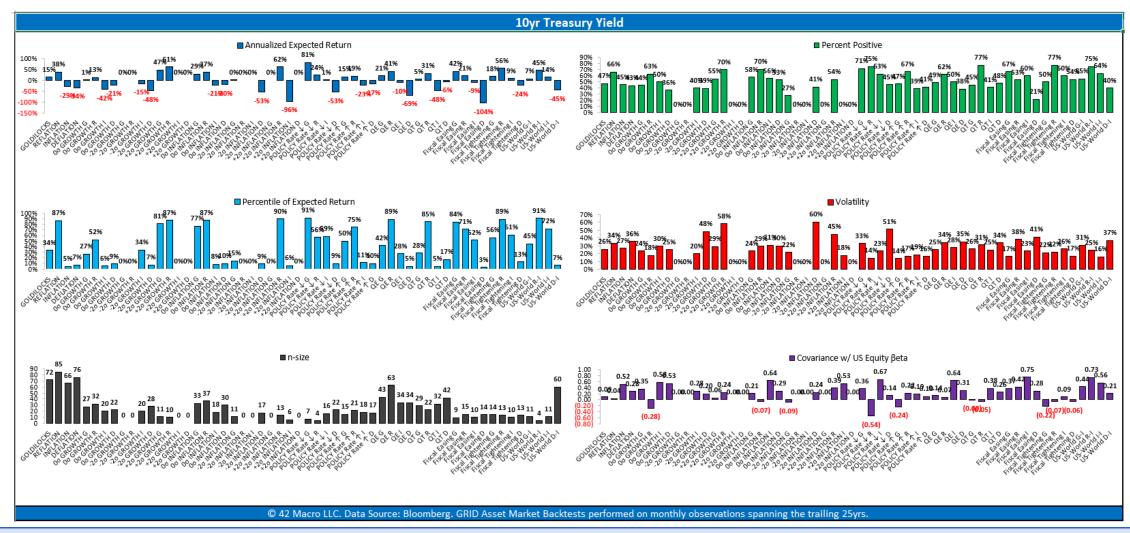


GRID Asset Market Backtests: Commodities



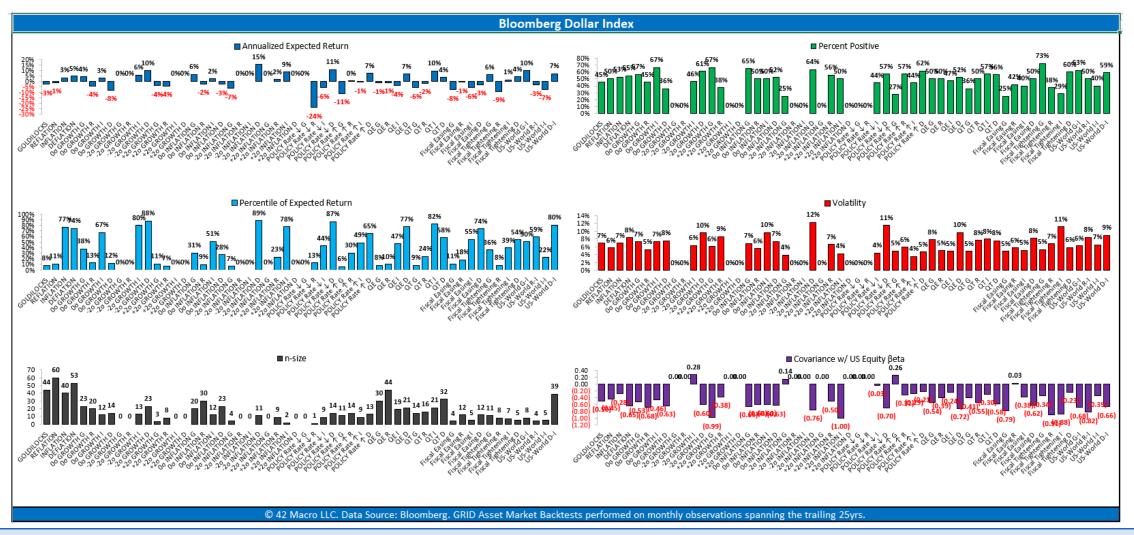


GRID Asset Market Backtests: Fixed Income





GRID Asset Market Backtests: Foreign Exchange





Thank you for participating.
We look forward to #collaborating with you next month.

